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*James Macaulay*



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VOL. III.

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POEMS

FORMERLY PUBLISHED,

*WITH SOME ADDITIONS.*

TO WHICH IS ADDED,

A HISTORY OF THESE POEMS,

BY

GILBERT BURNS.



THE  
LIFE AND WORKS  
OF  
ROBERT BURNS,

AS ORIGINALLY EDITED

By JAMES CURRIE, M. D.

TO WHICH IS PREFIXED,

A REVIEW OF THE LIFE OF BURNS,

AND

OF VARIOUS CRITICISMS ON HIS CHARACTER AND  
WRITINGS.

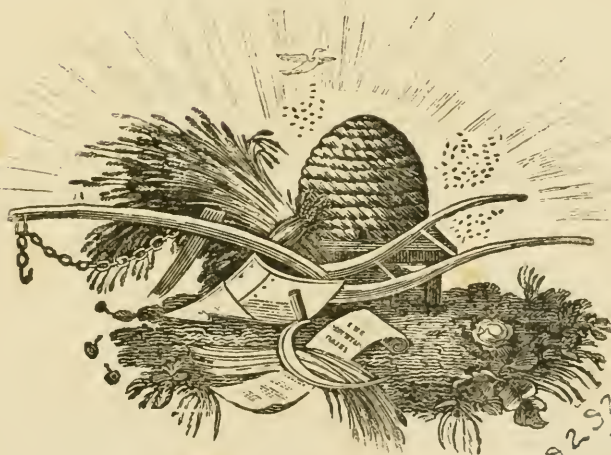
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A NEW EDITION.

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VOL. III.



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# DEDICATION

*Of the Second Edition of the Poems, formerly printed.*

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TO THE  
NOBLEMEN AND GENTLEMEN  
OF THE  
CALEDONIAN HUNT.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN;

*A Scottish Bard, proud of the name, and whose highest ambition is to sing in his Country's service—where shall he so properly look for patronage as to the illustrious names of his native land; those who bear the honours and inherit the virtues of their ancestors? The Poetic Genius of my Country found me, as the prophetic bard Elija did Elisha—at the PLOUGH; and threw her inspiring mantle over me. She bade me sing the loves, the joys, the rural scenes and rural pleasures of my native soil, in my native tongue: I tuned my wild, artless notes, as she inspired.—She whispered me to come to this ancient Metropolis of Caledonia, and lay my Songs under your honoured protection: I now obey her dictates.*

*Though much indebted to your goodness, I do not approach you, my Lords and Gentlemen, in the usual style of dedication, to thank you for past favours: that path is so hackneyed by prostituted learning, that honest rusticity is ashamed of it.*

*Nor do I present this Address with the venal soul of a servile Author, looking for a continuation of those favours : I was bred to the plough, and am independent. I come to claim the common Scottish name with you, my illustrious Countrymen ; and to tell the world that I glory in the title. I come to congratulate my Country, that the blood of her ancient Heroes still runs uncontaminated ; and that from your courage, knowledge, and public spirit she may expect protection, wealth, and liberty. In the last place, I come to proffer my warmest wishes to the Great Fountain of Honour, the Monarch of the Universe, for your welfare and happiness.*

*When you go forth to waken the Echoes, in the ancient and favourite amusement of your Forefathers, may Pleasure ever be of your party ; and may social Joy await your return ! When harassed in courts or camps with the justlings of bad men and bad measures, may the honest consciousness of injured Worth attend your return to your native seats ; and may Domestic Happiness, with a smiling welcome, meet you at your gates ! May corruption shrink at your kindling indignant glance ; and may Tyranny in the Ruler, and Licentiousness in the People, equally find you an inexorable foe !*

*I have the honour to be,*

*With the sincerest gratitude, and highest respect,*

*My Lords and Gentlemen,*

*Your most devoted, humble servant,*

**ROBERT BURNS.**

EDINBURGH, }  
4th April, 1787. }



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POEMS,  
CHIEFLY  
SCOTTISH.

---

THE TWA DOGS:

A TALE.

'T WAS in that place o' Scotland's isle,  
That bears the name o' *Auld King Coil*,  
Upon a bonnie day in June,  
When wearing thro' the afternoon,  
Twa dogs that were na thrang at hame,  
Forgather'd ance upon a time.

The first I'll name, they ca'd him *Cæsar*,  
 Was keepit for his Honour's pleasure :  
 His hair, his size, his mouth, his lugs,  
 Shew'd he was nane o' Scotland's dogs ;  
 But whalpit some place far abroad,  
 Where sailors gang to fish for cod.

His locked, letter'd, braw brass collar  
 Shew'd him the gentleman and scholar :  
 But tho' he was o' high degree,  
 The fient a pride na pride had he ;  
 But wad hae spent an hour caressin',  
 Ev'n with a tinkler-gipseys messin'.  
 At kirk or market, mill or smiddie,  
 Nae tawted tyke, tho' e'er sae duddie,  
 But he wad stan't, as glad to see him,  
 And stroan't on stanes an' hillocks wi' him.

The tither was a ploughman's collie,  
 A rhyming, ranting, raving billie,  
 Wha for his friend an' comrade had him,  
 And in his freaks had *Luath* ca'd him,  
 After some dog in Highland sang \*,  
 Was made lang syne—Lord knows how lang.

He was a gash an' faithfu' tyke,  
 As ever lap a sheugh or dyke.

---

\* Cuciullin's dog in Ossian's Fingal.

His honest, sonsie, baws'nt face,  
 Ay gat him friends in ilka place.  
 His breast was white, his towzie back  
 Weel clad wi' coat o' glossy black ;  
 His gawcie tail, wi' upward curl,  
 Hung o'er his hurdies wi' a swirl.

Nae doubt but they were fain o' ither,  
 An' unco pack an' thick thegither ;  
 Wi' social nose whyles snuff'd and snowkit ;  
 Whyles mice an' modieworts they howkit ;  
 Whyles scour'd awa in lang excursion,  
 An' worry'd ither in diversion ;  
 Until wi' daffin weary grown,  
 Upon a knowe they sat them down,  
 And there began a lang digression,  
 About the *lords o' the creation*.

CÆSAR.

I've aften wonder'd, honest *Luath*,  
 What sort o' life poor dogs like you have ;  
 An' when the gentry's life I saw,  
 What way poor bodies liv'd ava.

Our Laird gets in his racked rents,  
 His coals, his kain, and a' his stents :  
 He rises when he likes himsel' ;  
 His flunkies answer at the bell ;

He ca's his coach, he ca's his horse ;  
 He draws a bonnie silken purse,  
 As lang's my tail, whare, thro' the steeks,  
 The yellow letter'd Geordie keeks.

Frae morn to e'en it's nought but toiling,  
 At baking, roasting, frying, boiling ;  
 An' tho' the gentry first are stechin',  
 Yet ev'n the ha' folk fill their pechan  
 Wi' sauce, ragouts, and sic like trashtrie,  
 That's little short o' downright wastrie.  
 Our Whipper-in, wee blastit wonner,  
 Poor worthless elf, it eats a dinner,  
 Better than ony tenant man  
 His Honour has in a' the lan' :  
 An' what poor cot-folk pit their painch in,  
 I own it's past my comprehension.

#### LUATH.

Trowth, Cæsar, whyles they're fash't enough ;  
 A cotter howkin in a sheugh,  
 Wi' dirty stanes biggin a dyke,  
 Baring a quarry, and sic like,  
 Himself, a wife, he thus sustains,  
 A smytrie o' wee duddie weans,  
 An' nought but his han' darg, to keep  
 Them right and tight in thack an' rape.

An' when they meet wi' sair disasters,  
 Like loss o' health, or want o' masters,  
 Ye maist wad think, a wee touch langer,  
 An' they maun starve o' cauld and hunger ;  
 But, how it comes, I never kenn'd yet,  
 They're maistly wonderfu' contented ;  
 An' buirdly chiels, an' clever hizzies,  
 Are bred in sic a way as this is.

## CÆSAR.

But then to see how ye're negleckit,  
 How huff'd, and cuff'd, and disrespeckit !  
 L—d, man, our gentry care as little  
 For delvers, ditchers, and sic cattle ;  
 They gang as saucy by poor fo'k,  
 As I wad by a stinking brock.

I've notic'd on our Laird's court-day,  
 An' mony a time my heart's been wae,  
 Poor tenant bodies, scant o' cash,  
 How they maun thole a factor's snash ;  
 He'll stamp an' threaten, curse an' swear,  
 He'll apprehend them, poind their gear ;  
 While they maun stan', wi' aspect humble,  
 An' hear it a', an' fear an' tremble !

I see how folk live that hae riches ;  
 But surely poor folk maun be wretches !

## LUATH.

They're nae sae wretched's ane wad think ;  
 Tho' constantly on poortith's brink :  
 They're sae accustom'd wi' the sight,  
 The view o't gi'es them little fright.

Then chance an' fortune are sae guided,  
 They're ay in less or mair provided ;  
 An' tho' fatigu'd wi' close employment,  
 A blink o' rest's a sweet enjoyment.

The dearest comfort o' their lives,  
 Their grushie weans an' faithfu' wives ;  
 The prattling things are just their pride  
 That sweetens a' their fire-side.

An' whyles twalpennie worth o' nappy  
 Can mak the bodies unco happy ;  
 They lay aside their private cares,  
 To mind the Kirk and State affairs :  
 They'll talk o' patronage and priests,  
 Wi' kindling fury in their breasts,  
 Or tell what new taxation's comin',  
 An' ferlie at the folk in *Lon'on*.

As bleak-fac'd Hallowmas returns,  
 They get the jovial, ranting kirns,



When *rural life*, o' every station,  
 Unite in common recreation ;  
 Love blinks, Wit slaps, an' social Mirth,  
 Forgets there's Care upo' the earth.

That merrý day the year begins,  
 They bar the door on frosty winds ;  
 The nappy reeks wi' mantling ream,  
 An' sheds a heart-inspiring steam ;  
 The luntin' pipe, an' sneeshin' mill,  
 Are handed round wi' right guid will ;  
 The cantie auld folks crackin' crouse,  
 The young anes rantin' thro' the house,—  
 My heart has been sae fain to see them,  
 That I for joy hae barkit wi' them.

Still it's owre true that ye hae said,  
 Sic game is now owre aften play'd.  
 There's monie a creditable stock  
 O' decent, honest, fawsont fo'k,  
 Are riven out baith root and branch,  
 Some rascal's pridefu' greed to quench,  
 Wha thinks to knit himself the faster  
 In favours wi' some gentle master,  
 Wha aiblins, thrang a parliamentin',  
 For Britain's guid his saul indentin'—

CAESAR.

Haith, lad, ye little ken about it :  
 For *Britain's guid* !—guid faith, I doubt it !

Say rather, gaun as *Premiers* lead him  
 An' saying *aye* or *no's* they bid him :  
 At operas an' plays parading,  
 Mortgaging, gambling, masquerading ;  
 Or may be, in a frolic daft,  
 To *Hague* or *Calais* tak a waft,  
 To mak a tour, and tak a whirl,  
 To learn *bon ton* and see the worl'.

There, at *Vienna* or *Versailles*,  
 He rives his father's auld entails !  
 Or by *Madrid* he takes the rout,  
 To thrum guitars and fecht wi' nowt ;  
 Or down Italian vista startles,  
 Wh-re-hunting among groves o' myrtles :  
 Then bouses drumly German water,  
 To mak himself look fair and fatter,  
 An' clear the consequential sorrows,  
 Love-gifts of Carnival signoras.  
*For Britain's guid !—for her destruction !*  
 Wi' dissipation, feud, an' faction.

LUATH.

Hech man ! dear sirs ! is that the gate  
 They waste sae mony a braw estate !  
 Are we sae foughthen an' harass'd  
 For gear to gang that gate at last !

O would they stay aback frae courts,  
 An' please themselves wi' countra sports,

It wad for every ane be better,  
 'The Laird, the Tenant, an' the Cotter !  
 For thae frank, rantin', ramblin' billies,  
 Fient haet o' them's ill-hearted fellows ;  
 Except for breakin' o' their timmer,  
 Or speakin' lightly o' their limmer,  
 Or shootin' o' a hare or moor-cock,  
 The ne'er a bit they're ill to poor folk.

But will ye tell me, Master *Cæsar*,  
 Sure great folk's life's a life o' pleasure !  
 Nae cauld or hunger e'er can steer them,  
 The very thought o't need na fear them.

CÆSAR.

L—d, man, were ye but whyles whare I am,  
 The gentles ye wad ne'er envy 'em.

It's true, they need na starve or sweat,  
 Thro' winter's cauld, or simmer's heat ;  
 They've nae sair wark to craze their banes,  
 An' fill auld age wi' grips an' granes :  
 But human bodies are sic fools,  
 For a' their colleges an' schools,  
 That when nae real ills perplex them,  
 They mak enow themselves to vex them ;  
 An' ay the less they hae to sturt them,  
 In like proportion less will hurt them ;

A country fellow at the pleugh,  
 His acres till'd, he's right enough ;  
 A country girl at her wheel,  
 Her dizzens done, she's unco weel :  
 But Gentlemen, an' Ladies warst,  
 Wi' ev'ndown want o' wark are curst.  
 They loiter, lounging, lank, an' lazy ;  
 Tho' deil haet ails them, yet uneasy ;  
 Their days insipid, dull, an' tasteless :  
 Their nights unquiet, lang, an' restless ;  
 An' ev'n their sports, their balls, an' races,  
 Their gallopin' through public places.  
 There's sic parade, sic pomp, an' art,  
 The joy can scarcely reach the heart.  
 The men cast out in party matches,  
 Then sowther a' in deep debauches :  
 Ae night they're mad wi' drink an' wh-ring,  
 Niest day their life is past enduring.  
 The ladies arm-in-arm in clusters,  
 As great and gracious a' as sisters ;  
 But hear their absent thoughts o' ither,  
 They're a' run deils an' jads thegither.  
 Whyles, o'er the wee bit cup and platie,  
 They sip the scandal potion pretty ;  
 Or lee lang nights, wi' crabbit leuks  
 Pore owre the devil's pictur'd beuks ;  
 Stake on a chance a farmer's stackyard,  
 An' cheat like onie unhang'd blackguard.

There's some exception, man an' woman ;  
But this is Gentry's life in common.

By this, the sun was out o' sight :  
An' darker gloaming brought the night :  
The bum-clock humm'd wi' lazy drone ;  
The kye stood rowtin' i' the loan ;  
When up they gat, and shook their lugs,  
Rejoic'd they were na *men* but *dogs* ;  
An' each took aff his several way,  
Resolv'd to meet some ither day,

## SCOTCH DRINK.

---

*Gie him strong drink, until he wink;  
 That's sinking in despair ;  
 An' liquor guid to fire his bluid,  
 That's prest wi' grief an' care ;  
 There let him bouse, an' deep carouse  
 Wi' bumpers flowing o'er,  
 Till he forgets his loves or debts,  
 An' minds his griefs no more.*

SOLOMON'S PROVERBS, xxxi. 6, 7.

---

LET other Poets raise a fracas,  
 'Bout vines, an' wines, an' drunken *Bacchus*,  
 An' crabbit names an' stories wrack us,  
     An' grate our lug,  
 I sing the juice *Scots bear* can mak us,  
     In glass or jug.



O thou, my *Muse* ! guid auld *Scotch Drink* ;  
 Whether thro' wimpling worms thou jink,  
 Or, richly brown, ream o'er the brink,  
                     In glorious faem,  
 Inspire me, till I lisp and wink,  
                     To sing thy name !

Let husky Wheat the haughs adorn,  
 An' Aits set up their awnie horn,  
 An' Pease and Beans at e'en or morn,  
                     Perfume the plain,  
 Leeze me on thee, *John Barleycorn*,  
                     Thou king o' grain !

On thee aft Scotland chows her cood,  
 In souple scones, the wale o' food !  
 Or tumblin' in the boiling flood,  
                     Wi' kail an' beef ;  
 But when thou pours thy strong heart's blood,  
                     There thou shines chief.

Food fills the wame, an' keeps us livin' ;  
 Tho' life's a gift no worth receivin',  
 When heavy dragg'd wi' pine and grievin' ;  
                     But, oil'd by thee,  
 The wheels o' life gae down-hill, scrievin',  
                     Wi' rattlin' glee.

Thou clears the head o' doited Lear ;  
 Thou cheers the heart o' drooping Care ;  
 Thou strings the nerves o' Labour sair,  
     At's weary toil ;  
 Thou even brightens dark Despair  
     Wi' gloomy smile.

Aft, clad in massy silver weed,  
 Wi' Gentles thou erects thy head ;  
 Yet humbly kind in time o' need,  
     The poor man's wine,  
 His wee drap parritch, or his bread,  
     Thou kitchens fine.

Thou art the life o' public haunts ;  
 But thee, what were our fairs and rants ?  
 Ev'n godly meetings o' the saunts,  
     By thee inspir'd,  
 When gaping they besiege the tents,  
     Are doubly fir'd.

That merry night we get the corn in,  
 O sweetly then thou reams the horn in !  
 Or reekin' on a New-year morning  
     In cog or bicker,  
 An' just a wee drap sp'ritual burn in,  
     An' gusty sucker !

When Vulcan gi'es his bellows breath,  
 An' ploughmen gather wi' their graith,  
 O rare! to see thee fizz an' freath  
                   I' th' lugget caup!  
 Then *Burnewin*\* comes on like death  
                   At ev'ry chaup.

Nae mercy, then, for airn or steel;  
 The brawnie, bainie, ploughman chiel',  
 Brings hard owrehip, wi' sturdy wheel,  
                   The strong forehammer,  
 Till block an' studdie ring and reel  
                   Wi' dinsome clamour.

When skirlin' weanies see the light,  
 Thou maks the gossips clatter bright,  
 How fumblin' cuifs their dearies slight;  
                   Wae worth the name!  
 Nae howdie gets a social night,  
                   Or plack frae them.

---

\* *Burnewin*—*Burn-the-wind*—the blacksmith—an appropriate title.

When neebours anger at a plea,  
 An' just as wud as wud can be,  
 How easy can the *barley-bree*  
                                 Cement the quarrel  
 It's aye the cheapest lawyer's fee,  
                                 To taste the barrel.

Alake ! that e'er my Muse has reason  
 To wyte her countrymen wi' treason  
 But monie daily weet their weason  
                                 Wi' liquors nice,  
 An' hardly, in a winter's season,  
                                 E'er spier her price.

Wae worth that *brandy*, burning trash  
 Fell source o' monie a pain an' brash !  
 Twins monie a poor, doylt, drunken hash,  
                                 O' half his days ;  
 An' sends, beside, auld Scotland's cash  
                                 To her warst faes.

Ye Scots, wha wish auld Scotland well !  
 Ye chief, to you my tale I tell,  
 Poor plackless devils like mysel' !  
                                 It sets you ill,  
 Wi' bitter, dearthfu' wines to mell,  
                                 Or foreign gill.

May gravels round his blather wrench,  
 An' gouts torment him inch by inch,  
 Wha twists his gruntle wi' a glunch  
                                   O' sour disdain,  
 Out owre a glass o' *whisky punch*  
                                   Wi' honest men.

O *Whisky* ! soul o' plays an' pranks !  
 Accept a Bardie's humble thanks !  
 When wanting thee, what tuneless cranks  
                                   Are my poor verses !  
 Thou comes——they rattle i' their ranks  
                                   At ither's a---s !

Thee, *Ferintosh* ! O sadly lost !  
 Scotland, lament frae coast to coast !  
 Now colic grips, an' barkin hoast,  
                                   May kill us a' ;  
 For loyal Forbes' charter'd boast  
                                   Is ta'en awa' !

Thae curst horse-leeches o' th' Excise,  
 Wha mak the *Whisky Stells* their prize !  
 Haud up thy han', Deil ! ance, twice, thrice !  
                                   There, seize the blinkers !  
 An' bake them up in brunstane pies  
                                   For poor d—n'd drinkers.

Fortune! if thou'll but gie me still  
Hale breek, a scone, an' *Whisky gill*,  
An' rowth o' rhyme to rave at will,  
                    Tak a' the rest,  
An' deal't about as thy blind skill  
                    Directs thee best.

## SCOTCH REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

—How art thou lost!—PARODY ON MILTON.

YE Irish Lords, ye Knights an' Squires,  
Wha *represent* our brughs an' shires  
An' doucely manage our affairs  
In parliament,  
To you a simple Poet's prayers  
Are humbly sent.

\* This was written before the act anent the Scotch Distilleries, of session 1786 ; for which Scotland and the Author return their most grateful thanks.



Alas ! my roupet Muse is hearse !  
 Your Honour's heart wi' grief 'twad pierce,  
 To see her sittin' on her a—

Low i' the dust,  
 An' screechin' out prosaic verse,  
 An' like to brust !

Tell them wha hae the chief direction,  
*Scotland* an' *me's* in great affliction,  
 E'er sin' they laid that curst restriction  
 On *Aquavita* ;  
 An' rouse them up to strong conviction,  
 An' move their pity,

Stand forth, an' tell yon *Premier Youth*,  
 The honest, open, naked truth :  
 Tell him o' mine an' Scotland's drouth,  
 His servants humble :  
 The muckle devil blaw ye south,  
 If ye dissemble !

Does ony great man glunch an' gloom !  
 Speak out, an' never fash your thumb !  
 Let posts an' pensions sink or soom  
 Wi' them wha grant 'em :  
 If honestly they canna come,  
 Far better want 'em.

In gath'ring votes you were na slack ;  
Now stand as tightly by your tack ;  
Ne'er claw your lug, an' fidge your back,  
An' hum an' haw ;  
But raise your arm, an' tell your crack  
Before them a'.

Paint Scotland greeting owre her thrissle ;  
Her mutchkin stoup as toom's a whistle ;  
An' d-mn'd Excisemen in a bussle,  
                    Seizin' a *stell*,  
Triumphant crushin't like a mussel,  
                    Or lampit shell.

Then on the tither hand present her,  
A blackguard Smuggler right behind her,  
An' cheek-for-chow, a chuffie Vintner,  
Colleaguin' join,  
Picking her pouch as bare as winter  
Of a' kind coin.

Is there, that bears the name o' *Scot*,  
But feels his heart's bluid rising hot,  
To see his poor auld Mither's *pot*  
Thus dung in staves,  
An' plunder'd o' her hindmost groat  
By gallows knaves?





For G—d sake, Sirs ! then speak her fair,  
 An' straik her cannie wi' the hair,  
 An' to the muckle house repair,  
                                     Wi' instant speed,  
 An' strive, wi' a' your wit and lear  
                                     To get remead.

Yon ill-tongu'd tinkler, *Charlie Fox*,  
 May taunt you wi' his jeers an' mocks ;  
 But gie him't het, my hearty cocks !  
                                     E'en cove the caddie !  
 An' send him to his dicing-box  
                                     An' sportin' lady.

Tell yon guid bluid o' auld *Boconnock's*,  
 I'll be his debt twa mashlum bannocks,  
 An' drink his health in auld *Nanse Tinnock's* \*  
                                     Nine times a-week,  
 If he some scheme, like tea an' winnocks,  
                                     Wad kindly seek.

---

\* A worthy old Hostess of the Author's in *Mauchline*, where he sometimes studies Politics over a glass of guid auld *Scotch Drink*.

Could he some *commutation* broach,  
I'll pledge my aith in guid braid Scotch,  
He need na fear their foul reproach  
Nor erudition,  
Yon mixtie-maxtie queer hotch-potch,  
The *Coalition*.

Auld Scotland has a raucle tongue ;  
She's just a devil wi' a rung ;  
An' if she promise auld or young  
To tak their part,  
Tho' by the neck she should be strung,  
She'll no desert.

An' now, ye chosen *Five-and-Forty*,  
May still your Mither's heart support ye ;  
Then, tho' a Minister grow dorty,  
An' kick your place,  
Ye'll snap your fingers, poor an' hearty,  
Before his face.

God bless your Honours a' your days,  
Wi' sowps o' kail and brats o' claise,  
In spite o' a' the thievish kaes,  
That haunt *St Jamie's*!  
Your humble Poet sings an' prays  
While *Rab* his name is.

*POSTSCRIPT.*

LET half-starv'd slaves, in warmer skies  
 See future wines, rich clust'ring, rise ;  
 Their lot auld Scotland ne'er envies,  
                                     But blithe and frisky,  
 She eyes her freeborn, martial boys,  
                                     Tak aff their Whisky.

What tho' their Phœbus kinder warms,  
 While fragrance blooms and beauty charms!  
 When wretches range, in famish'd swarms,  
                                     The scented groves,  
 Or hounded forth, dishonour arms  
                                     In hungry droves.

Their gun's a burden on their shoulder ;  
 They downa bide the stink o' powther ;  
 Their bauldest thought's a hank'ring swither  
                                     To stan' or rin,  
 Till skelp—a shot—they're aff, a' throwther,  
                                     To save their skin.





## THE HOLY FAIR\*.

---

*A robe of seeming truth and trust  
 Hid crafty Observation ;  
 And secret hung, with poison'd crust,  
 The dirk of Defamation :  
 -A mask that like the gorget show'd,  
 Dye-varying on the pigeon ;  
 And for a mantle large and broad,  
 He wrapt him in Religion.*

HYPOCRISY A-LA-MODE.

---

### I.

UPON a simmer Sunday morn,  
 When Nature's face is fair,  
 I walked forth to view the corn,  
 An' snuff the callar air.  
 The rising sun owre *Galston* muirs,  
 Wi' glorious light was glintin' ;  
 The hares were hirplin' down the furs,  
 The lav'rocks they were chantin'  
 Fu' sweet that day.

---

\* *Holy Fair* is a common phrase in the West of Scotland for a sacramental occasion.

## II.

As lightsomely I glowr'd abroad,  
 To see a scene sae gay,  
 Three Hizzies, early at the road,  
 Cam skelpin' up the way ;  
 Twa had manteeles o' dolefu' black,  
 But ane wi' lyart lining ;  
 The third that gaed a-wee a-back,  
 Was in the fashion shining,  
 Fu' gay that day.

## III.

The *twa* appear'd like sisters twin,  
 In feature, form, an' claes !  
 Their visage, wither'd, lang, an' thin,  
 An' sour as ony slaes :  
 The *third* cam up, hap-stap-an'-loup,  
 As light as ony lammie,  
 An' wi' a curchie low did stoop,  
 As soon as e'er she saw me,  
 Fu' kind that day.

## IV.

Wi' bannet aff, quoth I, ' Sweet lass,  
 ' I think ye seem to ken me ;  
 ' I'm sure I've seen that bonnie face,  
 ' But yet I canna name ye.'

Quo' she, an' laughin' as she spak,  
 An' tak's me by the hands,  
 " Ye, for my sake, ha'e gi'en the feck  
 " Of a' the ten commands  
 " A screed some day.

## V.

" My name is *Fun*—your cronie dear,  
 " The nearest friend ye ha'e ;  
 " An' this is *Superstition* here,  
 " An' that's *Hypocrisy*.  
 " I'm gaun to \* \* \* \* \* *Holy Fair*,  
 " To spend an hour in daffin' :  
 " Gin ye'll go there, yon runkl'd pair,  
 " We will get famous laughin'  
 " At them this day."

## VI.

Quoth I, ' With a' my heart I'll do't ;  
 ' I'll get my Sunday's sark on, .  
 ' An' meet you on the holy spot ;  
 ' Faith we'se hae fine remarkin' !'  
 Then I gaed hame at crowdie time  
 An' soon I made me ready ;  
 For roads were clad, frae side to side,  
 Wi' monie a wearie body,  
 In droves that day.

## VII.

Here farmers gash, in ridin' graith  
 Gaed hoddin by their cotters ;  
 There, swankies young, in braw braid-claith  
 Are springin' o'er the gutters.  
 The lasses, skelpin' barefoot, thrang,  
 In silks an' scarlets glitter ;  
 Wi' *sweet-milk cheese* in monie a whang,  
 An' *furls* bak'd wi' butter,  
 Fu' crump that day.

## VIII.

When by the *plate* we set our nose,  
 Weel heaped up wi' ha'pence,  
 A greedy glowr Black Bonnet throws,  
 An' we maun draw our tippence.  
 Then in we go to see the show,  
 On ev'ry side they're gatherin',  
 Some carrying dales, some chairs an' stools,  
 An' some are busy blethrin',  
 Right loud that day.

## IX.

Here stands a shed to fend the show'rs,  
 An' screen our countra Gentry,  
 There, *racer Jess*, an' twa-three wh-res,  
 Are blinkin' at the entry.

Here sits a raw of tittlin' jades,  
 Wi' heavin' breast and bare neck,  
 An' there a batch of wabster lads,  
 Blackguardin' frae K————ck,  
 For *fun* this day.

## X.

Here some are thinkin' on their sin's,  
 An' some upo' their claes ;  
 Ane curses feet that fyl'd his shins,  
 Anither sighs an' prays :  
 On this hand sits a chosen swatch,  
 Wi' screw'd up grace-proud faces ;  
 On that a set o' chaps at watch,  
 Thrang winkin' on the lasses  
 To chairs that day.

## XI.

O happy is that man an' blest !  
 Nae wonder that it pride him !  
 'Wha's ain dear lass, that he likes best,  
 Comes clinkin' down beside him !  
 Wi' arm repos'd on the chair-back,  
 He sweetly does compose him ;  
 Which, by degrees, slips round her neck,  
 An's loof upon her bosom  
 Unken'd that day.

## XII.

Now a' the congregation o'er  
 Is silent expectation ;  
 For \* \* \* \* \* speels the holy door,  
 Wi' tidings o' d-mn-t—n.  
 Should *Hornie*, as in ancient days,  
 'Mang sons o' G— present him,  
 The vera sight o' \* \* \* \* \*'s face,  
 To's ain het hame had sent him  
 Wi' fright that day.

## XIII.

Hear how he clears the points o' faith  
 Wi' rattlin' an' thumpin' !  
 Now meekly calm, now wild in wrath,  
 He's stampin' an' he's jumpin' !  
 His lengthen'd chin, his turn'd up snout,  
 His eldritch squeel and gestures,  
 Oh, how they fire the heart devout,  
 Like cantharidian plasters,  
 On sic a day !

## XIV.

But hark ! the *tent* has chang'd its voice ;  
 There's peace an' rest nae langer :  
 For a' the *real judges* rise,  
 They canna sit for anger.



\*\*\*\*\* opens out his cauld harangues  
 On practice and on morals ;  
 An' aff the godly pour in thrangs,  
 To gi'e the jars an' barrels  
 A lift that day.

## XV.

What signifies his barren shine  
 Of moral pow'rs and reason ?  
 His English style, an' gesture fine,  
 Are a' clean out o' season.  
 Like *Socrates* or *Antonine*,  
 Or some auld pagan Heathen,  
 The moral man he does define,  
 But ne'er a word o' faith in  
 That's right that day.

## XVI.

In guid time comes an antidote  
 Against sic poison'd nostrum ;  
 For \*\*\*\*\* , frae the water-fit,  
 Ascends the holy rostrum :  
 See, up he's got the word o' G—,  
 An' meek an' mim has view'd it,  
 While *Common-Sense* has ta'en the road,  
 An' aff, an' up the Cowgate\*,  
 Fast, fast, that day.

---

\* A street so called, which faces the *tent* in —.

## XVII.

Wee \*\*\*\*\* niest, the guard relieves,  
 An' Orthodoxy raibles,  
 Tho' in his heart he weel believes,  
 An' thinks it auld wives' fables :  
 But, faith ! the birkie wants a manse,  
 So, cannily he hums them ;  
 Altho' his carnal wit an' sense  
 Like hafflins-ways o'ercomes him  
 At times that day.

## XVIII.

Now butt an' ben, the change-house fills,  
 Wi' yill-caup commentators :  
 Here's crying out for bakes and gills,  
 An' there the pint-stowp clatters ;  
 While thick an' thrang, an' loud an' lang,  
 Wi' logic, an' wi' Scripture,  
 They raise a din, that in the end,  
 Is like to breed a rupture  
 O' wrath that day.

## XIX.

Leeze me on Drink ! it gi'es us mair  
 Than either School or College :  
 It kindles wit, it waukens lair,  
 It pangs us fou o' knowledge.

Be't whisky gill, or penny wheep,  
 Or ony stronger potion,  
 It never fails, on drinking deep,  
 To kittle up our notion  
                     By night or day.

## XX.

The lads an' lasses, blithely bent  
 To mind baith saul an' body,  
 Sit round the table weel content,  
 An' steer about the toddy.  
 On this ane's dress, an' that ane's leuk,  
 They're makin' observations ;  
 While some are cozie i' the neuk,  
 An' formin' assignations  
                     To meet some day.

## XXI.

But now the L—d's ain trumpet touts,  
 Till a' the hills are rairin',  
 An' echoes back return the shouts :  
 Black ——— is na spairin' :  
 His piercing words, like Highland swords,  
 Divide the joints an' marrow ;  
 His talk o' H-ll, where devils dwell,  
 Our vera sauls does harrow \*  
                     Wi' fright that day.

---

\* Shakespeare's Hamlet.

## XXII.

A vast, unbottom'd boundless pit,  
 Fill'd fou o' lowin' brunstane,  
 Wha's ragin' flame, an' scorchin' heat,  
 Wad melt the hardest whun-stane !  
 The half asleep start up wi' fear,  
 An' think they hear it roarin',  
 When presently it does appear,  
 'Twas but some neebour snorin'  
 Asleep that day.

## XXIII.

'Twad be owre lang a tale, to tell  
 How monie stories past,  
 An' how they crowded to the yill,  
 When they were a' dismissit :  
 How drink gaed round, in cogs an' caups,  
 Amang the furms an' benches :  
 An' cheese an' bread, frae women's laps,  
 Was dealt about in lunches,  
 An' dawds that day.

## XXIV.

In comes a gaucie, gash guidwife,  
 An' sits down by the fire,  
 Syne draws her kebbuck an' her knife,  
 The lasses they are shyer.

The auld guidmen, about the *grace*,  
 Frae side to side they bother,  
 Till some ane by his bonnet lays,  
 An' gi'es them't like a tether,  
 Fu' lang that day.

## XXV.

Waesucks ! for him that gets nae lass,  
 Or lasses that hae naething !  
 Sma' need has he to say a grace,  
 Or melvie his braw claitthing !  
 O wives be mindfu', ance yoursel'  
 How bonnie lads ye wanted,  
 An' dinna, for a kebbuck-heel,  
 Let lasses be affronted  
 On sic a day !

## XXVI.

Now *Clinkumbell*, wi' rattlin tow,  
 Begins to jow an' croon ;  
 Some swagger hame, the best they dow,  
 Some wait the afternoon.  
 At slaps the billies halt a blink,  
 Till lasses strip their shoon :  
 Wi' faith an' hope, an' love an' drink,  
 They're a' in famous tune,  
 For crack that day.

## XXVI.

How monie hearts this day converts  
O' sinners and o' lasses!  
Their hearts o' stane, gin night are gane,  
As saft as ony flesh is.  
There's some are fou o' love divine;  
There's some are fou o' brandy;  
An' monie jobs that day begin,  
May end in Houghmagandie  
Some ither day.

## DEATH

AND

DOCTOR HORNBOOK:

A TRUE STORY.

---

SOME books are lies frae end to end,  
And some great lies were never penn'd,  
Ev'n Ministers, they hae been kenn'd,  
In holy rapture,  
A rousing whid, at times, to vend,  
And nail't wi' Scripture.







It spak right howe,—‘ My name is *Death*,  
 ‘ But be na’ fley’d.—Quoth I, “ Guid faith,  
 “ Ye’re may be come to stap my breath ;  
   “ But tent me, billie ;  
 “ I red ye weel, tak care o’ skaith,  
   “ See, there’s a gully !”

‘ Guidman,’ quo’ he, ‘ put up your whittle,  
 ‘ I’m no design’d to try its mettle ;  
 ‘ But if I did, I wad be kittle  
   ‘ To be mislear’d,  
 ‘ I wad na mind it, no, that spittle  
   ‘ Out-owre my beard.’

“ Weel, weel !” says I, “ a bargain be’t ;  
 “ Come, gies your hand, an’ sae we’re gree’t ;  
 “ We’ll ease our shanks an’ tak a seat,  
   “ Come, gies your news ;  
 “ This while\* ye hae been mony a gate,  
   “ At mony a house.”

\* An epidemical fever was then raging in that country.

‘ Ay, ay !’ quo’ he, an’ shook his head,  
 ‘ It’s e’en a lang, lang time indeed  
 ‘ Sin’ I began to nick the thread,  
     ‘ An’ choke the breath :  
 ‘ Folk maun do something for their bread,  
     ‘ An’ sae maun *Death*.

‘ Sax thousand years are near hand fled  
 ‘ Sin’ I was to the butching bred,  
 ‘ An’ mony a scheme in vain’s been laid,  
     ‘ To stap or scar me ;  
 ‘ Till ane *Hornbook’s*\* ta’en up the trade,  
     ‘ An’ faith, he’ll waur me.

‘ Ye ken *Jock Hornbook* i’ the Clachan,  
 ‘ Deil mak his king’s-hood in a spleuchan !  
 ‘ He’s grown sae well acquaint wi’ *Buchan*†  
     ‘ An’ ither chaps,  
 ‘ The weans haud out their fingers laughin’  
     ‘ And pouk my hips.

\* This gentleman, Dr *Hornbook*, is professionally, a brother of the Sovereign Order of the Ferula ; but by intuition and inspiration, is at once an Apothecary, Surgeon, and Physician.

† *Buchan’s Domestic Medicine*.

‘ See, here’s a scythe, and there’s a dart,  
 ‘ They hae pierc’d mony a gallant heart ;  
 ‘ But Doctor *Hornbook*, wi’ his art  
     ‘ And cursed skill,  
 ‘ Has made them baith no worth a f—t,  
     ‘ Damn’d haet they’ll kill.

‘ ‘Twas but yestreen, nae farther gaen,  
 ‘ I threw a noble throw at ane ;  
 ‘ Wi’ less, I’m sure, I’ve hundreds slain ;  
     ‘ But deil-ma-care,  
 ‘ It just play’d dirl on the bane,  
     ‘ But did nae mair.

‘ *Hornbook* was by, wi’ ready art,  
 ‘ And had sae fortify’d the part,  
 ‘ That when I looked to my dart,  
     ‘ It was sae blunt,  
 ‘ Fient haet o’t wad hae pierc’d the heart  
     ‘ Of a kail-runt.

‘ I drew my scythe in sic a fury,  
 ‘ I nearhand coupit wi’ my hurry,  
 ‘ But yet the bauld *Apothecary*  
     ‘ Withstood the shock ;  
 ‘ I might as weel hae try’d a quarry  
     ‘ O’ hard whin rock.

‘ Ev’n them he canna get attended,  
 ‘ Altho’ their face he ne’er had kend it,  
 ‘ Just —— in a kail-blade, and send it,  
     ‘ As soon he smells’t,  
 ‘ Baith their disease, and what will mend it,  
     ‘ At once he tells’t.

‘ An’ then a’ doctor’s saws and whittles,  
 ‘ Of a’ dimensions, shapes, an’ mettles,  
 ‘ A’ kinds o’ boxes, mugs, an’ bottles,  
     ‘ He’s sure to hae;  
 ‘ Their Latin names as fast he rattles  
     ‘ As A B C.

‘ Calces o’ fossils, earth, and tears;  
 ‘ True Sal-marinum o’ the seas;  
 ‘ The Farina of beans and pease,  
     ‘ He has’t in plenty;  
 ‘ Aqua-fontis, what you please,  
     ‘ He can content ye.

‘ Forbye some new, uncommon weapons,  
 ‘ Urinus Spiritus of capons;  
 ‘ Or Mite-horn shavings, filings, scrapings;  
     ‘ Distill’d *per se*;  
 ‘ Sal-alkali o’ Midge-tail clippin’s,  
     ‘ An’ mony mae.’

“ Waes me for *Johnny Ged’s Hole* \* now,”  
 Quo’ I, “ If that the news be true !  
 “ His braw calf-ward whare gowans grew,  
                                     “ Sae white an’ bonnie,  
 “ Nae doubt they’ll rive it wi’ the plew ;  
                                     “ They’ll ruin *Johnnie* !”

The creature grain’d an eldritch laugh,  
 An’ says, ‘ Ye need na yoke the pleugh,  
 ‘ Kirk-yards will soon be till’d eneugh,  
                                     ‘ Tak ye nae fear :  
 ‘ They’ll a’ be trench’d wi’ mony a sheugh  
                                     ‘ In twa-three year.

‘ Whare I kill’d ane a fair strae death,  
 ‘ By loss o’ blood or want o’ breath,  
 ‘ This night I’m free to tak my aith,  
                                     ‘ That *Hornbook’s* skill  
 ‘ Has clad a score i’ their last claith,  
                                     ‘ By drap an’ pill.

\* The grave-digger.



‘ An honest Wabster to his trade,  
 ‘ Whase wife’s twa nieves were scarce well bred,  
 ‘ Gat tippence-worth to mend her head,  
     ‘ When it was sair ;  
 ‘ The wife slade cannie to her bed,  
     ‘ But ne’er spak mair.

‘ A countra Laird had ta’en the batts,  
 ‘ Or some curmurring in his guts,  
 ‘ His only son for *Hornbook* sets,  
     ‘ An’ pays him well.  
 ‘ The lad, for twa guid gimmer pets,  
     ‘ Was laird himsel’.

‘ A bonnie lass, ye ken her name,  
 ‘ Some ill-brewn drink had hov’d her wame ;  
 ‘ She trusts hersel’, to hide the shame,  
     ‘ In *Hornbook’s* care ;  
 ‘ *Horn* sent her aff to her lang hame,  
     ‘ To hide ‘it there.

‘ That’s just a swatch o’ *Hornbook’s* way ;  
 ‘ Thus goes he on from day to day,  
 ‘ Thus does he poison, kill, an’ slay,  
     ‘ An’s weel paid for’t ;  
 ‘ Yet stops me o’ my lawfu’ prey,  
     ‘ Wi’ his d-mn’d dirt :

- ‘ But, hark ! I’ll tell you of a plot,
- ‘ Tho’ dinna ye be speaking o’t ;
- ‘ I’ll nail the self-conceited sot,
- ‘ As dead’s a herrin’ :
- ‘ Niest time we meet, I’ll wad a groat,
- ‘ He gets his fairin’ !’

But just as he began to tell,  
 The auld kirk-hammer strak the bell  
 Some wee short hour ayont the *teal*,  
                     Which rais’d us baith :  
 I took the way that pleas’d mysel’,  
                     And sae did *Death*.

THE  
BRIGS OF AYR :

A POEM.

INSCRIBED TO J. B\*\*\*\*\* , ESQ. AYR.

---

THE simple Bard, rough at the rustic plough,  
Learning his tuneful trade from ev'ry bough ;  
The chanting linnet, or the mellow thrush,  
Hailing the setting sun, sweet, in the green thorn  
bush ;  
The soaring lark, the perching red-breast shrill,  
Or deep-ton'd plovers, grey, wild-whistling o'er  
the hill ;  
Shall he, nurst in the Peasant's lowly shed,  
To hardy independence bravely bred,  
By early Poverty to hardship steel'd,  
And train'd to arms in stern Misfortune's field—  
Shall he be guilty of their hireling crimes,  
The servile, mercenary Swiss of rhymes ?

Or labour hard the panegyric close,  
 With all the venal soul of dedicating Prose ?  
 No ! though his artless strains he rudely sings,  
 And throws his hand uncouthly o'er the strings,  
 He glows with all the spirit of the Bard,  
 Fame, honest fame, his great, his dear reward.  
 Still, if some Patrons gen'rous care he trace,  
 Skill'd in the secret, to bestow with grace ;  
 When B\*\*\*\*\* befriends his humble name,  
 And hands the rustic stranger up to fame,  
 With heart-felt throbs his grateful bosom swells,  
 The godlike bliss, to give, alone excels.

. . . . .

'Twas when the stacks get on their winter hap,  
 And thack and rape secure the toil-won crap ;  
 Potatoe-bings are snugged up frae skaith  
 Of coming Winter's biting, frosty breath ;  
 The bees, rejoicing o'er their simmer toils,  
 Unnumber'd buds an' flow'rs' delicious spoils,  
 Seal'd up with frugal care in massive waxen piles,  
 Are doom'd by man, that tyrant o'er the weak,  
 The death o' devils, smoor'd wi' brimstone reek :  
 The thundering guns are heard on ev'ry side,  
 The wounded coveys, reeling, scatter wide ;  
 The feather'd field-mates, bound by Nature's tie,  
 Sires, mothers, children, in one carnage lie :

(What warm, poetic heart, but inly bleeds,  
 And execrates man's savage, ruthless deeds!)  
 Nae mair the flow'r in field or meadow springs :  
 Nae mair the grove wi' airy concert rings,  
 Except, perhaps, the Robin's whistling glee,  
 Proud o' the height o' some bit half-lang tree :  
 The hoary morns precede the sunny days,  
 Mild, calm, serene, wide spreads the noontide  
                   blaze,  
 While thick the gossamour waves wanton in  
                   the rays.

'Twas in that season, when a simple bard,  
 Unknown and poor, simplicity's reward,  
 Ae night, within the ancient brugh of *Ayr*,  
 By whim inspir'd, or haply prest wi' care ;  
 He left his bed, and took his wayward route,  
 And down by *Simpson's*\* wheel'd the left about :  
 (Whether impell'd by all-directing Fate,  
 To witness what I after shall narrate ;  
 Or whether, rapt in meditation high,  
 He wander'd out he knew not where nor why),  
 The drowsy *Dungeon-clock*† had number'd two,  
 And *Wallace Tow'r*† had sworn the fact was true :  
 The tide-swoln Firth, with sullen sounding roar,  
 Thro' the still night dash'd hoarse along the shore :

---

\* A noted tavern at the *Auld Brig* end.

† The two steeples.

All else was hush'd as Nature's closed e'e ;  
 The silent moon shone high o'er tow'r and tree :  
 The chilly frost, beneath the silver beam,  
 Crept, gently-crusting, o'er the glittering stream.

When, lo ! on either hand the list'ning bard,  
 The clanging sough of whistling wings he heard ;  
 Two dusky forms dart thro' the midnight air,  
 Swift as the *Gos\** drives on the wheeling hare ;  
 Ane on th' *Auld Brig* his airy shape uprears,  
 The ither flutters o'er the *rising piers* :  
 Our warlock Rhymer instantly descry'd  
 The Sprites that owre the *Brigs of Ayr* preside.  
 (That Bards are second-sighted is nae joke,  
 An ken the lingo of the sp'ritual fo'k ;  
 Fays, Spunkies, Kelpies, a', they can explain them,  
 And ev'n the vera deils they brawly ken them.)  
*Auld Brig* appear'd of ancient Pictish race,  
 The vera wrinkles Gothic in his face :  
 He seem'd as he wi' Time had warstl'd lang,  
 Yet toughly doure, he bade an unco bang.  
*New Brig* was buskit in a braw new coat,  
 That he, at *Lon'on*, frae ane *Adams* got ;  
 In's hand five taper staves as smooth's a bead,  
 Wi' virls and whirlygigums at the head.

---

\* The gos-hawk, or falcon.

The Goth was stalking round with anxious search,  
 Spying the time-worn flaws in every arch ;  
 It chanc'd his new-come neebour took his e'e,  
 And e'en a vex'd an' angry heart had he !  
 Wi' thieveless sneer to see his modish mien,  
 He, down the water, gies him this guide'en—

## AULD BRIG.

I doubt na', frien', ye'll think ye're nae sheep-  
 shank,  
 Ance ye were streekit o'er frae bank to bank !  
 But gin ye be a brig as auld as me,  
 Tho' faith that day I doubt ye'll never see ;  
 There'll be, if that date come, I'll wad a boddle,  
 Some fewer whigmaleeries in your noddle.

## NEW BRIG.

Auld Vandal, ye but show your little mense,  
 Just much about it wi' your scanty sense ;  
 Will your poor narrow foot-path of a street,  
 Where twa wheel-barrows tremble when they meet,  
 Your ruin'd, formless bulk, o' stane an' lime,  
 Compare wi' bonnie *Brigs* o' modern time ?  
 There's men o' taste would tak' the *Ducat-stream*\*,  
 Tho' they should cast the very sark and swim,

---

\* A noted ford, just above the Auld Brig.



Ere they would grate their feelings wi' the view  
Of sic an ugly Gothic hulk as you.

AULD BRIG.

Conceited gowk ! puff'd up wi' windy pride !  
This monie a year I've stood the flood an' tide ;  
And tho' wi' crazy eild I'm sair forfairn,  
I'll be a *Brig* when ye're a shapeless cairn !  
As yet ye little ken about the matter,  
But twa-three winters will inform ye better.  
When heavy, dark, continued, a'-day rains,  
Wi' deepening deluges o'erflow the plains ;  
When from the hills where springs the brawling  
    *Coil,*

Or stately *Lugar's* mossy fountains boil,  
Or where the *Greenock* winds his moorland course,  
Or haunted *Garpal*\* draws his feeble source,  
Arous'd by blust'ring winds an' spotting thowes,  
In mony a torrent down his sna-broo rows ;  
While crashing ice, borne on the roaring speat,  
Sweeps dams, an' mills, an' brigs, a' to the gate ;

---

\* The banks of *Garpal Water* is one of the few places in the West of Scotland, where those fancy-scaring beings, known by the name of *Ghaists*, still continue pertinaciously to inhabit.

And from *Glenbuck* \*, down to the *Ratton-key* †,  
 Auld *Ayr* is just one lengthen'd tumbling sea ;  
 Then down ye'll hurl, deil nor ye never rise !  
 And dash the gumlie jaups up to the pouring skies,  
 A lesson sadly teaching, to your cost,  
 That Architecture's noble art is lost !

NEW BRIG.

Fine *Architecture*, trowth, I needs must say't o't !  
 The L—d be thankit that we've tint the gate o't !  
 Gaunt, ghastly, ghaist-alluring edifices,  
 Hanging with threat'ning jut, like precipices ;  
 O'er-arching, mouldy, gloom-inspiring coves,  
 Supporting roofs fantastic, stony groves :  
 Windows and doors, in nameless sculpture drest,  
 With order, symmetry, or taste unblest ;  
 Forms like some bedlam statuary's dream,  
 The craz'd creations of misguided whim ;  
 Forms might be worshipp'd on the bended knee,  
 And still the *second dread command* be free, }  
 Their likeness is not found on earth, in air, or sea. }  
 Mansions that would disgrace the building taste  
 Of any mason, reptile, bird, or beast ;

---

\* The source of the river *Ayr*.

† A small landing-place above the large key.

Fit only for a doited Monkish race,  
 Or frosty maids forsworn the dear embrace,  
 Or cuifs of latter times, wha held the notion  
 That sullen gloom was sterling true devotion;  
 Fancies that our guid Brugh denies protection,  
 And soon may they expire, unblest with resur-  
     rection!

## AULD BRIG.

O ye, my dear-remember'd, ancient yealings,  
 Were ye but here to share my wounded feelings!  
 Ye worthy *Proveses*, an' mony a *Bailie*,  
 Wha in the paths o' righteousness did toil ay;  
 Ye dainty *Deacons*, an' ye douce *Conveeners*,  
 To whom our moderns are but causey-cleaners;  
 Ye godly *Councils* wha hae blest this town;  
 Ye godly *Brethren* of the sacred gown,  
 Wha meekly gie your *hurdies* to the *smitters*;  
 And (what would now be strange) ye *godly*.

*Writers :*

A' ye douce folk I've borne aboon the broo,  
 Were ye but here, what would ye say or do!  
 How would your spirits groan in deep vexation,  
 To see each melancholy alteration;  
 And agonizing, curse the time and place  
 When ye begat the base, degen'rate race!  
 Nae langer Rev'rend Men, their country's glory,  
 In plain braid Scots hold forth a plain braid story!

Nae langer thrifty Citizens, an' douce,  
 Meet owre a pint, or in the Council-house ;  
 But staumrel, corky-headed, graceless Gentry,  
 The herryment and ruin of the country ;  
 Men, three parts made by tailors and by barbers,  
 Wha waste your well-hain'd gear on d——d *new*  
*Brigs and Harbours !*

## NEW BRIG.

Now haud you there! for faith ye've said enough;  
 And muckle mair than ye can mak to through;  
 As for your Priesthood, I shall say but little,  
*Corbies and Clergy* are a shot right kittle :  
 But, under favour o' your langer beard,  
 Abuse o' Magistrates might weel be spar'd :  
 To liken them to your auld-worl'd squad,  
 I must needs say, comparisons are odd.  
 In *Ayr*, Wag-wits nae mair can hae a handle  
 To mouth 'a Citizen,' a term o' scandal :  
 Nae mair the Council waddles down the street,  
 In all the pomp of ignorant conceit ;  
 Men wha grew wise priggin' owre hops an' raisins,  
 Or gather'd lib'ral views in Bonds and Seisins.  
 If haply Knowledge, on a random tramp,  
 Had shor'd them with a glimmer of his lamp,  
 And would to Common-sense, for once betray'd  
     them,  
 Plain, dull Stupidity stept kindly in to aid them.

. . . . .

. . . . .

What farther clishmaclaver might been said,  
 What bloody wars, if Sprites had blood to shed,  
 No man can tell ; but all before their sight,  
 A fairy train appear'd in order bright :  
 Adown the glitt'ring stream they featly danc'd ;  
 Bright to the moon their various dresses glanc'd :  
 They footed o'er the wat'ry glass so neat,  
 The infant ice scarce bent beneath their feet :  
 While arts of Minstrelsy among them rung,  
 And soul-ennobling bards heroic ditties sung.  
 O had *M'Lauchlan* \*, thairm-inspiring sage,  
 Been there to hear this heavenly band engage,  
 When thro' his dear *Strathspeys* they bore with  
     Highland rage ;  
 Or when they struck old Scotia's melting airs,  
 The lover's raptur'd joys or bleeding cares ;  
 How would his Highland lug been nobler fir'd,  
 And ev'n his matchless hand with finer touch  
     inspir'd !  
 No guess could tell what instrument appear'd,  
 But all the soul of Music's self was heard ;  
 Harmonious concert rung in every part,  
 While simple melody pour'd moving on the heart.

The Genius of the stream in front appears,  
 A venerable Chief advanc'd in years ;

---

\* A well known performer of Scottish music on the violin.

His hoary head with water-lilies crown'd,  
 His manly leg with garter tangle bound.  
 Next came the loveliest pair in all the ring,  
 Sweet Female Beauty hand in hand with Spring ;  
 Then, crown'd with flow'ry hay, came Rural Joy,  
 And Summer, with his fervid-beaming eye :  
 All-cheering Plenty, with her flowing horn,  
 Led yellow Autumn wreath'd with nodding corn ;  
 Then Winter's time-bleach'd locks did hoary  
     show,  
 By Hospitality with cloudless brow.  
 Next follow'd Courage with his martial stride,  
 From where the *Feal* wild-woody coverts hide ;  
 Benevolence, with mild benignant air,  
 A female form, came from the tow'rs of *Stair* :  
 Learning and Worth in equal measures trode  
 From simple *Catrine*, their long-lov'd abode :  
 Last, white-rob'd Peace, crown'd with a hazel  
     wreath,  
 To rustic Agriculture did bequeath  
 The broken iron instruments of death ;  
 At sight of whom our Sprites forgot their kindling  
     wrath.

THE  
ORDINATION.

---

*For sense they little owe to Frugal Heav'n—  
To please the Mob they hide the little giv'n.*

---

## I.

**K**\*\*\*\*\* Wabsters fidge an' claw,  
 An' pour your creeshie nations ;  
 An' ye wha leather rax an' draw,  
 Of a' denominations,  
 Swith to the *Laigh Kirk*, ane an' a',  
 An' there tak up your stations ;  
 Then aff to *B-gb--'s* in a raw,  
 An' pour divine libations  
 For joy this day.



## II.

Curs't Common-sense, that imp o' h-ll,  
 Cam in wi' Maggie Lauder\* ;  
 But O\*\*\*\*\* aft made her yell,  
 An' R\*\*\*\*\* sair misca'd her ;  
 This day M\*\*\*\*\* takes the flail,  
 An' he's the boy will blaud her !  
 He'll clap a *shangan* on her tail,  
 An' set the bairns to daud her  
 Wi' dirt this day.

## III.

Mak haste an' turn King David owre,  
 An' lilt wi' holy clangor ;  
 O' double verse come gie us four,  
 An' skirl up the Bangor :  
 This day the Kirk kicks up a stoure,  
 Nae mair the knaves shall wrang her,  
 For Heresy is in her pow'r,  
 And gloriously shall whang her  
 Wi' pith this day.

---

\* Alluding to a scoffing ballad, which was made on the admission of the late Reverend and worthy Mr L. to the Laigh Kirk.

## IV.

Come, let a proper text be read,  
 An' touch it aff wi' vigour,  
 How graceless *Ham* \* leugh at his Dad,  
 Which made *Canaan* a niger ;  
 Or *Phineas* † drove the murdering blade,  
 Wi' wh-re-abhorring rigour ;  
 Or *Zipporah* ‡, the scauldin' jade,  
 Was like a bluidy tiger  
 I' th' inn that day.

## V.

There, try his mettle on the creed,  
 An' bind him down wi' caution,  
 That *Stipend* is a carnal weed  
 He taks but for the fashion ;  
 An' gie him o'er the flock, to feed,  
 An' punish each transgression ;  
 Especial, *rams* that cross the breed,  
 Gie them sufficient threshin',  
 Spare them nae day.

\* Genesis, ch. ix. ver. 22.

† Numbers, ch. xxv. ver. 8.

‡ Exodus, ch. iv. ver. 25.

## VI.

Now auld *K\*\*\*\*\** cock thy tail,  
 An' toss thy horns fu' canty ;  
 Nae mair thou'lt rowte out-owre the dale,  
 Because thy pasture's scanty ;  
 For lapfu's large o' *gospel kail*  
 Shall fill thy crib in plenty,  
 An' *runts* o' *grace* the pick and wale,  
 No gi'en by way o' dainty,  
 But ilka day.

## VII.

Nae mair by *Babel's streams* we'll weep,  
 To think upon our *Zion* ;  
 An' hing our fiddles up to sleep,  
 Like baby-clouts a-dryin' :  
 'Come, screw the pegs wi' tunefu' cheep,  
 An' o'er the thairms be tryin' ;  
 Oh, rare ! to see our elbucks wheep,  
 An' a' like lamb-tails flyin'  
 Fu' fast this day !

## VIII.

Lang *Patronage*, wi' rod o' airn,  
 Has shor'd the Kirk's undoin',  
 As lately *F-ne-ck*, sair forfairn,  
 Has proven to its ruin :

Our Patron, honest man ! *Gl\*\*\*\*\**,  
 He saw mischief was brewin' ;  
 An' like a godly elect bairn  
 He's wal'd us out a true ane,  
 An' sound this day.

## IX.

Now R\*\*\*\*\* harangue nae mair,  
 But steek your gab for ever :  
 Or try the wicked town of A\*\*,  
 For there they'll think you clever ;  
 Or, nae reflection on your lear,  
 Ye may commence a shaver ;  
 Or to the *N-th-r-t-n* repair,  
 An' turn a Carpet-weaver  
 Aff hand this day.

## X.

M\*\*\*\*\* and you were just a match,  
 We never had sic twa drones :  
 Auld *Hornie* did the *Laigh Kirk* watch,  
 Just like a winkin' baudrons :  
 An' ay he catch'd the tither wretch,  
 To fry them in his caudrons :  
 But now his honour maun detach,  
 Wi' a' his brimstone squadrons,  
 Fast, fast this day.

## XI.

See, see auld Orthodoxy's faes  
 She's swingein' thro' the city ;  
 Hark, how the nine-tail'd cat she plays !  
 I vow it's unco pretty :  
 There, Learning, wi' his Greekish face,  
 Grunts out some Latin ditty ;  
 An' Common Sense is gaun, she says,  
 To mak to *Jamie Beattie*  
 Her plaint this day.

## XII.

But there's Morality, himsel',  
 Embracing a' opinions ;  
 Hear, how he gies the tither yell,  
 Between his twa companions ;  
 See, how she peels the skin an' fell,  
 As ane were peelin' onions !  
 Now there—they're packed aff to hell,  
 An' banish'd our dominions,  
 Henceforth this day.

## XIII.

O happy day ! rejoice, rejoice !  
 Come bouse about the porter !  
 Morality's demure decoys  
 Shall here nae mair find quarter :

M\*\*\*\*\*, R\*\*\*\*\*, are the boys,  
 That Heresy can torture :  
 They'll gie her on a rape a hoyse,  
 An' cove her measure shorter  
 By th' head some day.

## XIV.

Come, bring the tither mutchkin in,  
 An' here's for a conclusion,  
 To every *New Light*\* mother's son,  
 From this time forth, Confusion :  
 If mair they deave us wi' their din,  
 Or Patronage intrusion,  
 We'll light a punk, an', ev'ry skin,  
 We'll rin them aff in fusion  
 Like oil, some day.

---

\* *New Light* is a cant phrase in the West of Scotland, for those religious opinions which Dr Taylor of Norwich has defended so strenuously.

THE  
C A L F.

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TO THE REV. MR —.

*On his Text, MALACHI, ch. iv. ver. 2. “ And they shall go  
“ forth, and grow up, like CALVES of the stall.”*

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**R**IGHT, Sir ! your text I’ll prove it true,  
Though Heretics may laugh ;  
For instance ; there’s yoursel’ just now,  
God knows, an unco *Calf*!

An’ should some Patron be so kind,  
As bless you wi’ a kirk,  
I doubt nae, Sir, but then we’ll find,  
Ye’re still as great a *Stirk*.



But, if the Lōver's raptur'd hour  
 Shall ever be your lot,  
 Forbid it, every heavenly Power,  
 You e'er should be a *Stot*!

Tho', when some kind, connubial Dear,  
 Your but-and-ben adorns,  
 The like has been that you may wear  
 A noble head of *horns*.

And in your lug, most reverend *J—*,  
 To hear you roar and rowte,  
 Few men o' sense will doubt your claims  
 To rank amang the *nowte*.

And when ye're number'd wi' the dead,  
 Below a grassy hillock,  
 Wi' justice they may mark your head—  
 ' Here lies a famous *Bullock* !'

ADDRESS  
TO THE DEIL.

---

---

*O Prince ! O Chief of many throned Pow'rs,  
That led th' embattl'd Seraphim to war,—*

MILTON.

---

---

O THOU ! whatever title suit thee,  
Auld Hornie, Satan, Nick, or Clootie,  
Wha in yon cavern grim an' sootie,  
                    Clos'd under hatches,  
Spairges about the brunstane cootie,  
                    To scaud poor wretches !

Hear me, auld *Hangie*, for a wee,  
An' let poor damned bodies be ;  
I'm sure sma' pleasure it can gie,  
E'en to a deil,  
To skelp an' scaud poor dogs like me,  
An' hear us squeel !

When twilight did my *Graunie* summon,  
 To say her prayers, dounce, honest woman !  
 Aft yont the dyke she's heard you bummin',  
                     Wi' eerie drone ;  
 Or, rustlin', thro' the boortries comin',  
                     Wi' heavy groan.

Ae dreary, windy, winter night,  
 The stars shot down wi' sklentini' light,  
 Wi' you, mysel', I gat a fright,  
                     Ayont the lough ;  
 Ye, like a rash-bush stood in sight,  
                     Wi' waving sough.

The cudgel in my nieve did shake,  
 Each bristl'd hair stood like a stake,  
 When wi' an eldritch stour, quaick—quaick—  
                     Amang the springs,  
 Awa ye squatter'd, like a drake,  
                     On whistling wings.

Let *Warlocks* grim, an' wither'd *hags*,  
 Tell how wi' you on ragweed nags,  
 They skim the muirs, an' dizzy crags,  
                     Wi' wicked speed ;  
 And in kirk-yards renew their leagues,  
                     Owre howkit dead.

Thence countra wives, wi' toil an' pain,  
 May plunge an' plunge the kirk in vain;  
 For, oh! the yellow treasure's taen  
                                     By witching skill;  
 An' dawtit, twal-pint *Hawkie's* gaen  
                                     As yell's the Bill.

Thence mystic knots mak great abuse,  
 On young Guidman, fond, keen, an' crouse;  
 When the best wark-lume i' the house,  
                                     By cantrip wit,  
 Is instant made no worth a louse,  
                                     Just at the bit.

When throwes dissolve the snawy hoord,  
 An' float the jinglin' icy-boord,  
 Then *Water-kelpies* haunt the foord,  
                                     By your direction,  
 An' nighted Trav'lers are allur'd,  
                                     To their destruction.

' An' aft your moss-traversing *Spunkies*  
 Decoy the wight that late an' drunk is:  
 The bleezin', curst, mischievous monkeys  
                                     Delude his eyes,  
 Till in some miry slough he sunk is,  
                                     Ne'er mair to rise.

When *Masons'* mystic word an' grip,  
In storms an' tempests raise you up,  
Some cock or cat your rage maun stop,  
Or, strange to tell!  
The youngest Brother ye wad whip  
Aff straught to hell!

Lang syne, in *Eden's* bonnie yard,  
When youthfu' lovers first were pair'd,  
An' all the soul of love they shar'd,  
The raptur'd hour,  
Sweet on the fragrant flow'ry swaird,  
In shady bow'r :

Then you, ye auld, snic-drawing dog!  
Ye came to Paradise *incog*.  
An play'd on man a cursed brogue,  
(Black be your fa' !)  
An' gied the infant world a shog,  
'Maist ruin'd a'.

D'ye mind that day, when in a bizz,  
Wi' reekit duds, an' reestit gizz,  
Ye did present your smoutie phiz  
                'Mang better fo'k,  
An' sklented on the *man of Uz*  
                Your spitefu' joke?

An' how ye gat him i' your thrall,  
 An' brak him out o' house an' hail,  
 While scabs an' blotches did him gall,  
                     Wi' bitter claw,  
 An' lows'd his ill tongu'd, wicked Scawl,  
                     Was warst ava'?

But a' your doings to rehearse,  
 Your wily snares an' fechtin' fierce,  
 Sin' that day *Michael*\* did you pierce,  
                     Down to this time,  
 Wad ding a Lallan tongue, or Erse,  
                     In prose or rhyme.

An' now, auld *Cloots*, I ken ye're thinkin',  
 A certain Bardie's rantin', drinkin',  
 Some luckless hour will send him linkin',  
                     To your black pit;  
 But, faith! he'll turn a corner, jinkin',  
                     An' cheat you yet.

\* Vide MILTON, Book vi.



But, fare ye weel, auld *Nickie-ben*!  
O wad ye tak a thought an' men'!  
Ye aiblins might—I dinna ken—  
Still hae a *stake*—  
I'm wae to think upo' yon den,  
Ev'n for your sake!

THE  
 DEATH AND DYING WORDS  
 OF  
*POOR MAILIE,*  
 THE AUTHOR'S ONLY PET YOWE.

---

---

*An unco mournfu' Tale.*

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As *Mailie*, an' her lambs thegither,  
 Were ae day nibbling on the tether,  
 Upon her cloot she coost a hitch,  
 An' owre she warsl'd in the ditch :  
 There, groaning, dying, she did lie,  
 When *Hughoc* \* he cam doytin by.

---

\* A neighbour herd-callen,

Wi' glowrin' een, an' lifted han's,  
 Poor *Hughoc* like a statue stan's ;  
 He saw her days were near-hand ended,  
 But, waes my heart ! he could na mend it !  
 He gaped wide, but naething spak !  
 At length poor *Mailie* silence brak.

' O thou, whase lamentable face  
 Appears to mourn my woefu' case !  
 My *dying words* attentive hear,  
 An' bear them to my Master dear.

' Tell him, if e'er again he keep  
 As muckle gear as buy a sheep,  
 O, bid him never tie them mair  
 Wi' wicked strings o' hemp or hair !  
 But ca' them out to park or hill,  
 An' let them wander at their will ;  
 So may his flock increase, an' grow  
 'To scores o' lambs, an' packs o' woo' !

' Tell him, he was a master kin',  
 An' ay was guid to me an' mine ;  
 An' now my dying charge I gie him,  
 My helpless lambs I trust them wi' him.

' O bid him save their harmless lives,  
 Frae dogs, an' tods, an' butchers' knives !

But gie them guid cow milk their fill.  
 'Till they be fit to fend themsel' ;  
 An' tent them duly, e'en an' morn,  
 Wi' teats o' hay, an' rips o' corn.

' An' may they never learn the gaets  
 Of ither vile, wanrestfu' *pets* !  
 To slink thro' slaps, an' reave an' steal,  
 At stacks o' pease, or stocks o' kail.  
 So may they, like their great forbears,  
 For monie a year come thro' the sheers :  
 So wives will gie them bits o' bread,  
 An' bairns greet for them when they're dead.

' My poor *toop-lamb*, my son an' heir,  
 O, bid him breed him up wi' care !  
 An' if he live to be a beast,  
 To pit some havins in his breast !  
 An' warn him, what I winna name,  
 To stay content wi' yowes at hame ;  
 An' no to rin an' wear his cloots,  
 Like ither menseless, graceless, brutes.

' An' niest my *yowie*, silly thing,  
 Gude keep thee frae a tether string !  
 O, may thou ne'er forgather up  
 Wi' ony blastit, moorland toop ;  
 But ay keep mind to moop an' mēll  
 Wi' sheep o' credit like thyself !

‘ And now, my bairns, wi’ my last breath,  
 I lea’e my blessin’ wi’ you baith :  
 An’ when you think upo’ your mither,  
 Mind to be kin’ to ane anither.

‘ Now, honest *Hughoc* dinna fail  
 To tell my master a’ my tale ;  
 An’ bid him burn this cursed tether,  
 An’, for thy pains, thou’s e get my blether.’

This said, poor *Mailie* turn’d her head,  
 And closed her een amang the dead.

POOR MAILIE'S

E L E G Y.

LAMENT in rhyme, lament in prose,  
 Wi' saut tears trickling down your nose ;  
 Our bardie's fate is at a close,  
                     Past a' remead ;  
 The last sad cape-stane of his woes ;  
                     *Poor Mailie's dead !*

It's no the loss o' warl's gear,  
 That could sae bitter draw the tear,  
 Or mak our bardie, dowie, wear  
                     The mourning weed :  
 He's lost a friend and neebor dear,  
                     In *Mailie* dead.

Thro' a' the town she trotted by him ;  
 A lang half-mile she could descry him ;  
 Wi' kindly bleat, when she did spy him,  
                     She ran wi' speed :  
 A friend mair faithfu' ne'er cam nigh him,  
                     Than *Mailie* dead.

I wat she was a sheep o' sense,  
An' could behave hersel wi' mense :  
I'll say't, she never brak a fence,  
Thro' thievish greed.  
Our bardie, lanely, keeps the spence  
Sin' *Mailie's* dead.

Or, if he wanders up the howe,  
Her living image in her *yowe*,  
Comes bleating to him, owre the knowe,  
For bits o' bread ;  
An' down the briny pearls rowe  
For *Mailie* dead.

She was nae get o' moorland tips,  
Wi' tawted ket, an' hairy hips :  
For her forbears were brought in ships  
Frae yont the *Tweed* !  
A bonnier *fleesh* ne'er cross'd the clips  
Than *Mailie's*, dead.

Wae worth the man wha first did shape  
That vile, wanchancie thing—a *rape* !  
It maks guid fellows girn an' gape,  
Wi' chokin dread ;  
An' *Robin's* bonnet wave wi' crape,  
For *Mailie* dead.



O, a' ye bards on bonnie *Doon* !  
An' wha on *Ayr* your chanter's tune !  
Come, join the melancholious croon  
O' *Robin's* reed !  
His heart will never get aboon  
His *Mailie* dead.

TO

J. S \* \* \* \*.

---

*Friendship ! mysterious cement of the soul !  
Sweet'ner of life, and solder of society !  
I owe thee much !—*

BLAIR.

---

DEAR S \* \* \* \*, the sleest, paukie thief,  
That e'er attempted stealth or rief,  
Ye surely hae some warlock-breef  
Owre human hearts ;  
For ne'er a bosom yet was prief  
Against your arts.

For me, I swear by sun an' moon,  
 And every star that blinks aboon,  
 Ye've cost me twenty pair o' shoon,  
                                 Just gaun to see you :  
 And ev'ry ithier pair that's done,  
                                 Mair taen I'm wi' you.

That auld capricious carlin, Nature,  
 To mak amends for scrimpit stature,  
 She's turn'd you aff, a human creature  
                                 On her *first* plan,  
 And in her freaks, on ev'ry feature,  
                                 She's wrote, *the Man*.

Just now I've taen the fit o' rhyme,  
 My barmie noddle's working prime,  
 My fancy yerkit up sublime  
                                 Wi' hasty summon ;  
 Hae ye a leisure moment's time  
                                 To hear what's comin' ?

Some rhyme a neebor's name to lash ;  
 Some rhyme (vain thought !) for needfu' cash,  
 Some rhyme to court the countra clash,  
                                 An raise a din ;  
 For me, an *aim* I never fash ;  
                                 I rhyme for fun.

The star that rules my luckless lot,  
 Has fated me the russet coat,  
 An' damn'd my fortune to the groat ;  
                                 But in requit,  
 Has blest me wi' a random shot  
                                 O' countra wit.

This while my notion's taen a sklent,  
 To try my fate in guid, black *prent* ;  
 But still the mair I'm that way bent,  
                                 Something cries, ' Hoolie !  
 ' I red you, honest man, tak tent !  
                                 Ye'll shaw your folly.

' There's ither poets, much your betters,  
 ' Far seen in *Greek*, deep men o' letters,  
 ' Hae thought they had ensur'd their debtors,  
                                 ' A' future ages ;  
 ' Now moths deform in shapeless tatters,  
                                 ' Their unknown pages.'

Then fareweel hopes o' laurel-boughs,  
 To garland my poetic brows !  
 Henceforth I'll rove where busy ploughs  
                                 Are whistling thrang,  
 An' teach the lanely heights an' howes  
                                 My rustic sang.

I'll wander on, with tentless heed  
 How never-halting moments speed,  
 Till fate shall snap the brittle thread ;  
                                 Then, all unknown,  
 I'll lay me with th' inglorious dead,  
                                 Forgot and gone !

But why o' death begin a tale ?  
 Just now we're living, sound an' hale,  
 Then top and maintop crowd the sail  
                                 Heave *care* o'er side !  
 And large, before enjoyment's gale,  
                                 Let's tak' the tide.

This life, sae far's I understand,  
 Is a' enchanted fairy land,  
 Where pleasure is the magic wand,  
                                 That, wielded right,  
 Maks hours like minutes, hand in hand,  
                                 Dance by fu' light.

The magic-wand then let us wield ;  
 For, ance that five-an'-forty's speel'd,  
 See crazy, weary, joyless eild,  
                                 Wi' wrinkl'd face,  
 Comes hostin', hirplin' owre the field,  
                                 Wi' creepin' pace.

When ance *life's day* draws near the gloamin',  
Then fareweel vacant careless roamin';  
An' fareweel chearfu' tankards foamin',  
An' social noise;  
An' fareweel dear, deluding *woman*,  
The joy of joys!

O Life ! how pleasant in thy morning,  
Young Fancy's rays the hills adorning !  
Cold-pausing Caution's lesson scorning,  
We frisk away,  
Like school-boys, at th' expected warning,  
To joy and play.

We wander there, we wander here,  
We eye the rose upon the brier,  
Unmindful that the thorn is near,  
                    Among the leaves;  
And tho' the puny wound appear,  
                    Short while it grieves.

Some, lucky, find a flow'ry spot,  
For which they never toil'd nor swat,  
They drink the sweet and eat the fat,  
But care or pain ;  
And, haply, eye the barren hut  
With high disdain.

With steady aim, some Fortune chase ;  
Keen Hope does ev'ry sinew brace ;  
Thro' fair, thro' foul, they urge the race,  
                And seize the prey :  
Then cannie, in some cozie place,  
                They close the *day*.

An' others, like your humble servan',  
Poor wights ! nae rules nor roads observin' ;  
To right or left, eternal swervin',  
                They zig-zag on ;  
Till curst wi' age, obscure an' starvin',  
                They aften groan.

Alas ! what bitter toil an' straining—  
But truce with peevish poor complaining !  
Is Fortune's fickle *Luna* waning ?  
E'en let her gang !  
Beneath what light she has remaining,  
Let's sing our sang.

My pen I here fling to the door,  
And kneel, ‘ Ye Pow’rs !’ and warm implore,  
‘ Tho’ I should wander *terra* o’er,  
                ‘ In all her climes,  
‘ Grant me but this, I ask no more,  
                ‘ Ay rowth o’ rhymes.



- ‘ Gie dreeping roasts to countra lairds,
- ‘ Till icicles hing frae their beards ;
- ‘ Gie fine braw claes to fine life-guards,
- ‘ An’ maids of honour ;
- ‘ An’ yill an’ whisky gie to cairds,
- ‘ Until they sconner.

- ‘ A title, *Dempster* merits it ;
- ‘ A garter gie to *Willie Pitt* ;
- ‘ Gie wealth to some be-ledger’d cit,
- ‘ In cent. per cent.
- ‘ But give me real, sterling wit,
- ‘ An’ I’m content.

- ‘ While ye are pleas’d to keep me hale,
- ‘ I’ll sit down o’er my scanty meal,
- ‘ Be’t *water-brose*, or *muslin-kail*,
- ‘ Wi’ cheerfu’ face,
- ‘ As lang’s the muses dinna fail
- ‘ To say the grace.’

An anxious e’e I never throws  
 Behint my lug, or by my nose ;  
 I jouk beneath misfortune’s blows,  
 As weel’s I may ;  
 Sworn foe to sorrow, care, an’ prose,  
 I rhyme away.



## D R E A M.

---

*Thoughts, words, and deeds, the statute blames with reason;  
But surely dreams were ne'er indicted treason.*

---

[On reading, in the public papers, the *Laureat's Ode*, with the other parade of June 4, 1786, the author was no sooner dropt asleep, than he imagined himself transported to the birth-day levee; and in his dreaming fancy, made the following *Address*.]

### I.

GUID-MORNIN' to your *Majesty*!  
 May Heav'n augment your blisses,  
 On every new *birth-day* ye see,  
 A humble poet wishes!

My bardship here, at your levee,  
 On sic a day as this is,  
 Is sure an uncouth sight to see,  
 Amang the birth-day dresses  
 Sac fine this day.

## II.

I see ye're complimented thrang,  
 By mony a lord an' lady,  
 ' God save the King!' 's a cuckoo sang  
 That's unco easy said ay;  
 The *poets*, too, a venal gang,  
 Wi' rhymes weel-turn'd an' ready,  
 Wad gar you trow ye ne'er do wrang,  
 But ay unerring steady,  
 On sic a day.

## III.

For me! before a monarch's face,  
 Ev'n *there* I winna flatter;  
 For neither pension, post, nor place,  
 Am I your humble debtor:  
 So, nae reflection on *your grace*,  
 Your kingship to bespatter;  
 There's monie waur been o' the race,  
 An' aiblins ane been better  
 Than you this day.

## IV.

'Tis very true, my sovereign king,  
 My skill may weel be doubted :  
 But facts are chiels that winna ding  
 An' downa be disputed :  
 Your royal nest, beneath your wing,  
 Is e'en right reft an' clouted,  
 An' now the third part of the string,  
 An' less, will gang about it  
 Than did ae day.

## V.

Far be't frae me that I aspire  
 To blame your legislation,  
 Or say, ye wisdom want or fire,  
 To rule this mighty nation !  
 But, faith ! I muckle doubt, my *Sire*,  
 Ye've trusted ministration  
 To chaps, wha, in a barn or byre  
 Wad better fill their station  
 Than courts yon day.

## VI.

An' now ye've gi'en auld *Britain* peace,  
 Her broken shins to plaster ;  
 Your sair taxation does her fleece,  
 Till she has scarce a tester ;

For me, thank God, my life's a *lease*,  
 Nae *bargain* wearing faster,  
 Or, faith ! I fear, that wi' the geese,  
 I shortly boost to pasture  
 I' tlie craft some day.

## VII.

I'm no mistrusting *Willie Pitt*,  
 When taxes he enlarges,  
 (An' *Will's* a true guid fallow's get,  
 A name not envy spairges),  
 That he intends to pay your debt,  
 An' lessen a' your charges ;  
 But, G-d sake ! let nae *saving fit*  
 Abridge your bonnie barges  
 An' boats this day,

## VIII.

Adieu, my *Liege* ! may freedom geck  
 Beneath your high protection ;  
 An' may ye rax Corruption's neck,  
 An' gi'e her for dissection !  
 But since I'm here, I'll no neglect,  
 In loyal, true affection,  
 To pay your *Queen*, with due respect,  
 My fealty an' subjection  
 This great birth-day

## IX.

Hail, *Majesty Most Excellent!*

While nobles strive to please ye,  
Will ye accept a compliment

A simple poet gies ye ?

Thae bonnie bairntime, Heav'n has lent,

Still higher may they heeze ye

In bliss, till fate some day is sent,

For ever to release ye

Frae care that day.

## X.

For you, young potentate o' W——,

I tell your *Highness* fairly,

Down Pleasure's stream, wi' swelling sails,

I'm tauld ye're driving rarely ;

But some day ye may gnaw your nails,

An' curse your folly sairly,

That e'er ye brak *Diana's* pales,

Or rattl'd dice wi' *Charlie*,

By night or day.

## XI.

Yet aft a ragged *cowte's* been known

To mak a noble *aiver* ;

So, ye may doucely fill a throne,

For a' their clish-ma-claver :



There, him \* at *Agincourt* wha shone,  
 Few better were or braver ;  
 And yet wi' funny, queer *Sir John* †,  
 He was an unco shaver  
 For monie a day

## XII.

For you, right rev'rend O——,  
 Nane sets the *lawn-sleeve* sweeter,  
 Altho' a ribbon at your lug  
 Wad been a dress completer :  
 As ye disown yon paughty dog  
 That bears the keys of Peter,  
 Then, swith ! an' get a wife to hug  
 Or, trouth ! ye'll stain the mitre  
 Some luckless day.

## XIII.

Young, royal *Tarry Brecks*, I learn,  
 Ye've lately come athwart her ;  
 A glorious *galley* ‡ stem an' stern,  
 Weel rigg'd for *Venus* barter ;

\* King Henry V.

† Sir John Falstaff, *vide* Shakespeare.

‡ Alluding to the news-paper account of a certain royal sailor's amour.

But first hang out, that she'll discern  
 Your hymeneal charter,  
 Then heave aboard your grapple airn,  
 An', large upo' her quarter,  
 Come full that day.

## XIV.

Ye, lastly, bonnie blossoms a',  
 Ye royal lasses dainty,  
 Heav'n mak you guid as weel as braw,  
 An' gie you lads a-plenty :  
 But sneer nae *British boys* awa',  
 For kings are unco scant ay ;  
 An' German gentles are but *sma'*,  
 They're better just than *want ay*  
 On onie day.

## XV.

God bless you a' ! consider now,  
 Ye're unco muckle dautet ;  
 But, ere the *course* o' life be thro',  
 It may be bitter sautet ;  
 An' I hae seen their *coggie* fou,  
 That yet hae tarrow't at it ;  
 But or the *day* was done, I trow,  
 The laggen they hae clautet  
 Fu' clean that day

THE  
VISION.

---

DUAN FIRST\*.

THE sun had closed the winter day  
 The curlers quat their roaring play,  
 An' hunger'd maukin ta'en her way  
                     To kail-yards green,  
 While faithless snaws ilk step betray  
                     Whare she has been.

H 2

---

\* *Duan*, a term of Ossian's for the different divisions of a digressive poem. See his *Cath-Loda*, vol. ii. of M'Pherson's translation.

The thresher's weary *flingin'-tree*  
 The lee-lang day had tired me ;  
 And whan the day had closed his e'e,  
     Far i' the west,  
 Bén i' the *spence*, right pensivelie,  
     I gaed to rest.

There, lanely, by the ingle-cheek,  
 I sat and ey'd the spewing reek,  
 That fill'd, wi' hoast provoking smeeke,  
     The auld clay biggin' ;  
 An' heard the restless rattons squeak  
     About the riggin'.

All in this mottie, misty clime,  
 I backward mus'd on wasted time,  
 How I had spent my youthfu' prime,  
     An' done nae-thing,  
 But stringin' blethers up in rhyme,  
     For fools to sing.

Had I to guid advice but harkit,  
 I might, by this, hae led a market,  
 Or strutted in a bank and clarkit  
     My cash-account :  
 While here, half-mad, half-fed, half sarkit,  
     Is a' th' amount.

I started, mutt'ring, blockhead! coof!  
And heav'd on high my waukit loof,  
To swear by a' yon starry roof,  
Or some rash aith,  
That I, henceforth, would be *rhyme-proof*  
Till my last breath—

When click ! the string the snick did draw ;  
And jee ! the door gaed to the wa' ;  
An' by my ingle-lowe I saw,  
Now bleezin' bright,  
A tight outlandish *Hizzie*, braw,  
Come full in sight.

Ye need na doubt, I held my whisht !  
The infant aith, half-formed, was crusht ;  
I glowr'd as eerie's I'd been dusht  
In some wild glen ;  
When sweet, like modest worth, she blusht,  
And stepped ben.

Green, slender, leaf-clad *holly-boughs*  
Were twisted, gracefu', round her brows ;  
I took her for some *Scottish Muse*,  
By that same token ;  
An' come to stop those reckless vows,  
Wou'd soon been broken.

A 'hair-brain'd, sentimental trace'  
Was strongly marked in her face ;  
A wildly-witty, rustic grace  
Shone full upon her ;  
Her eye, ev'n turn'd on empty space,  
Beam'd keen with honour.

Down flow'd her rob, a tartan sheen,  
Till half a leg was scrimply seen ;  
And such a leg ! my bonnie *Jean*  
                    Could only pear it ;  
Sae straught, sae taper, tight, and clean,  
                    Nane else came near it.

Her *mantle* large, of greenish hue,  
My gazing wonder chiefly drew ;  
Deep *lights* and *shades*, bold-mingling, threw  
A lustre grand ;  
And seem'd, to my astonish'd view,  
A *well known* land.

Here, rivers in the sea were lost :  
There, mountains to the skies were tost :  
Here, tumbling billows mark'd the coast,  
                    With surging foam ;  
There, distant shone Art's lofty boast,  
                    The lordly dome.

Here, *Doon* pour'd down his far-fetch'd floods ;  
There, well-fed *Irvine* stately thuds :  
Auld hermit *Ayr* staw thro' his woods,  
                        On to the shore ;  
And many a lesser torrent scuds,  
                        With seeming roar.

Low, in a sandy valley spread,  
An ancient *borough* rear'd her head ;  
Still, as in Scottish story read,  
She boasts a race,  
To ev'ry nobler virtue bred,  
And polish'd grace.

By stately tow'r or palace fair,  
Or ruins pendent in the air,  
Bold stems of heroes, here and there,  
I could discern ;  
Some seem'd to muse, some seem'd to dare,  
With feature stern.

My heart did glowing transport feel,  
To see a race \* heroic wheel,  
And brandish round the deep-dy'd steel  
In sturdy blows ;  
While back-recoiling seem'd to reel  
Their suthron foes.

\* The Wallaces.

His COUNTRY'S SAVIOUR \*, mark him well !  
Bold *Richardton's* † heroic swell ;  
The chief on *Sark* ‡ who glorious fell,  
In high command ;  
And *he* whom ruthless fates expel  
His native land.

There, where a sceptred *Pictish shade* §  
Stalk'd round his ashes lowly laid,  
I mark'd a martial race, pourtray'd  
In colours strong ;  
Bold, soldier-featur'd, undismay'd  
They strode along.

\* William Wallace.

† Adam Wallace, of Richardton, cousin to the immortal preserver of Scottish independence.

‡ Wallace, Laird of Craigie, who was second in command, under Douglas Earl of Ormond, at the famous battle on the banks of Sark, fought *anno* 1448. That glorious victory was principally owing to the judicious conduct and intrepid valour of the gallant Laird of Craigie, who died of his wounds after the action.

§ Coilus, King of the Picts, from whom the district of Kyle is said to take its name, lies buried, as tradition says, near the family-seat of the Montgomeries of Coils-field, where his burial-place is still shown.



Thro' many a wild, romantic grove \*,  
Near many a hermit-fancy'd cove,  
(Fit haunts for friendship or for love)  
In musing mood,  
An *aged Judge*, I saw him rove,  
Dispensing good.

With deep-struck reverential awe †  
The learned *sire* and *son* I saw,  
To Nature's God and Nature's law  
                        They gave their lore,  
This, all its source and end to draw,  
                        That, to adore.

*Brydone's* brave ward ‡ I well could spy,  
Beneath old *Scotia's* smiling eye ;  
Who call'd on Fame, low standing by,  
To hand him on,  
Where many a patriot-name on high,  
And hero shone.

\* Barskimming, the seat of the late Lord Justice Clerk.

† Catrine, the seat of the late Doctor, and present Professor Stewart.

‡ Colonel Fullarton.

DUAN SECOND.

WITH musing-deep, astonish'd stare,  
I view'd the heav'nly-seeming *fair* ;  
A whisp'ring throb did witness bear,  
Of kindred sweet,  
When with an elder sister's air  
She did me greet.

' All hail ! my own inspired bard !  
 ' In me thy native muse regard !  
 ' Nor longer mourn thy fate is hard,  
                 ' Thus poorly low !  
 ' I come to give thee such reward  
                 ' As we bestow.

‘ Know, the great *genius* of this land  
 ‘ Has many a light, ærial band,  
 ‘ Who, all beneath his high command,  
                 ‘ Harmoniously,  
 ‘ As arts or arms they understand,  
                 ‘ Their labours ply.

- ‘ They *Scotia’s* race among them share ;
- ‘ Some fire the soldier on to dare ;
- ‘ Some rouse the patriot up to bare
  - ‘ Corruption’s heart :
- ‘ Some teach the bard, a darling care,
  - ‘ The tuneful art.

- ‘ ’Mong swelling floods of reeking gore,
- ‘ They, ardent, kindling spirits pour ;
- ‘ Or, ’mid the venal senate’s roar,
  - ‘ They, sightless, stand,
- ‘ To mend the honest patriot-lore,
  - ‘ And grace the hand.

- ‘ And when the bard, or hoary sage,
- ‘ Charm or instruct the future age,
- ‘ They bind the wild poetic rage
  - ‘ In energy,
- ‘ Or point the inconclusive page
  - ‘ Full on the eye.

- ‘ Hence *Fullarton*, the brave and young ;
- ‘ Hence *Dempster’s* zeal-inspired tongue ;
- ‘ Hence sweet harmonious *Beattie* sung
  - ‘ His “ Minstrel lays ;”
- ‘ Or tore, with noble ardour stung,
  - ‘ The *sceptic’s* bays.

- ‘ To lower orders are assign’d
- ‘ The humbler ranks of Human-kind,
- ‘ The rustic Bard, the lab’ring Hind,
- ‘ The Artisan ;
- ‘ All chuse, as various they’re inclin’d,
- ‘ The various man.

- ‘ When yellow waves the heavy grain,
- ‘ The threat’ning storm some strongly rein ;
- ‘ Some teach to meliorate the plain,
- ‘ With tillage skill ;
- ‘ And some instruct the shepherd-train,
- ‘ Blithe o’er the hill.

- ‘ Some hint the lover’s harmless wile ;
- ‘ Some grace the maiden’s artless smile ;
- ‘ Some sooth the lab’rer’s weary toil,
- ‘ For humble gains,
- ‘ And make his cottage-scenes beguile
- ‘ His cares and pains.

- ‘ Some, bounded to a district-space,
- ‘ Explore at large man’s infant race,
- ‘ To mark the embryotic trace
- ‘ Of *rustic Bard* ;
- ‘ And careful note each op’ning grace,
- ‘ A guide and guard.

‘ *Of these am I—Coila* my name ;  
 ‘ And this district as mine I claim,  
 ‘ Where once the *Campbells*, chiefs of fame,  
     ‘ Held ruling pow’r :  
 ‘ I mark’d thy embryo tuneful flame,  
     ‘ Thy natal hour.

‘ With future hope, I oft would gaze,  
 ‘ Fond, on thy little early ways,  
 ‘ Thy rudely caroll’d, chiming phrase,  
     ‘ In uncouth rhymes,  
 ‘ Fir’d at the simple, artless lays  
     ‘ Of other times.

‘ I saw thee seek the sounding shore,  
 ‘ Delighted with the dashing roar ;  
 ‘ Or when the north his fleecy store  
     ‘ Drove thro’ the sky,  
 ‘ I saw grim Nature’s visage hoar  
     ‘ Struck thy young eye.

‘ Or when the deep-green mantl’d earth  
 ‘ Warm cherish’d ev’ry flow’ret’s birth,  
 ‘ And joy and music pouring forth  
     ‘ In ev’ry grove,  
 ‘ I saw thee eye the gen’ral mirth  
     ‘ With boundless love.

‘ When ripen’d fields, and azure skies,  
 ‘ Call’d forth the reaper’s rustling noise,  
 ‘ I saw thee leave their ev’ning joys,  
     ‘ And lonely stalk,  
 ‘ To vent thy bosom’s swelling rise  
     ‘ In pensive walk.

‘ When youthful love, warm-blushing, strong,  
 ‘ Keen-shivering shot thy nerves along,  
 ‘ Those accents, grateful to thy tongue,  
     ‘ Th’ adored *Name*,  
 ‘ I taught thee how to pour in song,  
     ‘ To sooth thy flame.

‘ I saw thy pulse’s maddening play,  
 ‘ Wild send thee Pleasure’s devious way,  
 ‘ Misled by Fancy’s meteor ray,  
     ‘ By Passion driven ;  
 ‘ But yet the *light* that led astray  
     ‘ Was *light* from heaven.

‘ I taught thy manners-painting strains,  
 ‘ The loves, the ways of simple swains,  
 ‘ Till now, o’er all my wide domains  
     ‘ Thy fame extends ;  
 ‘ And some, the pride of *Coila’s* plains,  
     ‘ Become thy friends.

‘ Thou canst not learn, nor can I show,  
 ‘ To paint with *Thomson’s* landscape glow;  
 ‘ Or wake the bosom-melting throe,  
     ‘ With *Shenstone’s* art;  
 ‘ Or pour, with *Gray*, the moving flow  
     ‘ Warm on the heart.

‘ Yet all beneath th’ unrivall’d rose,  
 ‘ The lowly daisy sweetly blows:  
 ‘ Tho’ large the forest’s monarch throws  
     ‘ His army shade,  
 ‘ Yet green the juicy hawthorn grows,  
     ‘ Adown the glade.

‘ Then never murmur nor repine;  
 ‘ Strive in thy humble sphere to shine;  
 ‘ And trust me, not *Potosi’s* mine,  
     ‘ Nor kings’ regard,  
 ‘ Can give a bliss o’ermatching thine,  
     ‘ A *rustic Bard*.

‘ To give my counsels all in one,  
 ‘ Thy tuneful flame still careful fan;  
 ‘ Preserve *the Dignity of Man*,  
     ‘ With soul erect;  
 ‘ And trust, *the Universal Plan*  
     ‘ Will all protect.

‘ *And wear thou this,*’—she solemn said,  
And bound the *Holly* round my head ;  
The polish’d leaves, and berries red,  
                                    Did rustlin’ play ;  
And, like a passing thought, she fled  
                                    In light away.



## ADDRESS

TO THE

UNCO GUID,

OR THE

## RIGIDLY RIGHTEOUS.

---

*My son, these maxims make a rule,  
 And lump them ay thegither ;  
 The Rigid Righteous is a fool,  
 The Rigid Wise anither :  
 The cleanest corn that e'er was dight  
 May hae some pyles o' caff in ;  
 So ne'er a fellow-creature slight  
 For random fits o' daffin.—*

SOLOMON.—Eccles. ch. vii. ver. 16.

---

O YE wha are sae guid yoursel,  
 Sae pious and sae holy,  
 Ye've nought to do but mark and tell  
 Your neebour's fauts and folly !

Whase life is like a weel-gaun mill,  
 Supply'd wi' store o' water,  
 The heapet happer's ebbing still,  
 And still the clap plays clatter.

## II.

Hear me, ye venerable core,  
 As counsel for poor mortals,  
 That frequent pass douce Wisdom's door  
 For glaikit Folly's portals ;  
 I, for their thoughtless, careless sakes,  
 Would here propone defences,  
 Their donsie tricks, their black mistakes,  
 Their failings and mischances.

## III.

Ye see your state wi' theirs compar'd,  
 And shudder at the niffer,  
 But cast a moment's fair regard,  
 What maks the mighty differ ?  
 Discount what scant occasion gave  
 That purity ye pride in,  
 And (what's aft mair than a' the lave)  
 Your better art o' hidding.

## IV.

Think, when your castigated pulse  
 Gies now and then a wallop,  
 What ragings must his veins convulse,  
 That still eternal gallop :

Wi' wind and tide fair i' your tail,  
 Right on ye scud your sea-way ;  
 But in the teeth o' baith to sail,  
 It maks an unco lee-way.

## V.

See social life and glee sit down,  
 All joyous and unthinking,  
 Till, quite transmugrify'd, they're grown  
 Debauchery and drinking :  
 O would they stay to calculate  
 Th' eternal consequences ;  
 Or your more dreaded hell to state,  
 D-mnation of expences !

## VI.

Ye high, exalted virtuous dames,  
 Ty'd up in godly laces,  
 Before ye gie poor *frailty* names,  
 Suppose a change o' cases ;  
 A dear lov'd lad, convenience snug,  
 A treacherous inclination—  
 But, let me whisper i' your lug,  
 Ye're aiblins nae temptation.

## VII.

Then gently scan your brother man,  
 Still gentler sister woman ;  
 Tho' they may gang a kennin' wrang,  
 To step aside is human :

One point must still be greatly dark,  
 The moving *why* they do it ;  
 And just as lamely can ye mark,  
 How far perhaps they rue it.

## VIII.

Who made the heart, 'tis *He* alone  
 Decidedly can try us,  
 He knows each chord—its various tone,  
 Each spring—its various bias :  
 Then at the balance let's be mute,  
 We never can adjust it ;  
 What's *done* we partly may compute,  
 But know not what's *resisted*.

## TAM SAMSON'S\*

## ELEGY.

---

*An honest man's the noblest work of God.*

POPE.

---

HAS auld K\*\*\*\*\* seen the Deil?  
 Or great M\*\*\*\*\* † thrawn his heel?  
 Or R\*\*\*\*\* ‡ again grown weel  
     To preach an' read?  
 ' Na, waur than a' !' cries ilka chiel,  
     *Tam Samson's dead !*

---

\* When this worthy old sportsman went out last muirfowl season, he supposed it was to be, in Ossian's phrase, ' the last of his fields ;' and expressed an ardent wish to die and be buried in the muirs. On this hint the author composed his elegy and epitaph.

† A certain preacher, a great favourite with the million. *Vide* the Ordination, Stanza II.

‡ Another preacher, an equal favourite with the few, who was at that time ailing. For him see also the Ordination, Stanza IX.

K\*\*\*\*\* lang may grunt an' grane,  
 An' sigh, an' sab, an' greet her lane,  
 An' cleed her bairns, man, wife, an' wean,  
     In mourning weed ;  
 To death, she's dearly paid the kane,  
     Tam Samson's dead !

The brethren of the mystic *level*,  
 May hing their head in woefu' bevel,  
 While by their nose the tears will revel,  
     Like ony bead ;  
 Death's gien the lodge an unco devel,  
     Tam Samson's dead !

When Winter muffles up his cloak,  
 And binds the mire like a rock ;  
 When to the loughs the curlers flock,  
     Wi' gleesome speed ;  
 Wha will they station at the *cock* ?  
     Tam Samson's dead !

He was the king o' a' the core,  
 To guard, or draw, or wick a bore,  
 Or up the rink, like *Jehu* roar,  
     In time o' need ;  
 But now he lags on death's *hog-score*,  
     Tam Samson's dead !

Now safe the stately sawmont sail,  
 And trouts bedropp'd wi' crimson hail,  
 And eels weel ken'd for souple tail,  
                     And geds for greed,  
 Since dark in death's *fish-creel* we wail,  
                     Tam Samson dead !

Rejoice, ye birring pairicks a' ;  
 Ye cootie moorcocks, crouselly craw ;  
 Ye maukins, cock your fud fu' braw,  
                     Withouten dread ;  
 Your mortal fae is now awa',  
                     Tam Samson's dead !

That waefu' morn be ever mourn'd,  
 Saw him in shootin' graith adorn'd,  
 While pointers round impatient burn'd  
                     Frae couples freed ;  
 But, och ! he gaed and ne'er return'd !  
                     Tam Samson's dead !

In vain auld age his body batters ;  
 In vain the gout his ancles fetters ;  
 In vain the burns came down like waters  
                     An acre braid !  
 Now ev'ry auld wife, greetin', clatters,  
                     Tam Samson's dead !

Owre many a weary hag he limpit,  
 An' ay the tither shot he thumpit,  
 Till coward death behind him jumpit  
                     Wi' deadly feide ;  
 Now he proclaims, wi' tout o' trumpet,  
                     Tam Samson's dead !

When at his heart he felt the dagger,  
 He reel'd his wonted bottle-swagger,  
 But yet he drew the mortal trigger  
                     Wi' weel-aim'd heed ;  
 ' L—d, five !' he cry'd, an' owre did stagger ;  
                     Tam Samson's dead !

Ilk hoary hunter mourn'd a brither ;  
 Ilk sportsman youth bemoan'd a father ;  
 Yon auld grey stane, amang the heather,  
                     Marks out his head,  
 Whare *Burns* has wrote, in rhyming blether,  
                     *Tam Samson's dead !*

There low he lies, in lasting rest ;  
 Perhaps upon his mould'ring breast  
 Some spitefu' muirfowl bigs her nest,  
                     To hatch an' breed ;  
 Alas ! nae mair he'll them molest !  
                     Tam Samson's dead !



When August winds the heather wave,  
 And sportsmen wander by yon grave,  
 Three volleys let his mem'ry crave  
                   O' pouter an' lead,  
 Till Echo answer frae her cave,  
                   Tam Samson's dead !

Heav'n rest his saul, whare'er he be !  
 Is th' wish o' mony mae than me :  
 He had twa fauts, or may be three,  
                   Yet what remead ?  
 Ae social, honest man want we :  
                   Tam Samson's dead !

---

### THE EPITAPH.

TAM SAMSON'S weel-worn clay here lies,  
 Ye canting zealots, spare him ?  
 If honest worth in heaven rise,  
 Ye'll mend or ye won near him.

## PER CONTRA.

Go, Fame, and canter like a filly  
 'Thro' a' the streets an' neuks o' *Killie*\*,  
 Tell every social, honest billie  
                     To cease his grievin',  
 For yet, unskaith'd by death's gleg gullie,  
                     *Tam Samson's livin'.*

---

\* *Killie* is a phrase the country-folks sometimes use for *Kilmarnock*.

THE following poem will, by many readers, be well enough understood; but for the sake of those who are unacquainted with the manners and traditions of the country where the scene is cast, notes are added, to give some account of the principal charms and spells of that night, so big with prophecy to the peasantry in the west of Scotland. The passion of prying into futurity makes a striking part of the history of human nature in its rude state, in all ages and nations; and it may be some entertainment to a philosophic mind, if any such should honour the author with a perusal, to see the remains of it among the more unenlightened in our own.

## HALLOWEEN\*.

---

*Yes ! let the rich deride, the proud disdain,  
The simple pleasures of the lowly train ;  
To me more dear, congenial to my heart,  
One native charm, than all the gloss of art.*

GOLDSMITH.

---

## I.

UPON that night, when fairies light,  
On *Cassilis Dorenans* † dance,  
Or owre the lays, in splendid blaze,  
On sprightly coursers prance ;

---

\* Is thought to be a night when witches, devils, and other mischief-making beings, are all abroad on their baneful midnight errands ; particularly those ærial people, the Fairies, are said on that night to hold a grand anniversary.

† Certain little, romantic, rocky, green hills, in the neighbourhood of the ancient seat of the Earls of Cassilis.

Or for *Colean* the route is ta'en,  
 Beneath the moon's pale beams ;  
 There up the *cove* \*, to stray an' rove  
 Amang the rocks and streams  
 To sport that night.

## II.

Amang the bonnie winding banks  
 Where *Doon* rins, wimplin', clear,  
 Where *BRUCE* † ance rul'd the martial ranks,  
 An' shook his *Carrick* spear,  
 Some merry, friendly, countra folks,  
 Together did convene,  
 To *burn* their nits, an' *pou* their stocks,  
 An' haud their *Halloween*  
 Fu' blithe that night.

## III.

The lasses feat, an' cleanly neat,  
 Mair braw than whan they're fine ;  
 Their faces blithe, fu' sweetly kythe,  
 Hearts leal, an' warm, an' kin' :

---

\* A noted cavern near *Colcan*-house, called *The Cove* of *Colcan* ; which, as *Cassilis Downans*, is famed in country story for being a favourite haunt of fairies.

† The famous family of that name, the ancestors of *ROBERT*, the great deliverer of his country, were Earls of *Carrick*.

The lads sae trig, wi' wooer-babs,  
 Weel knotted on their garten,  
 Some unco blate, an' some wi' gabs,  
 Gar lasses' hearts gang startin'  
 Whiles fast at night.

## IV.

Then first and foremost, thro' the kail,  
 Their *stocks* \* maun a' be sought ance ;  
 They steek their een, an' graip an' wale,  
 For muckle anes and straught anes.  
 Poor hav'rel Will fell aff the drift,  
 An' wander'd thro' the *bow-kail*,  
 An' pow't, for want o' better shift,  
 A *runt* was like a sow-tail,  
 Sae bow't that night.

---

\* The first ceremony of Halloween, is pulling each a *stock*, or plant of kail. They must go out, hand in hand, with eyes shut, and pull the first they meet with : Its being big or little, straight or crooked, is prophetic of the size and shape of the grand object of all their spells—the husband or wife. If any *yird*, or earth, stick to the root, that is *tocher*, or fortune ; and the taste of the *custoc*, that is, the heart of the stem, is indicative of the natural temper and disposition.—Lastly, the stems, or to give them their ordinary appellation, the *runts*, are placed somewhere above the head of the door ; and the Christian names of the people whom chance brings into the house, are, according to the priority of placing the *runts*, the names in question.

## V.

Then, straught or crooked, yird or nane,  
 They roar an' cry a' throu'ther ;  
 The vera wee things, todlin', rin  
 Wi' stocks out-owre their shouther ;  
 An' gif the *custoc's* sweet or sour,  
 Wi' joctelegs they taste them ;  
 Syne coziely, aboon the door,  
 Wi' cannie care, they've plac'd them  
 To lie that night.

## VI.

The lasses staw frae 'mang them a'  
 To pou their *stalks o' corn* \* ;  
 But Rab slips out, an' jinks about,  
 Behint the muckle thorn :  
 He grippet Nelly hard an' fast ;  
 Loud skirl'd a' the lasses ;  
 But her *tap-pickle* maist was lost,  
 When kiutlin' in the fause-house †  
 Wi' him that night.

---

\* They go to the barn-yard and pull each, at three several times, a stalk of oats. If the third stalk wants the *top-pickle*, that is, the grain at the top of the stalk, the party in question will come to the marriage-bed any thing but a maid.

† When the corn is in a doubtful state, by being too green, or wet, the stack-builder, by means of old timber, &c. makes a

## VII.

The auld guidwife's weel-hoordet *nits* \*  
 Are round an' round divided,  
 And monie lads, and lasses' fates,  
 Are there that night decided :  
 Some kindle, couthie, side by side,  
 An' burn thegither trimly ;  
 Some start awa' wi' saucy pride,  
 An' jump out-owre the chimlie  
 Fu' high that night.

## VIII.

Jean slips in twa wi' tentie e'e ;  
 Wha 'twas, she wadna tell ;  
 But this is *Jock*, an' this is *me*,  
 She says in to hersel' :  
 He bleez'd owre her, and she owre him,  
 As they wad never mair part ;  
 Till fuff! he started up the lum,  
 An' Jean had e'en a sair heart  
 To see't that night.

large apartment in his stack, with an opening in the side which is fairest exposed to the wind : this he calls a *fause-house*.

\* Burning the nuts is a favourite charm. They name the lad and lass to each particular nut, as they lay them in the fire, and accordingly as they burn quietly together, or start from beside one another, the course and issue of the courtship will be.



## IX.

Poor Willie, wi' his *bow-kail runt*,  
 Was *brunt* wi' primsie Mallie ;  
 An' Mallie, nae doubt, took the drunt,  
 To be compar'd to Willie :  
 Mall's nit lap out wi' pridefu' fling,  
 An' her ain fit it brunt it ;  
 While Willie lap, and swear by *jing*,  
 'Twas just the way he wanted  
 To be that night.

## X.

Nell had the fause-house in her min',  
 She pits hersel' an' Rob in ;  
 In loving bleeze they sweetly join,  
 Till white in ase they're sobbin' :  
 Nell's heart was dancin' at the view,  
 She whisper'd Rob to look for't :  
 Rob, stowlins, prie'd her bonnie mou,  
 Fu' cozie in the neuk for't,  
 Unseen that night.

## XI.

But Merran sat behint their backs,  
 Her thoughts on Andrew Bell ;  
 She lea'es them gashin' at their cracks,  
 And slips out by hersel' :

She thro' the yard the nearest taks,  
 An' to the kiln she goes then,  
 An' darklins graipit for the bauks,  
 And in the *blue-clue* \* throws then,  
 Right fear't that night.

## XII.

An' ay she win't, an' ay she swat,  
 I wat she made nae jaukin ;  
 Till something held within the pat,  
 Guid L—d ! but she was quakin' !  
 But whether 'twas the Deil himsel,  
 Or whether 'twas a bauk-en,  
 Or whether it was Andrew Bell,  
 She did na wait on talkin'  
 To spier that night.

\* Whoever would, with success, try this spell, must strictly observe these directions : Steal out, all alone, to the *kiln*, and, darkling, throw into the *pot* a clue of blue yarn ; wind it in a new clue off the old one ; and, towards the latter end, something will hold the thread, demand, *wha hauds?* i. e. who holds? an answer will be returned from the kiln-pot, by naming the christian and sirname of your future spouse.

## XIII.

Wee Jenny to her Graunie says,  
 ‘ Will ye go wi’ me, graunie ?  
 ‘ I’ll *eat the apple \* at the glass*,  
 ‘ I gat frae uncle Johnie :’  
 She fuff’t her pipe wi’ sic a lunt,  
 In wrath she was sae vap’rin’,  
 She notic’t na, an aizle brunt  
 Her braw new worset apron  
 Out thro’ that night.

## XIV.

‘ Ye little skelpie-limmer’s face !  
 ‘ How daur ye try sic sportin’,  
 ‘ As seek the foul Thief ony place,  
 ‘ For him to spae your fortune :  
 ‘ Nae doubt but ye may get a *sight* !  
 ‘ Great cause ye hae to fear it ;  
 ‘ For monie a ane has gotten a fright,  
 ‘ An’ liv’d an’ di’d deleeret  
 ‘ On sic a night.

\* Take a candle, and go alone to a looking-glass ; eat an apple before it, and some traditions say, you should comb your hair all the time ; the face of your conjugal companion, *to be*, will be seen in the glass, as if peeping over your shoulder.

## XV.

- ‘ Ae hairst afore the Sherra-moor,  
   ‘ I mind ’t as weel’s yestreen,  
 ‘ I was a gilpey then, I’m sure  
   ‘ I was na past fyfteen :  
 ‘ The simmer had been cauld an’ wat,  
   ‘ An’ stuff was unco green :  
 ‘ An’ ay a rantin kirn we gat,  
   ‘ An’ just on *Halloween*  
                   ‘ It fell that night.

## XVI.

- ‘ Our stibble-rig was Rab M’Graen,  
   ‘ A clever, sturdy fallow ;  
 ‘ He’s sin gat Eppie Sim wi’ wean,  
   ‘ That liv’d in Achmacalla :  
 ‘ He gat *hemp-seed*\*, I mind it weel,  
   ‘ An’ he made unco light o’t :  
 ‘ But mony a day was *by himsel*,  
   ‘ He was sae sairly frightened  
                   ‘ That vera night.’

---

\* Steal out, unperceived, and sow a handful of hemp-seed ; harrowing it with any thing you can conveniently draw after you. Repeat now and then, ‘ Hemp-seed I saw thee ; hemp-seed I saw thee ; and him (or her) that is to be my true-love, come after me and pou thee.’ Look over your

## XVII.

Then up gat fechtin' Jamie Fleck,  
 An' he swoor by his conscience,  
 That he could *saw hemp-seed* a peck ;  
 For it was a' but nonsense !  
 The auld guidman raught down the pock,  
 An' out a handfu' gied him ;  
 Syne bad him slip frae 'mang the folk,  
 Sometime when nae ane see'd him,  
 An' try't that night.

## XVIII.

He marches thro' amang the stacks,  
 Tho' he was something sturtin,  
 The *graip* he for a *harrow* tak,  
 An' haurls at his curpin :  
 An' ev'ry now an' then he says,  
 ' Hemp-seed I saw thee,  
 ' An' her that is to be my lass,  
 ' Come after me, and draw thee,  
 ' As fast this night.'

---

left shoulder, and you will see the appearance of the person invoked, in the attitude of pulling hemp. Some traditions say, ' come after me, and shaw thee,' that is, show thyself: in which case it simply appears. Others omit the harrowing, and say, ' come after me, and harrow thee.'

## XIX.

He whistl'd up Lord Lennox' march,  
 To keep his courage cheery ;  
 Altho' his hair began to arch,  
 He was sae fley'd an' eerie :  
 Till presently he hears a squeak,  
 An' then a grane an' grantle ;  
 He by his shouther gae a keek,  
 An' tumbl'd wi' a winkle  
 Out-owre that night,

## XX.

He roar'd a horrid murder-shout,  
 In dreadfu' desperation !  
 An' young an' auld cam rinnin' out,  
 An' hear the sad narration :  
 He swoor 'twas hilchin Jean M'Craw,  
 Or crouchie Merran Humphie,  
 Till stop ! she trotted thro' them a' ;  
 An' wha was it but *Grumphie*  
 Asteer that night !

## XXI.

Meg fain wad to the *barn* gaen,  
 To win three wechts o' naething\* ;

---

\* This charm must likewise be performed unperceived, and alone. You go to the *barn*, and open both doors, taking them

But for to meet the deil her lane,  
 She pat but little faith in :  
 She gies the herd a pickle nits,  
 An' twa red cheekit apples,  
 To watch, while for the *barn* she sets,  
 In hopes to see Tam Kipples  
 That vera night.

## XXII.

She turns the key wi' cannie thraw,  
 An' owre the threshold ventures ;  
 But first on Sawnie gies a ca',  
 Syne bauldly in she enters ;  
 A *ratton* rattled up the wa',  
 An' she cry'd L—d preserve her !  
 An' ran thro' midden-hole an' a',  
 An' pray'd wi' zeal and fervour,  
 Fu' fast that night.

---

off the hinges, if possible ; for there is danger, that the *being* about to appear, may shut the doors, and do you some mischief. Then take that instrument used in winning the corn, which, in our country dialect, we call a *wecht*, and go through all the attitudes of letting down corn against the wind. Repeat it three times ; and the third time an apparition will pass through the barn, in at the windy door, and out at the other, having both the figure in question, and the appearance or retention, marking the employment or station in life.



## XXIII.

They hoy't out Will, wi' sair advice ;  
 They hecht him some fine braw ane ;  
 It chanc'd the *stack* he *fuddom'd thrice* \*,  
 Was timmer propt for thrawin' ;  
 He taks a swirlie auld moss-oak,  
 For some black, grousome carlin ;  
 An' loot a winze, an' drew a stroke,  
 Till skin in blypes came haurlin'  
 Aff's nieves that night.

## XXIV.

A wanton widow Leezie was,  
 As canty as a kittlen ;  
 But Och! that night, amang the shaws,  
 She got a fearfu' settlin' !  
 She thro' the whins, an' by the cairn,  
 An' owre the hill gaed scrievin,  
 Whare *three lairds lands met at a burn* †,  
 To dip her left sark-sleeve in,  
 Was bent that night.

---

\* Take an opportunity of going, unnoticed, to a *Bear-stack*, and fathom it three times round. The last fathom of the last time you will catch in your arms the appearance of your future conjugal yoke-fellow.

† You go out, one or more, for this is a social spell, to a south running spring or rivulet, where 'three lairds' lands



## XXV.

Whyles owre a linn the burnie plays,  
 As thro' the glen it wimpl't ;  
 Whyles round a rocky scar it strays ;  
 Whyles in a wiel it dimpl't ;  
 Whyles glitter'd to the nightly rays,  
 Wi' bickering, dancing dazzle ;  
 Whyles cookit underneath the braes,  
 Below the spreading hazel,  
 Unseen that night.

## XXVI.

Amang the brachens, on the brae,  
 Between her an' the moon,  
 The deil, or else an outler quey,  
 Gat up an' gae a croon ;  
 Poor Leezie's heart maist lap the hool ;  
 Near lav'rock height she jumpit,  
 But mist a fit, an' in the *pool*  
 Out-owre the lugs she plumpit,  
 Wi' a plunge that night.

---

meet,' and dip your left shirt sleeve. Go to bed in sight of  
 a fire, and hang your wet sleeve before it to dry. Lie awake ;  
 and, some time near midnight, an apparition, having the exact  
 figure of the grand object in question, will come and turn the  
 sleeve, as if to dry the other side of it.

## XXVII.

In order, on the clean hearth-stane,  
 The *luggies* three\* are ranged,  
 And ev'ry time great care is ta'en,  
 To see them duly changed ;  
 Auld uncle John, wha wedlock's joys  
 Sin' *Mar's-year* did desire,  
 Because he gat the toom-dish thrice,  
 He heav'd them on the fire  
 In wrath that night.

## XXVIII.

Wi' merry sangs, an' friendly cracks,  
 I wat they did na weary ;  
 An' unco tales, an' funnie jokes,  
 Their sports were cheap an' cheery ;

---

\* Take three dishes : put clean water in one, foul water in another, leave the third empty : blindfold a person, and lead him to the hearth where the dishes are ranged ; he (or she) dips the left hand : if by chance in the clean water, the future husband or wife will come to the bar of matrimony a maid ; if in the foul, a widow ; if in the empty dish, it foretels, with equal certainty, no marriage at all. It is repeated three times, and every time the arrangement of the dishes is altered.

Till *butter'd so'ns*\*, wi' fragrant lunt,  
Set a' their gabs a-steerin' ;  
Syne, wi' a social glass o' strunt,  
They parted aff' careerin',  
Fu' blithe that night.

---

\* Sowens, with butter instead of milk to them, is always the *Halloween Supper*.

THE  
 AULD FARMER'S  
 NEW-YEAR MORNING SALUTATION  
 TO HIS  
 AULD MARE MAGGIE,

ON GIVING HER THE ACCUSTOMED RIPP OF CORN TO  
 HANSEL IN THE NEW YEAR.

---

A *Guid New-year* I wish thee, Maggie !  
 Hae, there's a *ripp* to thy auld baggie :  
 Tho' thou's howe backit, now, an' knaggie,  
                                   I've seen the day,  
 Thou could hae gaen like onie staggie  
                                   Out-owre the lay.



That day, ye pranc'd wi' muckle pride,  
When ye bure hame my bonnie *bride* :  
An' sweet an' gracefu' she did ride,  
Wi' maiden air !

*Kyle Stewart* I could bragged wide,  
For sic a pair.

Tho' now ye dow but hoyte an' hobble,  
An' wintle like a samount-coble,  
That day ye was, a jinker noble,  
For heels an' win' !  
An' ran them till they a' did wauble,  
Far, far behin'.

When thou an' I were young and skeigh,  
An' stable-meals at fairs were dreigh,  
How thou wad prance, an' snore, an' skreigh,  
An' tak the road !  
Town's bodies ran, an' stood abeigh,  
An' ca't thee mad.

When thou was corn't, an' I was mellow,  
We took the road ay like a swallow:  
At *Brooses* thou had ne'er a fellow,  
For pith an' speed ;  
But ev'ry tail thou pay't them hallow,  
Whare'er thou gaed.



In cart or car thou never reestit ;  
 The steyst brae thou wad hae fac't it ;  
 Thou never lap, and sten't, and breastit,  
                                   Then stood to blaw ;  
 But just thy step a wee thing hastit,  
                                   Thou snoov't awa.

My *pleugh* is now thy bairn-time a' ;  
 Four gallant brutes as e'er did draw ;  
 Forbye sax mae, I've sell't awa,  
                                   That thou hast nurst :  
 They drew me thretteen pund an' twa,  
                                   The vera warst.

Monie a sair daurk we twa hae wrought,  
 An' wi' the weary warl' fought !  
 An' monie an anxious day, I thought  
                                   We wad be beat !  
 Yet here to crazy age we're brought,  
                                   Wi' something yet.

And think na, my auld, trusty servan',  
 That now perhaps thou's less deservin'  
 An' thy auld days may end in starvin',  
                                   For my last *fou*,  
 A heapit *stimpert*, I'll reserve ane  
                                   Laid by for you.



We've worn to crazy years thegither ;  
 We'll toyte about wi' ane anither ;  
 Wi' tentie care I'll flit thy tether,  
                     To some hain'd rig,  
 Whare ye may nobly rax your leather,  
                     Wi' sma' fatigue.

TO

## A MOUSE,

ON TURNING HER UP IN HER NEST WITH THE PLOUGH,  
NOVEMBER, 1785.

---

WEE, sleekit, cow'rin', tim'rous beastie,  
O, what a panic's in thy breastie !

Thou need na start awa sae hasty,  
Wi' bickering brattle !

I wad be laith to rin an' chase thee,  
Wi' murd'ring *pattle* !

I'm truly sorry man's dominion  
Has broken Nature's social union,  
An' justifies that ill opinion  
Which maks thee startle  
At me, thy poor earth-born companion,  
An' *fellow-mortal* !

I doubt na, whyles, but thou may thieve ;  
 What then ? poor beastie, thou maun live !  
 A *daimen icker* in a *thrave*

'S a sma' request :  
 I'll get a blessin' wi' the lave,  
 And never miss't !

Thy wee bit *housie*, too, in ruin !  
 Its silly wa's the win's are strewin' !  
 An' naething, now, to big a new ane,  
 O' foggage green !  
 An' bleak December's winds ensuin',  
 Baith snell and keen !

Thou saw the fields laid bare an' waste,  
 An' weary winter comin' fast,  
 An' cozie here, beneath the blast,  
 Thou thought to dwell,  
 Till crash ! the cruel *coulter* past  
 Out thro' thy cell.

That wee bit heap o' leaves an' stibble,  
 Has cost thee mony a weary nibble !  
 Now thou's turn'd out, for a' thy trouble,  
 But house or hald,  
 To thole the winter's sleety dribble,  
 An' cranreuch cauld !

But, Mousie, thou art no thy lane,  
 In proving *foresight* may be vain :  
 The best laid schemes o' *mice* an' *men*,  
                                   Gang aft a-gly,  
 An' lea'e us nought but grief and pain,  
                                   For promis'd joy.

Still thou art blest, compar'd wi' *me* !  
 The *present* only toucheth thee :  
 But, Och ! I backward cast my e'e  
                                   On prospects drear :  
 An' forward, tho' I canna *see*,  
                                   I *guess* an' *fear*.

A

## WINTER NIGHT.

---

---

*Poor naked wretches, wheresoe'er you are,  
That bide the pelting of this pitiless storm !  
How shall your houseless heads, and unfed sides,  
Your loop'd and window'd raggedness, defend you  
From seasons such as these ?——*

SHAKESPEARE.

---

---

WHEN biting *Boreas*, fell and dour,  
Sharp shivers thro' the leafless bow'r ;  
When *Phæbus* gi'es a short-liv'd glow'r  
Far south the lift,  
Dim-dark'ning thro' the flaky show'r,  
Or whirling drift :

Ae night the storm the steeples rocked,  
 Poor labour sweet in sleep was locked,  
 While burns, wi' snawy wreeths up-choked,  
                     Wild-eddying swirl,  
 Or thro' the mining outlet bocked,  
                     Down headlong hurl.

List'ning, the doors an' winnocks rattle,  
 I thought me on the ourie cattle,  
 Or silly sheep, wha bide this brattle  
                     O' winter war,  
 And thro' the drift, deep-lairing sprattle,  
                     Beneath a scar.

Ilk happing bird, wee, helpless thing,  
 That, in the merry months o' spring,  
 Delighted me to hear thee sing,  
                     What comes o' thee?  
 Whare wilt thou cow'r thy chittering wing,  
                     An' close thy e'e?

Ev'n you on murd'ring errands toil'd,  
 Lone from your savage homes exil'd,  
 The blood-stain'd roost, and sheep-cote spoil'd,  
                     My heart forgets,  
 While pitiless the tempest wild  
                     Sore on you beats.

Now *Phæbe*, in her midnight reign,  
 Dark muffled, view'd the dreary plain ;  
 Still crowding thoughts, a pensive train,  
                                 Rose in my soul,  
 When on my ear this plaintive strain,  
                                 Slow, solemn, stole—

- ‘ Blow, blow, ye winds, with heavier gust !
- ‘ And freeze, ye bitter-biting frost !
- ‘ Descend, ye chilly, smothering snows !
- ‘ Not all your rage, as now united, shows
  - ‘ More hard unkindness, unrelenting,
  - ‘ Vengeful malice unrepenting,
- ‘ Than heav’n-illumin’d man on brother man bestows !
- ‘ See stern Oppression’s iron grip,
  - ‘ Or mad Ambition’s gorey hand,
- ‘ Sending, like blood-hounds from the slip,
  - ‘ Woe, Want, and Murder o’er a land !
- ‘ Ev’n in the peaceful rural vale,
- ‘ Truth weeping, tells the mournful tale,
- ‘ How pamper’d Luxury, Flatt’ry by her side,
  - ‘ The parasite empoisoning her ear,
  - ‘ With all the servile wretches in the rear,
- ‘ Looks o’er proud property, extended wide ;
  - ‘ And eyes the simple rustic hind,
  - ‘ Whose toil upholds the glitt’ring show,
  - ‘ A creature of another kind,
  - ‘ Some coarser substance, unrefin’d,
- ‘ Plac’d for her lordly use thus far, thus vile, below.

- ‘ Where, where is Love’s fond, tender throe,
- ‘ With lordly Honour’s lofty brow,
- ‘ The pow’rs you proudly own ?
- ‘ Is there, beneath Love’s noble name,
- ‘ Can harbour, dark, the selfish aim,
- ‘ To bless himself alone !
- ‘ Mark maiden-innocence a prey
- ‘ To love-pretending snares,
- ‘ This boasted Honour turns away,
- ‘ Shunning soft Pity’s rising sway,
- ‘ Regardless of the tears, and unavailing pray’rs !
- ‘ Perhaps, this hour, in Mis’ry’s squalid nest,
- ‘ She strains your infant to her joyless breast,
- ‘ And with a mother’s fears shrinks at the rock-  
ing blast !
- ‘ Oh ye ! who, sunk in beds of down,
- ‘ Feel not a want but what yourselves create,
- ‘ Think, for a moment, on his wretched fate,
- ‘ Whom friends and fortune quite disown !
- ‘ Ill-satisfy’d keen Nature’s clam’rous call,
- ‘ Stretch’d on his straw he lays himself to sleep,
- ‘ While thro’ the ragged roof and chinky wall,
- ‘ Chill o’er his slumbers piles the drift heap !
- ‘ Think on the dungeon’s grim confine,
- ‘ Where guilt and poor misfortune pine !
- ‘ Guilt, erring man, relenting view !
- ‘ But shall thy legal rage pursue
- ‘ The wretch, already crushed low
- ‘ By cruel Fortune’s undeserved blow ?
- ‘ Affliction’s sons are brothers in distress,
- ‘ A brother to relieve, how exquisite the bliss !



I heard nae mair, for *Chanticleer*  
Shook off the pouthery snaw,  
And hail'd the morning with a cheer,  
A cottage-rousing crow.

But deep this truth impress'd my mind—  
'Thro' all his works abroad,  
The heart, benevolent and kind,  
The most resembles God.

EPISTLE  
 TO  
 DAVIE,  
 A  
 BROTHER POET\*.

---

January —.

I,

WHILE winds frae aff *Ben-Lomond* blaw,  
 And bar the doors wi' driving snaw,  
 And hing us owre the ingle,  
 I set me down to pass the time,  
 And spin a verse or twa o' rhyme,  
 In hamely westlin jingle.

---

\* *David Sillar*, one of the club at Tarbolton, and author of a Volume of Poems in the Scottish dialect.

While frosty winds blaw in the drift,  
 Ben to the chimla lug,  
 I grudge a wee the great folks' gift,  
 That live sac bien an' snug :  
 I tent less, and want less  
 Their roomy fire-side ;  
 But hanker and canker,  
 To see their cursed pride.

## II.

It's hardly in a body's pow'r,  
 To keep at times, frae being sour,  
 To see how things are shar'd ;  
 How best o' chiels are whiles in want,  
 While coofs on countless thousands rant,  
 An' ken na how to wair't :  
 But, *Davie*, lad, ne'er fash your head,  
 Tho' we hae little gear,  
 We're fit to win our daily bread,  
 As lang's we're hale and fier :  
 ' Mair spier na, no fear na \*,'  
 Auld age ne'er mind a feg,  
 The last o't, the warst o't,  
 Is only for to beg.

---

\* Ramsay.

## III.

To lie in kilns and barns at e'en  
 When banes are craz'd, and bluid is thin,  
     Is, doubtless, great distress !  
 Yet then content could make us blest ;  
 Ev'n then, sometimes we'd snatch a taste  
     Of truest happiness.  
 The honest heart that's free frae a'  
     Intended fraud or guile,  
 However fortune kick the ba',  
     Has ay some cause to smile ;  
         And mind still, you'll find still,  
         A comfort this nae sma' :  
     Nae mair then, we'll care then,  
         Nae farther can we fa'.

## IV.

What tho', like commoners of air,  
 We wander out, we know not where,  
     But either house or hal' ?  
 Yet nature's charms, the hills and woods,  
 The sweeping vales, and foaming floods,  
     Are free alike to all.  
 In days when daisies deck the ground,  
     And blackbirds whistle clear,  
 With honest joy our hearts will bound,  
     To see the coming year :

On braes when we please, then,  
 We'll sit an' sowth a tune ;  
 Syne *rhyme* till't, we'll time till't,  
 And sing 't when we hae done.

## V.

It's no in titles nor in rank ;  
 It's no in wealth like Lon'on bank,  
 To purchase peace and rest ;  
 It's no in making muckle *mair* :  
 It's no in books ; it's no in lear,  
 To mak us truly blest :  
 If happiness hae not her seat  
 And centre in the breast,  
 We may be wise, or rich, or great,  
 But never can be blest :  
 Nae treasures, nor pleasures,  
 Could make us happy lang ;  
 The *heart* ay's the part ay,  
 That makes us right or wrang.

## VI.

'Think ye, that sic as you and I,  
 Wha drudge and drive through wet an' dry,  
 Wi' never-ceasing toil ;  
 Think ye, are we less blest than they,  
 Wha scarcely tent us in their way,  
 As hardly worth their while ?

Alas ! how aft in haughty mood,  
 God's creatures they oppress !  
 Or else, neglecting a' that's guid,  
 They riot in excess !  
 Baith careless, and fearless  
 Of either heav'n or hell !  
 Esteeming, and deeming  
 It's a' an' idle tale !

## VII.

Then let us cheerfu' acquiesce ;  
 Nor make our scanty pleasures less,  
 By pining at our state ;  
 And, even should misfortunes come,  
 I, here wha sit, hae met wi' some,  
 An's thankfu' for them yet.  
 They gie the wit of age to youth ;  
 They let us ken oursel' ;  
 They make us see the naked truth,  
 The *real* guid and ill.  
 Tho' losses, and crosses,  
 Be lessons right severe,  
 There's wit there, ye'll get there,  
 Ye'll find nae other where.

## VIII.

But tent me, *Davie*, ace o' hearts !  
 (To say aught less wad wrang the cartes,

And flatt'ry I detest)  
 This life has joys for you and I ;  
 And joys that riches ne'er could buy ;  
 And joys the very best.  
 There's a' *the pleasures o' the heart*,  
 The lover an' the frien' ;  
 Ye have your *Meg*, your dearest part,  
 And I my darling *Jean* !  
 It warms me, it charms me,  
 To mention but her *name* :  
 It heats me, it beets me,  
 And sets me a' on flame !

## IX.

O all ye Pow'rs who rule above !  
 O *Thou*, whose very self art *love* !  
*Thou* know'st my words sincere !  
 The life-blood streaming thro' my heart,  
 Or my more dear immortal part,  
 Is not more fondly dear !  
 When heart-corroding care and grief  
 Deprive my soul of rest,  
 Her dear idea brings relief  
 And solace to my breast.  
 Thou *Being*, All-seeing,  
 O hear my fervent pray'r ;  
 Still take her, and make her  
*Thy* most peculiar care !

## X.

All hail, ye tender feelings dear !  
 The smile of love, the friendly tear,  
     The sympathetic glow ;  
 Long since, this world's thorny ways  
 Had number'd out my weary days,  
     Had it not been for you !  
 Fate still has blest me with a friend,  
     In every care and ill ;  
 And oft a more endearing band,  
     A tie more tender still.  
     It lightens, it brightens  
         The tenebrific scene,  
 To meet with, and greet with  
     My *Davie* or my *Jean*.

## XI.

O, how that *name* inspires my style !  
 The words come skelpin' rank and file,  
     Amaist before I ken !  
 The ready measure rins as fine,  
 As Phœbus and the famous Nine  
     Were glowrin' owre my pen.  
 My spaviet *Pegasus* will limp,  
     Till ance he's fairly het ;  
 And then he'll hilch, and stilt, and jimp,  
     An' rin an' unco fit ;



But lest then, the beast then,  
Should rue his hasty ride,  
I'll light now, and dight now  
His sweaty wizen'd hide.

THE  
LAMENT,

OCCASIONED BY THE UNFORTUNATE ISSUE

OF A

FRIEND'S AMOUR.

---

---

*Alas ! how oft does Goodness wound itself,  
And sweet Affection prove the spring of woe !*

HOME.

---

---

I.

O THOU pale orb, that silent shines,  
While care untroubled mortals sleep !  
Thou seest a wretch that inly pines,  
And wanders here to wail and weep !

With woe I nightly vigils keep,  
 Beneath thy wan unwarining beam ;  
 And mourn, in lamentation deep,  
 How *life* and *love* are all a dream.

## II.

I joyless view thy rays adorn  
 The faintly-marked distant hill :  
 I joyless view thy trembling horn,  
 Reflected in the gurgling rill :  
 My fondly fluttering heart, be still ?  
 Thou busy pow'r, Remembrance, cease !  
 Ah ! must the agonizing thrill  
 For ever bar returning peace !

## III.

No idly-feign'd poetic pains,  
 My sad, love-lorn lamentings claim ;  
 No shepherd's pipe—Arcadian strains ;  
 No fabled tortures, quaint and tame :  
 The plighted faith ; the mutual flame ;  
 The oft attested Pow'rs above ;  
 The *promised Father's tender name* ;  
 These were the pledges of my love !

## IV.

Encircl'd in her clasping arms,  
 How have the raptur'd moments flown !  
 How have I wish'd for Fortune's charms,  
 For her dear sake, and her's alone !  
 And must I think it ? is she gone,  
 My secret heart's exulting boast ?  
 And does she heedless hear my groan ?  
 And is she ever, ever lost !

## V.

Oh ! can she bear so base a heart,  
 So lost to honour, lost to truth,  
 As from the fondest lover part,  
 The plighted husband of her youth !  
 Alas ! life's path may be unsmooth !  
 Her way may lie thro' rough distress !  
 Then, who her pangs and pains will sooth ?  
 Her sorrows share, and make them less ?

## VI.

Ye winged hours that o'er us past,  
 Enraptur'd more, the more enjoy'd,  
 Your dear remembrance in my breast,  
 My fondly-treasur'd thoughts employ'd.

That breast, how dreary now, and void,  
 For her too scanty once of room !  
 Ev'n ev'ry ray of hope destroy'd,  
 And not a *wish* to gild the gloom !

## VII.

The morn that warns the approaching day,  
 Awakes me up to toil and woe :  
 I see the hours in long array,  
 That I must suffer, lingering, slow.  
 Full many a pang, and many a throe,  
 Keen recollection's direful train,  
 Must wring my soul, ere Phœbus, low,  
 Shall kiss the distant, western main.

## VIII.

And when my nightly couch I try,  
 Sore-harass'd out with care and grief,  
 My toil-beat nerves, and tear-worn eye,  
 Keep watchings with the nightly thief :  
 Or if I slumber, fancy, chief,  
 Reigns haggard-wild, in sore affright :  
 Ev'n day, all-bitter, brings relief,  
 From such a horror-breathing night.

## IX.

O! thou bright queen, who o'er th' expanse  
 Now highest reign'st, with boundless sway!  
 Oft has thy silent-marking glance  
 Observ'd us, fondly-wand'ring, stray!  
 The time, unheeded, sped away,  
 While love's luxurious pulse beat high,  
 Beneath thy silver-gleaming ray,  
 To mark the mutual kindling eye.

## X.

Oh! scenes in strong remembrance set!  
 Scenes, never, never, to return!  
 Scenes, if in stupor I forget,  
 Again I feel, again I burn!  
 From ev'ry joy and pleasure torn,  
 Life's weary vale I'll wander thro';  
 And hopeless, comfortless, I'll mourn  
 A faithless woman's broken vow.

## DESPONDENCY :

AN

O D E.

---

  
I.

OPPRESS'D with grief, oppress'd with care,  
A burden more than I can bear,  
I sit me down and sigh :  
O life ! thou art a galling load,  
Along a rough, a weary road,  
To wretches such as I !

Dim backward as I cast my view,  
 What sick'ning scenes appear !  
 What sorrows *yet* may pierce me thro',  
 Too justly I may fear !  
 Still caring, despairing,  
 Must be my bitter doom ;  
 My woes here shall close ne'er,  
 But with the closing tomb !

## II.

Happy, ye sons of busy life,  
 Who, equal to the bustling strife,  
 No other view regard !  
 Ev'n when the wished *end's* deny'd,  
 Yet while the busy *means* are ply'd,  
 They bring their own reward :  
 Whilst I, a hope-abandon'd wight,  
 Unfitted with an *aim*,  
 Meet ev'ry sad returning night,  
 And joyless morn the same ;  
 You, bustling, and justling,  
 Forget each grief and pain ;  
 I, listless, yet restless,  
 Find every prospect vain.

## III.

How blest the Solitary's lot,  
 Who, all-forgetting, all-forgot,



Within his humble cell,  
 The cavern wild with tangling roots,  
 Sits o'er his newly-gather'd fruits,  
     Beside his crystal well !  
 Or, haply, to his ev'ning thought,  
     By unfrequented stream,  
 The ways of men are distant brought,  
     A faint collected dream :  
     While praising, and raising  
         His thoughts to heav'n on high,  
 As wand'ring, meand'ring,  
     He views the solemn sky.

## IV.

Than I, no lonely hermit plac'd  
 Where never human footstep trac'd,  
     Less fit to play the part :  
 The lucky moment to improve,  
 And *just* to stop, and *just* to move,  
     With self-respecting art :  
 But ah ! those pleasures, loves, and joys,  
     Which I too keenly taste,  
 The *Solitary* can despise,  
     Can want, and yet be blest !  
     He needs not, he heeds not,  
         Or human love or hate,  
 Whilst I here must cry here,  
     At perfidy ingrate !

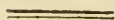
## V.

Oh ! enviable, early days,  
When dancing thoughtless pleasure's maze,  
    To care, to guilt unknown !  
How ill exchang'd for riper times,  
To feel the follies, or the crimes,  
    Of others, or my own !  
Ye tiny elves that guiltless sport,  
    Like linnets in the bush,  
Ye little know the ills ye court,  
    When manhood is your wish !  
    The losses, the crosses,  
        That *active men* engage !  
    The fears all, the tears all,  
        Of dim declining *age* !

## WINTER:

A

## DIRGE.



THE wintry west extends his blast,  
And hail and rain does blaw ;  
Or, the stormy north sends driving forth  
The blinding sleet and snaw :  
While tumbling brown, the burn comes down,  
And roars frae bank to brae ;  
And bird and beast in covert rest,  
And pass the heartless day.

## II.

" The sweeping blast, the sky o'ercast\*,  
 The joyless winter-day,  
 Let others fear, to me more dear  
 Than all the pride of May :  
 The tempest's howl, it soothes my soul,  
 My griefs it seems to join,  
 The leafless trees my fancy please,  
 Their fate resembles mine !

## III.

Thou *Pow'r Supreme*, whose mighty scheme  
 These woes of mine fulfil,  
 Here, firm, I rest, they *must* be best,  
 Because they are *Thy Will* !  
 Then all I want (O, do thou grant  
 This one request of mine !)  
 Since to *enjoy* thou dost deny,  
 Assist me to *resign*.

---

\* Dr Young.

THE  
COTTER'S SATURDAY NIGHT.

INSCRIBED TO R. A\*\*\*\*, Esq.

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---

*Let not ambition mock their useful toil,  
Their homely joys, and destiny obscure ;  
Nor grandeur hear, with a disdainful smile,  
The short but simple annals of the poor.*

---

---

GRAY.

I.

MY lov'd my honour'd, much respected friend !  
No mercenary bard his homage pays ;  
With honest pride I scorn each selfish end :  
My dearest meed, a friend's esteem and praise :

To you I sing, in simple *Scottish* lays,  
 The lowly train in life's sequester'd scene ;  
 The native feelings strong, the guileless ways ;  
 What A\*\*\*\* in a cottage would have been ;  
 Ah ! tho' his worth unknown, far happier there, I  
 ween.

## II.

November chill blows loud wi' angry sough ;  
 The short'ning winter-day is near a close ;  
 The miry beasts retreating frae the pleugh ;  
 The black'ning trains o' craws to their repose :  
 The toil-worn *Cotter* frae his labour goes,  
*This night* his weekly moil is at an end,  
 Collects his spades, his mattocks, and his hoes,  
 Hoping the *morn* in ease and rest to spend,  
 And weary, o'er the moor, his course does hame-  
 ward bend.

## III.

At length his lonely cot appears in view,  
 Beneath the shelter of an aged tree ;  
 Th' expectant *wee-things*, toddlin, stacher thro'  
 To meet their Dad, wi' flichterin' noise an' glee.  
 His wee bit ingle, blinkin' bonnily,  
 His clean hearth-stane, his thriftie *wifie's* smile,  
 The lisping infant prattling on his knee,  
 Does a' his weary carking cares beguile,  
 An' makes him quite forget his labour an' his toil.

## IV.

Belyve the elder bairns come drapping in,  
 At service out, amang the farmers roun',  
 Some ca' the pleugh, some herd, some tentie rin  
 A cannie errand to a neebor town :  
 Their eldest hope, their *Jenny*, woman grown,  
 In youthfu' bloom, love sparklin' in her e'e,  
 Comes hame, perhaps, to shew a bra' new gown,  
 Or deposit her sair-won penny-fee,  
 To help her parents dear, if they in hardship be.

## V.

Wi' joy unfeign'd brother and sisters meet,  
 An' each for other's weelfare kindly spiers :  
 The social hours, swift-wing'd, unnotic'd fleet ;  
 Each tells the uncos that he sees or hears ;  
 The parents, partial, eye their hopeful years ;  
 Anticipation forward points the view.  
 The *mother*, wi' her needle an' her shears,  
 Gars auld claes look amaist as weel's the new ;  
 The *father* mixes a' wi' admonition due.

## VI.

Their master's an' their mistress's command,  
 The youngers a' are warned to obey ;

‘ An’ mind their labours wi’ an eydent hand,  
   ‘ An’ ne’er, tho’ out o’ sight, to jauk or play :  
 ‘ An’ O ! be sure to fear the LORD alway !  
   ‘ An’ mind your *duty*, duly, morn an’ night !  
 ‘ Lest in temptation’s path ye gang astray,  
   ‘ Implore his counsel and assisting might :  
 ‘ They never sought in vain that sought the LORD  
   aright !

## VII.

But hark ! a rap comes gently to the door ;  
   *Jenny*, wha kens the meaning o’ the same,  
 Tells how a neebor lad cam o’er the moor,  
   To do some errands, and convoy her hame.  
 The wily mother sees the conscious flame  
   Sparkle in *Jenny’s* e’e, and flush her cheek ;  
 Wi’ heart-struck anxious care, inquires his name,  
   While *Jenny* hafflins is afraid to speak ;  
 Weel pleas’d the mother hears, its nae wild worth-  
   less rake.

## VIII.

Wi’ kindly welcome *Jenny* brings him ben ;  
   A strappan youth ; he taks the mother’s e’e ;  
 Blithe *Jenny* sees the visit’s no ill ta’en ;  
   The father cracks of horses, pleughs, and kye.  
 The youngster’s artless heart o’erflows wi’ joy.



But blate and laithfu', scarce can weel behave ;  
The mother, wi' a woman's wiles, can spy

What makes the youth sae bashfu' an' sae grave ;  
Weel pleas'd to think her *bairn's* respected like  
the lave.

## IX.

O happy love ! where love like this is found !

O heart-felt raptures ! bliss beyond compare !

I've paced much this weary *mortal round*,

And sage *experience* bids me this declare—

' If Heav'n a draught of heavenly pleasure  
spare,

' One cordial in this melancholy vale,

' 'Tis when a youthful, loving, modest pair,

' In others arms breathe out the tender tale,

' Beneath the milk-white thorn that scents the  
ev'ning gale.'

## X.

Is there, in human form, that bears a heart—

A wretch ! a villain ! lost to love and truth !

That can, with studied, sly, ensnaring art,

Betray sweet *Jenny's* unsuspecting youth ?

Curse on his perjurd arts ! dissembling smooth !

Are honour, virtue, conscience, all exil'd ?

Is there no pity, no relenting ruth,

Points to the parents fondling o'er their  
child !

Then paints the ruin'd maid, and their distrac-  
tion wild ?

## XI.

But now the supper crowns their simple board,  
 The halesome *parritch*, chief o' *Scotia's* food :  
 The soupe their only *Hawkie* does afford,  
 That 'yont the hallan snugly chows her cood :  
 The dame brings forth in complimental mood,  
 To grace the lad, her weel-hain'd kebbuck,  
 fell,  
 An' aft he's prest, an' aft he ca's it guid ;  
 The frugal wifie, garrulous, will tell,  
 How 'twas a towmond auld, sin' lint was i' the bell.

## XII.

The cheerfu' supper done, wi' serious face,  
 They, round the ingle, form a circle wide ;  
 The sire turns o'er, wi' patriarchal grace,  
 The big *ha'-Bible*, ance his father's pride :  
 His bonnet rev'rently is laid aside,  
 His lyart haffets wearing thin an' bare :  
 Those strains that once did sweet in Zion glide,  
 He wales a portion with judicious care ;  
 And ' *Let us worship God !* ' he says, with so-  
 lemn air.

## XIII.

They chant their artless notes in simple guise ;  
 They tune their hearts, by far the noblest aim :  
 Perhaps *Dundee's* wild warbling measures rise,  
 Or plaintive *Martyrs*, worthy of the name :

Or noble *Elgin* beets the heav'n-ward flame,  
 The sweetest far of *Scotia's* holy lays :  
 Compar'd with these, Italian trills are tame ;  
 The tickl'd ears no heart-felt raptures raise ;  
 Nae unison hae they with our Creator's praise.

## XIV.

The priest-like father reads the sacred page,  
 How *Abram* was the *friend of God* on high ;  
 Or, *Moses* bade eternal warfare wage  
 With *Amalek's* ungracious progeny ;  
 Or how the *royal bard* did groaning lie  
 Beneath the stroke of Heav'n's avenging ire ;  
 Or, *Job's* pathetic plaint, and wailing cry ;  
 Or rapt *Isaiah's* wild, seraphic fire ;  
 Or other holy seers that tune the sacred lyre.

## XV.

Perhaps the *Christian volume* is the theme,  
 How guiltless blood for guilty man was shed ;  
 How *He*, who bore in Heaven the second name,  
 Had not on earth whereon to lay his head ;  
 How his first followers and servants sped ;  
 The precepts sage they wrote to many a land :  
 How *he*, who lone in *Patmos* banished,  
 Saw in the sun a mighty angel stand ;  
 And heard great *Bab'lon's* doom pronounc'd by  
 Heav'n's command.

## XVI.

Then kneeling down, to HEAVEN'S ETERNAL  
KING,

The *saint*, the *father*, and the *husband* prays :  
Hope ' springs exulting on triumphant wing\*,'

That *thus* they all shall meet in future days :  
There ever bask in uncreated rays,  
No more to sigh, or shed the bitter tear,  
Together hymning their *Creator's* praise,  
In such society, yet still more dear ;  
While circling time moves round in an eternal  
sphere.

## XVII.

Compar'd with this, how poor Religion's pride,  
In all the pomp of method, and of art,  
When men display to congregations wide,  
Devotion's ev'ry grace, except the *heart* !  
The *Pow'r* incens'd the pageant will desert,  
The pompous strain, the sacerdotal stole ;  
But haply, in some *cottage* far apart,  
May hear, well-pleas'd, the language of the  
soul ;  
And in his *book of life* the inmates poor enrol.

## XVIII.

Then homeward all take off their sev'ral way ;  
The youngling cottagers retire to rest :

The parent pair their *secret homage* pay,  
 And proffer up to Heaven the warm request  
 That *He* who stills the raven's clam'rous nest,  
 And decks the lily fair in flow'ry pride,  
 Would, in the way his wisdom sees the best,  
 For them and for their little ones provide ;  
 But chiefly, in their hearts with *grace divine* pre-  
 side.

## XIX.

From scenes like these old *Scotia's* grandeur  
 springs,  
 That makes her lov'd at home, rever'd abroad :  
 Princes and lords are but the breath of kings,  
 " An honest man's the noblest work of God :"  
 And *certes*, in fair virtue's heav'nly road,  
 The *cottage* leaves the *palace* far behind ;  
 What is a lordling's pomp ! a cumbrous load,  
 Disguising oft the wretch of human kind,  
 Studied in arts of hell, in wickedness refin'd !

## XX.

O *Scotia* ! my dear, my native soil !  
 For whom my warmest wish to Heaven is sent !  
 Long may thy hardy sons of rustic toil,  
 Be blest with health, and peace, and sweet  
 content !  
 And, O ! may Heav'n their simple lives prevent  
 From Luxury's contagion, weak and vile !  
 Then, howe'er *crowns* and *coronets* be rent,

A *virtuous populace* may rise the while,  
 And stand a wall of fire around their much-lov'd  
*Isle.*

## XXI.

O *Thou!* who pour'd the patriotic tide  
 That stream'd thro' *Wallace's* undaunted  
 heart ;  
 Who dar'd to nobly stem tyrannic pride,  
 Or nobly die, the second glorious part,  
 (The patriot's *God*, peculiarly thou art,  
 His friend, inspirer, guardian, and reward !)  
 O never, never, *Scotias* realm desert ;  
 But still the *patriot* and the *patriot bard*,  
 In bright succession raise, her ornament and  
 guard !

MAN  
WAS MADE TO MOURN :

A  
DIRGE.

---

I.

WHEN chill November's surly blast  
Made fields and forests bare,  
One ev'ning, as I wander'd forth  
Along the banks of *Ayr*,  
I spy'd a man, whose aged step  
Seem'd weary, worn with care ;  
His face was furrow'd o'er with years,  
And hoary was his hair.



## II.

Young stranger, whither wand'rest thou ?  
 Began the rev'rend sage ;  
 Does thirst of wealth thy step constrain,  
 Or youthful pleasure's rage ?  
 Or haply, prest with cares and woes,  
 Too soon thou hast began  
 To wander forth, with me to mourn  
 The miseries of man !

## III.

The sun that overhangs yon moors,  
 Out-spreading far and wide,  
 Where hundreds labour to support  
 A haughty lordlings pride ;  
 I've seen yon weary winter-sun  
 Twice forty times return ;  
 And ev'ry time has added proofs  
 That man was made to mourn.

## IV.

O man ! while in thy early years,  
 How prodigal of time !  
 Mispending all thy precious hours ;  
 Thy glorious youthful prime !



Alternate follies take the sway ;  
 Licentious passions burn ;  
 Which tenfold force gives Nature's law,  
 That man was made to mourn.

## V.

Look not alone on youthful prime,  
 Or manhood's active might ;  
 Man then is useful to his kind,  
*Supported* is his right :  
 But see him on the edge of life,  
 With cares and sorrows worn,  
 Then age and want, Oh ! ill-match'd pair !  
 Show man was made to mourn.

## VI.

A few seem favourites of fate,  
 In pleasure's lap carest ;  
 Yet, think not all the rich and great  
 Are likewise truly blest.  
 But, Oh ! what crowds in every land,  
 Are wretched and forlorn ;  
 Thro' weary life this lesson learn,  
 That man was made to mourn.

## VII.

Many and sharp the num'rous ills  
 Inwoven with our frame !  
 More pointed still we make ourselves,  
 Regret, remorse, and shame !  
 And man, whose heav'n-erected face  
 The smiles of love adorn,  
 Man's inhumanity to man  
 Makes countless thousands mourn !

## VIII.

See yonder poor, o'erlabour'd wight,  
 So abject, mean, and vile,  
 Who begs a brother of the earth  
 To give him leave to toil ;  
 And see his lordly *fellow-worm*  
 The poor petition spurn,  
 Unmindful, tho' a weeping wife  
 And helpless offspring mourn.

## IX.

If I'm design'd yon lordling's slave—  
 By Nature's law design'd,  
 Why was an independent wish  
 Ere planted in my mind ?

If not, why am I subject to  
 His cruelty or scorn ?  
 Or why has man the will and pow'r  
 To make his fellow mourn ?

## X.

Yet, let not this too much, my son,  
 Disturb thy youthful breast :  
 This partial view of human-kind  
 Is surely not the *last* !  
 The poor, oppressed, honest man,  
 Had never, sure, been born,  
 Had there not been some recompense  
 To comfort those that mourn !

## XI.

O Death ! the poor man's dearest friend,  
 The kindest and the best !  
 Welcome the hour my aged limbs  
 Are laid with thee at rest !  
 The great, the wealthy, fear thy blow,  
 From pomp and pleasure torn ;  
 But, Oh ! a blest relief to those  
 That, weary-laden, mourn !

A  
P R A Y E R

IN THE  
P R O S P E C T O F D E A T H.

---

I.

O THOU unknown, Almighty Cause  
Of all my hope and fear !  
In whose dread presence, ere an hour,  
Perhaps I must appear !

II.

If I have wander'd in those paths  
Of life I ought to shun :  
As *something*, loudly, in my breast,  
Remonstrates I have done ;

## III.

Thou know'st that Thou hast formed me  
With passions wild and strong ;  
And list'ning to their witching voice  
Has often led me wrong.

## IV.

Where human *weakness* has come short,  
Or *frailty* stept aside,  
Do thou, *All Good !* for such thou art,  
In shades of darkness hide.

## V.

Where with *intention* I have err'd,  
No other plea I have,  
But, *Thou art good ;* and goodness still  
Delighteth to forgive.

STANZAS  
ON THE  
SAME OCCASION.

---

WHY am I loth to leave this earthly scene?  
Have I so found it full of pleasing charms?  
Some drops of joy with draughts of ill between :  
Some gleams of sunshine 'mid renewing storms:  
Is it departing pangs my soul alarms?  
Or death's unlovely, dreary, dark abode?  
For guilt, for guilt, my terrors are in arms;  
I tremble to approach an angry God,  
And justly smart beneath his sin-avenging rod.

Fain would I say, ' Forgive my foul offence !'

Fain promise never more to disobey ;

But, should my Author health again dispense,

Again I might desert fair virtue's way ;

Again in folly's path might go astray ;

Again exalt the brute and sink the man ;

Then how should I for heavenly mercy pray,

Who act so counter heavenly mercy's plan ?

Who sin so oft have mourn'd, yet to temptation  
ran ?

O Thou, great Governor of all below !

If I may dare a lifted eye to Thee,

Thy nod can make the tempest cease to blow,

Or still the tumult of the raging sea ;

With that controlling pow'r assist ev'n me,

Those headlong furious passions to confine ;

For all unfit I feel my powers to be,

To rule their torrent in th' allowed line ;

O, aid me with thy help, *Omnipotence Divine !*

## LYING

AT A REVEREND FRIEND'S HOUSE ONE NIGHT, THE  
AUTHOR LEFT THE FOLLOWING

## VERSES,

IN THE ROOM WHERE HE SLEPT.

---

O THOU dread Pow'r, who reign'st above !  
I know thou wilt me hear :  
When for this scene of peace and love,  
I make my pray'r sincere.



## II.

The hoary sire—the mortal stroke,  
 Long, long, be pleas'd to spare !  
 To bless his little filial flock,  
 And show what good men are.

## III.

She, who her lovely offspring eyes  
 With tender hopes and fears,  
 O, bless her with a mother's joys,  
 But spare a mother's tears !

## IV.

Their hope, their stay, their darling youth,  
 In manhood's dawning blush ;  
 Bless him, thou God of love and truth,  
 Up to a parent's wish !

## V.

The beauteous, seraph sister-band,  
 With earnest tears I pray,  
 Thou know'st the snares on ev'ry hand,  
 Guide thou their steps alway !

## VI.

When soon or late they reach that coast,  
O'er life's rough ocean driv'n,  
May they rejoice, no wand'rer lost,  
A family in Heav'n!

THE  
FIRST PSALM.

---

THE man, in life wherever plac'd,  
Hath happiness in store,  
Who walks not in the wicked's way,  
Nor learns their guilty lore!

Nor from the seat of scornful pride  
Casts forth his eyes abroad,  
But with humility and awe  
Still walks before his God.

That man shall flourish like the trees  
Which by the streamlets grow ;  
The fruitful top is spread on high,  
And firm the root below.

But he whose blossom buds in guilt  
Shall to the ground be cast,  
And, like the rootless stubble, tost  
Before the sweeping blast.

For why ? that God the good adore  
Hath giv'n them peace and rest,  
But hath decreed that wicked men  
Shall ne'er be truly blest.

4

## P R A Y E R

UNDER THE PRESSURE OF

VIOLENT ANGUISH.



O THOU Great Being ! what thou art  
Surpasses me to know :  
Yet sure am I, that known to thee  
Are all thy works below.

Thy creature here before thee stands,  
All wretched and distress ;  
Yet sure those ills that wring my soul  
Obey thy high behest.

Sure thou, Almighty, canst not act  
From cruelty or wrath !  
O, free my weary eyes from tears,  
Or close them fast in death !

But if I must afflicted be,  
To suit some wise design ;  
Then man my soul with firm resolves,  
To bear and not repine !

THE  
FIRST SIX VERSES  
OF THE  
NINETIETH PSALM.

---

**O** THOU, the first, the greatest Friend  
Of all the human race !  
Whose strong right hand has ever been  
Their stay and dwelling place !

Before the mountains heav'd their heads  
Beneath thy forming hand,  
Before this pond'rous globe itself  
Arose at thy command ;

That pow'r which rais'd and still upholds  
This universal frame,  
From countless, unbeginning time,  
Was ever still the same.

Those mighty periods of years  
Which seem to us so vast,  
Appear no more before thy sight  
Than yesterday that's past.

Thou giv'st the word : Thy creature, man,  
Is to existence brought :  
Again thou say'st, ' Ye sons of men,  
' Return ye into nought !'

Thou layest them, with all their cares,  
In everlasting sleep ;  
As with a flood thou tak'st them off  
With overwhelming sweep.

They flourish like the morning flow'r,  
In beauty's pride array'd ;  
But long ere night cut down, it lies  
All wither'd and decay'd.



TO  
A MOUNTAIN DAISY,

ON  
TURNING ONE DOWN WITH THE PLOUGH,  
IN APRIL, 1786.

---

WEE, modest, crimson-tipped flow'r,  
Thou's met me in an evil hour;  
For I maun crush amang the stoure  
Thy slender stem;  
To spare thee now is past my pow'r,  
Thou bonnie gem.

Alas! it's no thy neebor sweet,  
The bonnie *Lark*, companion meet!  
Bending thee 'mang the dewy weet!  
Wi' spreckl'd breast,  
When upward-springing, blithe, to greet  
The purpling east.

Could blew the bitter-biting north  
 Upon thy early, humble, birth ;  
 Yet cheerfully thou glinted forth  
                                 Amid the storm,  
 Scarce rear'd above the parent earth  
                                 Thy tender form.

The flaunting flow'rs our gardens yield,  
 High shelt'ring woods and wa's maun shield ;  
 But thou beneath the random bield  
                                 O' clod or stane.  
 Adorns the histie *stibble-field*,  
                                 Unseen, alane.

There, in thy scanty mantle clad,  
 Thy snawie bosom sun-ward spread,  
 Thou lifts thy unassuming head  
                                 In humble guise ;  
 But now the *share* uptears thy bed,  
                                 And low thou lies !

Such is the fate of artless Maid,  
 Sweet *flow'ret* of the rural shade !  
 By love's simplicity betray'd,  
                                 And guileless trust,  
 Till she, like thee, all soil'd, is laid  
                                 Low i' the dust.

Such is the fate of simple Bard,  
 On life's rough ocean luckless starr'd !  
 Unskilful he to note the card  
     Of *prudent* lore,  
 Till billows rage, and gales blow hard,  
     And whelm him o'er !

Such fate to *suffering* worth is giv'n,  
 Who long with wants and woes has striv'n,  
 By human pride or cunning driv'n  
     To mis'ry's brink,  
 Till wrench'd of ev'ry stay but *Heaven*,  
     He, ruin'd, sink !

Ev'n thou who mourn'st the Daisy's fate,  
*That fate is thine*—no distant date ;  
 Stern Ruin's *plough-share* drives, elate  
     Full on thy bloom,  
 Till crush'd beneath the furrows weight,  
     Shall be thy doom !

TO  
RUIN.

---

## I.

ALL hail ! inexorable lord !  
At whose destruction-breathing word,  
The mightiest empires fall !  
Thy cruel, woe-delighted train,  
The ministers of grief and pain,  
A sullen welcome, all !  
With stern-resolv'd, despairing eye,  
I see each aimed dart ;  
For one has cut my *dearest tie*,  
And quivers in my heart.  
Then low'ring, and pouring,  
The *storm* no more I dread ;  
Tho' thick'ning and black'ning,  
Round my devoted head.

## II.

And thou grim pow'r, by life abhorr'd,  
While life a *pleasure* can afford,

Oh ! hear a wretch's prayer !  
No more I shrink appall'd, afraid ;  
I court, I beg thy friendly aid,  
To close this scene of care !  
When shall my soul, in silent peace,  
Resign life's *joyless* day ;  
My weary heart its throbbings cease,  
Cold mouldering in the clay ?

No fear more, no tear more,  
To stain my lifeless face ;  
Enclasped, and grasped  
Within thy cold embrace !

TO  
MISS L—,  
WITH  
BEATTIE'S POEMS,

AS A NEW YEAR'S GIFT, JAN. 1, 1787.

---

AGAIN the silent wheels of time  
Their annual round have driv'n,  
And you, tho' scarce in maiden prime,  
Are so much nearer Heav'n.

No gifts have I from Indian coasts  
The infant year to hail ;  
I send you more than India boasts  
In *Edwin's* simple tale.

Our sex with guile and faithless love  
Is charg'd, perhaps, too true ;  
But may, dear maid, each lover prove  
An *Edwin* still to you !

EPISTLE  
 TO  
 A YOUNG FRIEND.

*May*——1786.

---

I.

I LANG hae thought, my youthfu' Friend,  
 A something to have sent you,  
 Tho' it should serve nae other end  
 Than just a kind *memento* ;  
 But how the subject-theme may gang,  
 Let time and chance determine ;  
 Perhaps it may turn out a sang,  
 Perhaps turn out a sermon.



## II.

Ye'll try the world soon, my lad,  
 And, *Andrew* dear, believe me,  
 Ye'll find mankind an unco squad,  
 And muckle they may grieve ye :  
 For care and trouble set your thought,  
 E'en when your end's attained ;  
 And a' your views may come to nought,  
 Where ev'ry nerve is strained.

## III.

I'll no say, men are villains a' ;  
 The real, harden'd wicked,  
 Wha hae nae check but human law,  
 Are to a few restricked :  
 But och, mankind are unco weak,  
 An' little to be trusted ;  
 If *self* the wavering balance shake,  
 It's rarely right adjusted !

## IV.

Yet they wha fa' in fortune's strife,  
 Their fate we should na censure,  
 For still th' *important end* of life  
 They equally may answer ;

A man may hae an honest heart,  
 Tho' poortith hourly stare him ;  
 A man may tak a neebor's part,  
 Yet hae nae *cash* to spare him.

## V.

Ay free, aff han' your story tell,  
 When wi' a bosom crony ;  
 But still keep something to yoursel'  
 Ye scarcely tell to ony.  
 Conceal yoursel' as weel s ye can  
 Frae critical dissection ;  
 But keek thro' ev'ry other man,  
 Wi' sharpen'd sly inspection.

## VI.

The sacred lowe o' well-plac'd love,  
 Luxuriantly indulge it ;  
 But never tempt th' *illicit rove*,  
 Tho' naething should divulge it :  
 I wave the quantum o' the sin,  
 The hazard of concealing ;  
 But och ! it hardens a' within,  
 And petrifies the feeling !

## VII.

To catch dame Fortune's golden smile,  
 Assiduous wait upon her ;  
 And gather gear by ev'ry wile  
 That's justified by honour ;  
 Not for to hide it in a hedge,  
 Nor for a train-attendant ;  
 But for the glorious privilege  
 Of being *independant*.

## VIII.

The fear o' hell's a hangman's whip  
 To haud the wretch in order ;  
 But where ye feel your *honour* grip,  
 Let that ay be your border ;  
 Its slightest touches, instant pause—  
 Debar a' side pretences ;  
 And resolutely keep its laws,  
 Uncaring consequences.

## IX.

The great *Creator* to revere,  
 Must sure become the *creature* ;  
 But still the preaching cant forbear,  
 And ev'n the rigid feature :

Yet ne'er with wits profane to range,  
 Be complaisance extended ;  
 An Atheist's laugh 's a poor exchange  
 For Deity offended !

## X.

When ranting round in pleasure's ring,  
 Religion may be blinded ;  
 Or if she gie a *random sting*,  
 It may be little minded ;  
 But when on life we're tempest-driv'n,  
 A conscience but a canker—  
 A correspondence fix'd wi' Heav'n,  
 Is sure a noble *anchor* !

## XI.

Adieu, dear amiable youth !  
 Your heart can ne'er be wanting :  
 May prudence, fortitude, and truth,  
 Erect your brow undaunting !  
 In ploughman phrase, ' God send you speed,'  
 Still daily to grow wiser !  
 And may you better reckon the *rede*,  
 Than ever did th' adviser !

ON  
A SCOTCH BARD,  
GONE TO  
THE WEST INDIES.

---

A' YE wha live by soups o' drink,  
A' ye wha live by crambo-clink,  
A' ye wha live and never think,  
                    Come mourn wi' me!  
Our *billie's* gi'en us a' a jink,  
                    An' owre the sea.

Lament him a' ye rantin' core,  
 Wha dearly like a random-splore,  
 Nae mair he'll join the *merry* roar,  
                     In social key ;  
 For now he's ta'en anither shore,  
                     An' owre the sea.

The bonnie lasses weel may wiss him,  
 And in their dear *petitions* place him :  
 The widows, wives, an' a' may bless him,  
                     Wi' tearfu' e'e ;  
 For weel I wat they'll sairly miss him  
                     That's owre the sea.

O Fortune, they ha'e room to grumble !  
 Hadst thou ta'en aff some drowsy bummel,  
 Wha can do nought but fyke an' fumble,  
                     'Twad been nae plea ;  
 But he was gleg as ony wumble,  
                     That's owre the sea.

Auld, cantie *Kyle* may weepers wear,  
 An' stain them wi' the saut, saut tear ;  
 'Twill mak' her poor auld heart, I fear,  
                     In flinders flee ;  
 He was her *laureate* monie a year,  
                     That's owre the sea.



Fareweel, my *rhyme-composing billie* !  
Your native soil was right ill-willie ;  
But may ye flourish like a lily,  
                    Now bonnilie !  
I'll toast ye in my hindmost gillie,  
                    Tho' owre the sea.



TO

## A H A G G I S.

---

**F**AIR fa' your honest, sonsie face,  
 Great chieftain o' the puddin-race !  
 Aboon them a' ye tak your place,  
                                 Painch, tripe, or thairm :  
 Weel are ye wordy of a *grace*  
                                 As lang's my arm.

The groaning trencher there ye fill,  
 Your hurdies like a distant hill,  
 Your *pin* wad help to mend a mill  
                                 In time o' need,  
 While thro' your pores the dews distil  
                                 Like amber bead.

His knife see rustic labour dight,  
 An' cut you up wi' ready slight,  
 Trenching your gushing entrails bright,  
                     Like onie ditch;  
 And then, O what a glorious sight,  
                     Warm-reekin, rich!

Then horn for horn they stretch an' strive,  
 Deil tak the hindmost, on they drive,  
 Till a' their weel-swallow'd kytes belyve  
                     Are bent like drums;  
 Then auld guidman, maist like to ryve,  
                     *Bethankit* hums.

Is there that o'er his French *ragout*,  
 Or *olio* that wad staw a sow,  
 Or *fricassee* wad mak her spew  
                     Wi' perfect sconner,  
 Looks down wi' sneering, scornfu' view,  
                     On sic a dinner?

Poor devil! see him owre his trash,  
 As feckless as a wither'd rash,  
 His spindle-shank a guid whip lash,  
                     His nieve a nit;  
 Thro' bloody flood or field to dash,  
                     O how unfit!

But mark the rustic, *haggis-fed*,  
The trembling earth resounds his tread,  
Clap in his walie nieve a blade,  
He'll mak it whistle;  
An' legs an' arms, an' heads will sned,  
Like taps o' thrissle.

A

## DEDICATION.

TO

G \* \* \* \* H \* \* \* \* \* , Esq.

---

EXPECT na, Sir, in this narration,  
 A fleechin, fleth'rin dedication,  
 To rooze you up, an' ca' you guid,  
 An' sprung o' great an' noble bluid,  
 Because ye're surnam'd like *his grace*,  
 Perhaps related to the race ;

Then when I'm tir'd—and sae are *ye*,  
 Wi' mony a fulsome, sinfu' lie,  
 Set up a face, how I stop short,  
 For fear your modesty be hurt.

This may do—maun do, Sir, wi' them wha  
 Maun please the great folk for a wamefou ;  
 For me ! sae laigh I needna bow,  
 For, Lord be thankit, *I can plough* :  
 And when I dinna yoke a naig,  
 Then, Lord be thankit, *I can beg* ;  
 Sae I shall say, an' that's nae flatt'rin',  
 It's just *sic poet* an' *sic patron*.

'The Poet, some guid angel help him,  
 Or else, I fear some ill ane skelp him ;  
 He may do weel for a' he's done yet,  
 But only he's no just begun yet.

The Patron, (Sir, ye maun forgie me,  
 I winna lie, come what will o' mé)  
 On ev'ry hand it will allow'd be,  
 He's just—nae better than he should be.

I readily and freely grant,  
 He downa see a poor man want ;

What's no his ain he winna tak it,  
 What ance he says he winna break it ;  
 Ought he can lend he'll no refus't.  
 Till aft his guidness is abus'd ;  
 And rascals whyles that do him wrang,  
 Ev'n *that*, he does na mind it lang ;  
 As master, landlord, husband, father,  
 He does na fail his part in either.

But then, nae thanks to him for a' that ;  
 Nae *godly symptom* ye can ca' that ;  
 It's naething but a milder feature,  
 Of our poor, sinfu' corrupt nature :  
 Ye'll get the best o' moral works,  
 'Mang black Gentoos and pagan Turks,  
 Or hunters wild on *Ponotaxi*,  
 Wha never heard of orthodoxy.  
 That he's the poor man's friend in need,  
 The *gentleman* in word and deed,  
 It's no thro' terror of d-mn-tion ;  
 It's just a carnal inclination.

Morality, thou deadly bane,  
 Thy tens o' thousands thou hast slain !  
 Vain is his hope, whose stay and trust is  
 In *moral* mercy, truth, and justice !

No—stretch a point to catch a plack ;  
 Abuse a brother to his back ;  
 Steal thro' a *winnock* frae a wh-re,  
 But point the rake that taks the *door* :  
 Be to the poor like onie whunstane,  
 And haud their noses to the grunstane ;  
 Ply ev'ry art o' *legal* thieving ;  
 No matter, stick to *sound believing*.

Learn three mile pray'rs, an' half-mile graces,  
 Wi' weel-spread looves, an lang wry faces ;  
 Grunt up a solemn, lengthen'd groan,  
 And damn a' parties but your own ;  
 I'll warrant then, ye're nae deceiver,  
 A steady, sturdy, staunch believer.

O ye wha leave the springs of *C-lv-n*,  
 For *gumlie dubs* of your ain delvin' !  
 Ye sons of heresy and error,  
 Ye'll some day squeel in quaking terror !  
 When vengeance draws the sword in wrath,  
 And in the fire throws the sheath ;  
 When Ruin, with his sweeping *besom*,  
 Just frets till Heav'n commission gies him :  
 While o'er the *harp* pale Mis'ry moans,  
 And strikes the ever-deep'ning tones,  
 Still louder shrieks, and heavier greans !

}

Your pardon, Sir, for this digression,  
 I maist forgat my *dedication* ;  
 But when divinity comes 'cross me,  
 My readers still are sure to lose me.

So, Sir, ye see 'twas nae daft vapour,  
 But I maturely thought it proper,  
 When a' my works I did review,  
 To dedicate them, Sir, to *You* :  
 Because (ye need na tak it ill)  
 I thought them something like yoursel'.

Then patronise them wi' your favour,  
 And your petitioner shall ever—  
 I had amaist said, *ever pray*,  
 But that's a word I need na say :  
 For prayin' I hae little skill o't ;  
 I'm baith dead-sweer, an' wretched ill o't ;  
 But I'se repeat each poor man's *pray'r*,  
 That kens or hears about you, Sir—

‘ May ne’er misfortune’s gowling bark,  
 ‘ Howl thro’ the dwelling o’ the *Clerk* !  
 ‘ May ne’er his gen’rous, honest heart,  
 ‘ For that same gen’rous spirit smart !  
 ‘ May K\*\*\*\*\*’s far-honour’d name  
 ‘ Lang beet his hymeneal flame,



- ‘ Till H\*\*\*\*\*’s, at least a dizen,
- ‘ Are frae their nuptial labours risen :
- ‘ Five bonnie lasses round their table,
- ‘ And seven braw fellows, stout an’ able
- ‘ To serve their king and country weel,
- ‘ By word, or pen, or pointed steel !
- ‘ May health and peace, with mutual rays,
- ‘ Shine on the evening o’ his days ;
- ‘ Till his wee curlie *John’s* ier-oe,
- ‘ When ebbing life nae mair shall flow,
- ‘ The last, sad, mournful rites bestow !’

}

I will not wind a lang conclusion,  
 Wi’ complimentary effusion :  
 But whilst your wishes and endeavours  
 Are blest with Fortune’s smiles and favours,  
 I am, dear Sir, with zeal most fervent,  
 Your much indebted humble servant.

But if (which Pow’rs above prevent !)  
 That iron-hearted carl, *Want*,  
 Attended in his grim advances,  
 By sad mistakes, and black mischances,  
 While hopes, and joys, and pleasures fly him,  
 Make you as poor a dog as I am,  
 Your *humble servant* then no more ;  
 For who would humbly serve the poor !

But by a poor man's hopes in Heaven!  
While recollection's pow'r is giv'n,  
If, in the vale of humble life,  
The victim sad of fortune's strife,  
I, thro' the tender gushing tear,  
Should recognize my *master dear*,  
If friendless, low, we meet together,  
Then, Sir, your hand—my *friend* and *brother*!

TO

## A LOUSE :

ON SEEING ONE ON A LADY'S BONNET,

AT CHURCH.

---

**H**A ! whare ye gaun, ye crowlin' ferlie ?  
 Your impudence protects you sairly :  
 I canna say but ye strunt rarely,  
                     Owre gauze and lace ;  
 Tho' faith, I fear ye dine but sparely  
                     On sic a place.

Ye ugly, creepin', blastit wonner,  
 Detested, shunn'd by saunt an' sinner,  
 How dare ye set your fit upon her,  
                                   Sae fine a lady !  
 Gae somewhere else and seek your dinner,  
                                   On some poor body.

Swith, in some beggar's haffet squattle ;  
 There ye may creep, and sprawl, and sprattle  
 Wi' ither kindred, jumpin' cattle,  
                                   In shoals and nations ;  
 Whare *horn* nor *bane* ne'er dare unsettle  
                                   Your thick plantations.

Now haud you there, ye're out o' sight,  
 Below the fatt'rils, snug an' tight ;  
 Na, faith ye yet ! ye'll no be right  
                                   Till ye've got on it,  
 The vera tapmost tow'ring height  
                                   O' *Miss's bonnet*.

My sooth ! right bauld ye set your nose out,  
 As plump and gray as onie grozet ;  
 O for some rank, mercurial rozet,  
                                   Or fell, red smeddum,  
 I'd gi'e you sic a hearty doze o't,  
                                   Wad dress your droddum !

I wad na been surpris'd to spy  
You on an auld wife's flainen toy ;  
Or aiblins some bit duddie boy,  
                                On's wyliccoat ;  
But Miss's fine *Lunardi* ! fie,  
                                How dare ye do't !

O *Jenny*, dinna toss your head,  
An' set your beauties a' abroad !  
Ye little ken what cursed speed  
The blastie's makin' !  
Thae *winks* and *finger-ends*, I dread,  
Are notice takin' !

O wad some pow'r the giftie gie us  
To see oursels as others see us !  
It wad frae monie a blunder free us  
And foolish notion :  
What airs in dress an' gait wad lea'e us,  
And ev'n Devotion !

ADDRESS  
TO  
EDINBURGH.

---

I.

EDINA ! *Scotia's* darling seat !  
All hail thy palaces and tow'rs,  
Where once beneath a monarch's feet  
Sat legislation's sov'reign pow'rs !  
From marking wildly-scatter'd flow'rs,  
As on the banks of *Ayr* I stray'd,  
And singing, lone, the ling'ring hours,  
I shelter in thy honour'd shade.

## II.

Here wealth still swells the golden tide,  
 As busy trade his labours plies ;  
 There architecture's noble pride  
 Bids elegance and splendour rise ;  
 Here justice, from her native skies,  
 High wields her balance and her rod ;  
 There learning, with his eagle eyes,  
 Seeks science in her coy abode.

## III.

Thy Sons, EDINA, social, kind,  
 With open arms the stranger hail ;  
 Their views enlarg'd, their lib'ral mind,  
 Above the narrow, rural vale ;  
 Attentive still to sorrow's wail,  
 Or modest merit's silent claim ;  
 And never may their sources fail !  
 And never envy blot their name.

## IV.

Thy daughters bright thy walks adorn !  
 Gay as the gilded summer sky,  
 Sweet as the dewy milk-white thorn,  
 Dear as the raptur'd thrill of joy !

Fair B—— strikes th' adoring eye,  
 Heav'n's beauties on my fancy shine ;  
 I see the *sire of love on high*,  
 And own his work indeed divine !

## V.

There, watching high the least alarms,  
 Thy rough rude fortress gleams afar ;  
 Like some bold vet'ran, gray in arms,  
 And mark'd with many a seamy scar :  
 The pond'rous wall and massy bar,  
 Grim-rising o'er the rugged rock ;  
 Have oft withstood assailing war,  
 And oft repell'd th' invader's shock,

## VI.

With awe-struck thought, and pitying tears,  
 I view that noble, stately dome,  
 Where *Scotia's* kings of other years,  
 Fam'd heroes, had their royal home :  
 Alas ! how chang'd the times to come !  
 Their royal name low in the dust ;  
 Their hapless race wild-wand'ring roam !  
 Tho' rigid law cries out, 'twas just !



## VII.

Wild beats my heart to trace your steps,  
 Whose ancestors in days of yore,  
 Thro' hostile ranks and ruin'd gaps  
 Old *Scotia's* bloody lion bore :  
 E'en *I* who sing in rustic lore,  
 Haply *my sires* have left their shed,  
 And faced grim danger's loudest roar,  
 Bold following where *your* fathers led !

## VIII.

EDINA ! *Scotia's* darling seat !  
 All hail thy palaces and tow'rs,  
 Where once beneath a monarch's feet  
 Sat legislation's sov'reign pow'rs !  
 From marking wildly scatter'd flow'rs,  
 As on the banks of *Ayr* I stray'd,  
 And singing, lone, the ling'ring hours,  
 I shelter'd in thy honour'd shade.

## EPISTLE

TO,

J. LAPRAIK,

AN OLD SCOTTISH BARD.

APRIL 1ST, 1785.

---

WHILE briers an' woodbines budding green,  
 An' paitricks sraichin loud at e'en,  
 An' morning poussie whidden seen,  
                                 Inspire my muse,  
 This freedom in an *unknown* frien'  
                                 I pray excuse.

On fasten-een we had a rockin'  
 To ca' the crack, and weave our stockin' ;  
 And there was muckle fun an' jokin',  
                                   Ye need na doubt ;  
 At length we had a hearty yokin'  
                                   At *sang* about.

There was ae *sang* amang the rest,  
 Aboon them a' it pleas'd me best,  
 That some kind husband had addrest  
                                   To some sweet wife :  
 It thirl'd the heart-strings thro' the breast,  
                                   A' to the life.

I've scarce heard oucht describes sae weel,  
 What gen'rous, manly bosoms feel ;  
 Thought I, ' Can this be Pope, or Steele,  
                                   ' Or Beattie's wark !'  
 They tald me 'twas an odd kind chiel  
                                   About *Muirkirk*.

It pat me fidgin-fain to hear't,  
 And sae about him there I spier't,  
 Then a' that ken't him, round declar'd  
                                   He had *ingine*,  
 That nane excell'd it, few cam near't,  
                                   It was sae fine.

That set him to a pint of ale,  
 An' either douce or merry tale,  
 Or rhymes an' sangs he'd made himsel',  
                                     Or witty catches,  
 'Tween Inverness and Tiviotdale,  
                                     He had few matches.

Then up I gat, an' swoor an aith,  
 Tho' I should pawn my pleugh an' graith,  
 Or die a cadger pownie's death,  
                                     At some dyke back,  
 A pint an' gill I'd gie them baith  
                                     To hear your crack.

But, first an' foremost, I should tell,  
 Amaist as soon as I could spell,  
 I to the *crambo-jingle* fell,  
                                     Tho' rude an' rough,  
 Yet crooning to a body's sel,  
                                     Does weel eneugh.

I am na *poet*, in a sense,  
 But just a *rhymmer*, like, by chance,  
 An' hae to learning nae pretence,  
                                     Yet, what the matter?  
 Whene'er my muse does on me glance,  
                                     I jingle at her.

Your critic folk may cock their nose,  
And say, ‘ How can you e’er propose,  
‘ You wha ken hardly *verse* frae *prose*,  
‘ To mak a *sang*?’

But, by your leaves, my learned foes,  
Ye're may be wrang.

What's a' your jargon o' your schools,  
Your Latin names for horns an stools ;  
If honest nature made you *fools*,  
What sairs your grammars ?  
Ye'd better taen up spades and shoals,  
Or knappin-hammers.

A set o' dull, conceited hashes,  
Confuse their brains in college classes !  
'They *gang in* stirks, and *come out* asses,  
Plain truth to speak ;  
An' syne they think to climb Parnassus  
By dint o' Greek !

Gie me ae spark o' Nature's fire,  
That's a' the learning I desire ;  
Then tho' I drudge thro' dub an' mire  
At pleugh or cart,  
My muse, tho' hamely in attire,  
May touch the heart.

O for a spunk o' *Allan's* glee  
Or *Ferguson's*, the bauld and slee,  
Or bright *Lapraik's*, my friend to be,  
If I can hit it!  
That would be lear enough for me,  
If I could get it.

Now, Sir, if ye hae friends enow,  
Tho' real friends, I b'lieve, are few,  
Yet, if your catalogue be fou,  
I'se no insist,  
But gif ye want ae friend that's true,  
I'm on your list.

I winna blaw about mysel ;  
As ill I like my fauts to tell ;  
But friends, and folk that wish me well,  
                    They sometimes roose me ;  
Tho' I maun own, as monie still  
                    As far abuse me.

There's ae *wee faut* they whyles lay to me,  
I like the lasses—Guid forgie me!  
For monie a plack they wheedle frae me  
At dance or fair;  
May be some *ither thing* they gie me  
They weel can spare.



But, to conclude my lang epistle,  
As my auld pen's worn to the grissle :  
Twa lines frae you wad gar me fistle,  
                    Who am most fervent,  
While I can either sing, or whistle,  
                    Your friend and servant.



TO

## THE SAME.

APRIL 21st, 1785.



WHILE new ca'd kye rout at the stake,  
An' pownies reek in pleugh or brake,  
This hour on e'enin's edge I take,  
                    To own I'm debtor  
To honest-hearted auld *Lapraik*,  
                    For his kind letter.

Forjesket sair, with weary legs,  
Rattlin' the corn out-owre the rigs,  
Or dealing thro' amang the naigs  
                    Their ten hours bite,  
My awkart muse sair pleads and begs,  
                    I would na write.

The tapetless ramfeeze! d hizzie,  
She's saft at best, and something lazy,  
Quo' she, ' Ye ken ye've been sae busy  
              'This month an' mair,  
' That trowth my head is grown right dizzie,  
              An' something sair.'

Her dowff excuses pat me mad ;  
 “ Conscience,” says I, “ ye thowless jad !  
 “ I’ll write, an’ that a hearty blaud,  
                 “ This vera night ;  
 “ So dinna ye affront your trade,  
                 “ But rhyme it right.

" Shall bauld *Lapraik*, the king o' hearts,  
 " Tho' mankind were a pack o' cartes,  
 " Roose you sae weel for your deserts,  
     " In terms sae friendly,  
 " Yet ye'll neglect to shaw your parts,  
     " An' thank him kindly !"

Sae I gat paper in a blink,  
 An' down gaed *stumpie* in the ink :  
 Quoth I, " Before I sleep a wink,  
     " I vow I'll close it ;  
 " An' if ye winna mak' it clink,  
     " By Jove I'll prose it !"

Sae I've begun to scrawl, but whether  
 In rhyme, or prose, or baith thegither,  
 Or some hotch-potch that's rightly neither,  
     Let time mak proof ;  
 But I shall scribble down some blether  
     Just clean aff loof.

My worthy friend, ne'er grudge an' carp,  
 Tho' fortune use you hard an' sharp ;  
 Come, kittle up your *moorland harp*  
     Wi' gleesome touch !  
 Ne'er mind how Fortune *waft* and *warp* ;  
     She's but a b-tch.

She's gi'en me monie a jirt an' fleg,  
 Sin' I could striddle owre a rig ;  
 But, by the L—d, tho' I should beg  
     Wi' lyart pow,  
 I'll laugh, an' sing, an' shake my leg,  
     As lang's I dow !

Now comes the sax an' twentieth simmer,  
 I've seen the bud upo' the timmer,  
 Still persecuted by the limmer  
                     Frae year to year ;  
 But yet, despite the kittle kimmer,  
                     *I, Rob, am here.*

Do ye envy the city *Gent*,  
 Behint a kist to lie an' sklent,  
 Or purse-proud, big wi' cent. per cent.  
                     And muckle wame,  
 In some bit brugh to represent  
                     *A Bailie's name ?*

Or is't the paughty, feudal Thane,  
 Wi' ruffl'd sark and glancing cane,  
 Wha thinks himsel nae sheep-shank bane,  
                     But lordly stalks,  
 While caps and bonnets aff are ta'en,  
                     As by he walks ?

' O *Thou* wha gi'es us each guid gift !  
 ' Gi'e me o' wit an' sense a lift;  
 ' Then turn me, if *Thou* please, adrift  
                     ' Thro' Scotland wide :  
 ' Wi' cits nor lairds I wadna shift,  
                     ' In a' their pride !'

Were this the *charter* of our state,  
 ‘ On pain o’ hell be rich an’ great,’  
 Damnation then would be our fate,  
                     Beyond remead;  
 But, thanks to Heav’n! that’s no the gate  
                     We learn our creed.

For thus the royal mandate ran,  
 When first the human race began,  
 ‘ The social, friendly, honest man,  
                     ‘ Whate’er he be,  
 ‘ ’Tis he fulfils *great Nature’s plan*,  
                     ‘ An’ none but *he* !’

O mandate glorious and divine!  
 The followers of the ragged Nine,  
 Poor, thoughtless devils! yet may shine  
                     In glorious light,  
 While sordid sons of Mammon’s line  
                     Are dark as night.

Tho’ here they scrape, an’ squeeze, an’ growl,  
 Their worthless nievefu’ of a soul  
 May in some future carcase howl  
                     The forest’s fright;  
 Or in some day-detesting owl  
                     May shun the light.

Then may *Lapraik* and *Burns* arise,  
To reach their native, kindred skies,  
And *sing* their pleasures, hopes, an' joys,  
In some mild sphere,  
Still closer knit in friendship's ties,  
Each passing year,

TO

W. S \* \* \* \* N,

OCHILTREE.

May, 1785.

I GAT your letter, winsome *Willie* ;  
Wi' gratefu' heart I thank you brawlie ;  
Tho' I maun say't, I wad be silly,  
An' unco vain,  
Should I believe, my coaxin' billie,  
Your flatterin' strain.

But I'se believe ye kindly meant it,  
 I sud be laith to think ye hinted  
 Ironie satire, sidelens sklentend

On my poor Musie ;  
Tho' in sic phraisin terms ye've penn'd it,  
I scarce excuse ye.

My senses wad be in a creel,  
Should I but dare a *hope* to speel,  
Wi' *Allan* or wi' *Gilbertfield*,  
The braes o' fame ;  
Or *Ferguson*, the writer-chiel,  
A deathless name.

(O *Ferguson!* thy glorious parts  
Ill suited law's dry, musty arts !  
My curse upon your whunstone hearts,  
Ye E'nbrugh Gentry !  
The tithe o' what ye waste at cartes,  
Wad stow'd his pantry !)

Yet when a tale comes i' my head,  
Or lasses gie my heart a screed,  
As whyles they're like to be my dead,  
(O sad disease !)  
I kittle up my *rustic reed* ;  
It gies me ease.





We'll sing auld *Coila's* plains an' fells,  
Her moors red-brown wi' heather bells,  
Her banks an' braes, her dens an' dells,  
Where glorious *Wallace*  
Aft bure the gree, as story tells,  
Frae southron billies.

At *Wallace'* name what Scottish blood  
But boils up in a spring-tide flood !  
Oft have our fearless fathers strode  
By *Wallace'* side,  
Still pressing onward, red wat shod,  
Or glorious dy'd.

O, sweet are *Coila's* haughs an' woods,  
When lintwhites chant among the buds,  
An' jinkin hares, in amorous whids,  
                Their loves enjoy,  
While thro' the braes the cushat croods  
                With wailfu' cry !

Ev'n winter bleak has charms to me  
When winds rave thro' the naked tree ;  
Or frost on hills of *Ochiltree*  
Are hoary gray ;  
Or blinding drifts wild-furious flee,  
Dark'ning the day !

O *Nature* ! a' thy shews an' forms  
 To feeling, pensive hearts hae charms !  
 Whether the summer kindly warms  
                     Wi' life an' light,  
 Or winter howls in gusty storms,  
                     The lang, dark night !

The Muse, nae poet ever fand her,  
 Till by himsel he learn'd to wander,  
 Adown some trotting burn's meander,  
                     An' no think lang ;  
 O sweet, to stray, an' pensive ponder  
                     A heartfelt sang !

The warly race may drudge and drive,  
 Hog-shouther, jundie, stretch, and strive,  
 Let me fair *Nature's* face describe,  
                     And I, wi' pleasure,  
 Shall let the busy, grumbling hive  
                     Bum owre their treasure,

Fareweel, ' my rhyme-composing brither !'  
 We've been owre lang unkenn'd to ither :  
 Now let us lay our heads thegither,  
                     In love fraternal :  
 May *Envy* wallop in a tether,  
                     Black fiend, infernal !

While highlandmen hate tolls and taxes ;  
 While moorlan' herds like guid fat braxies ;  
 While terra firma, on her axis  
                     Diurnal turns,  
 Count on a friend, in faith and practice,  
                     In *Robert Burns*.

. . . . .

### *POSTSCRIPT.*

My memory's no worth a preen ;  
 I had amaist forgotten clean,  
 Ye bade me write you what they mean,  
                     By this *new light* \*,  
 'Bout which our *herds* sae aft hae been  
                     Maist like to fight.

---

\* See note, p, 67.

In days when mankind were but callans  
 At *grammar*, *logic*, an' sic talents,  
 They took nae pains their speech to balance,  
                     Or rules to gi'e,  
 But spak their thoughts in plain, braid lallans,  
                     Like you or me.

In thae auld times, they thought the *moon*,  
 Just like a sark, or pair o' shoon,  
 Wore by degrees, till her last roon,  
                     Gaed past their viewing,  
 An' shortly after she was done,  
                     They gat a new one.

This past for certain, undisputed ;  
 It ne'er cam' i' their heads to doubt it,  
 Till chieks gat up an' wad confute it,  
                     An' ca'd it wrang ;  
 An' muckle din there was about it,  
                     Baith loud and lang.

Some *herds*, well learn'd upo' the beuk,  
 Wad threap auld folk the thing misteuk ;  
 For 'twas the *auld moon* turn'd a neuk ;  
                     An' out o' sight,  
 An' backlins comin' to the leuk,  
                     She grew mair bright.

This was deny'd, it was affirm'd ;  
 The *herds* an' *hissels* were alarm'd ;  
 The rev'rend gray-beards rav'd an' storm'd,  
     That beardless laddies  
 Should think they better were inform'd  
     Than their auld daddies.

Frae less to mair it gaed to sticks ;  
 Frae words an' aiths to clours an' nicks ;  
 An' monie a fallow gat his licks,  
     Wi' hearty crunt ;  
 An' some, to learn them for their tricks,  
     Were hang'd an' brunt.

This game was play'd in monie lands,  
 An' *auld-light* caddies bure sic hands,  
 That faith, the youngsters took the sands,  
     Wi' nimble shanks,  
 Till lairds forbade, by strict commands,  
     Sic bluidy pranks.

But *new-light herds* gat sic a cove,  
 Folk thought them ruin'd stick-an'-stowe,  
 Till now amaist on ev'ry knowe,  
     Ye'll find ane plac'd ;  
 An' some, their *new-light* fair avow,  
     Just quite barefac'd.

Nae doubt the *auld-light flocks* are bleatin' ;  
 Their zealous *herds* are vex'd an' sweatin' ;  
 Mysel, I've even seen them greetin'  
     Wi' girnin' spite,  
 To hear the *moon* sae sadly lie'd on  
     By word an' write.

But shortly they will cove the louns !  
 Some *auld-light herds* in neebour towns  
 Are mind't, in things they ca' *balloons*,  
     To tak' a flight,  
 An' stay a month amang the *moons*  
     An' see them right.

Guid observation they will gi'e them ;  
 An' when the *auld moon's* gaun to lea'e them,  
 The hindmost shaird, they'll fetch it wi' them,  
     Just i' their pouch,  
 An' when the *new-light* billies see them,  
     I think they'll crouch !

Sae, ye observe that a' this clatter  
 Is naething but a ' moonshine matter ;'  
 But tho' dull prose-folk Latin splatter  
     In logic tulzie,  
 I hope, we bardies ken some better  
     Than mind sic brulzie.

## EPISTLE

TO

J. R\*\*\*\*\*.

ENCLOSING SOME POEMS.

---

O ROUGH, rude, ready-witted R\*\*\*\*\*,  
 The wale o' cocks for fun and drinkin'!  
 There's mony godly folks are thinkin',  
                     Your *dreams*\* an' tricks  
 Will send you, Korah-like, a-sinkin',  
                     Straight to auld Nick's.

---

\* A certain humorous *dream* of his was then making a noise in the country-side.



Ye ha'e sae monie cracks an' cants,  
 And in your wicked, drucken rants,  
 Ye mak' a devil o' the saunts,  
     An' fill them fou ;  
 And then their failings, flaws, an' wants,  
     Are a' seen thro'.

Hypocrisy, in mercy spare it !  
 That holy robe, O dinna tear it !  
 Spare't for their sakes wha aften wear it,  
     The lads in *black* !  
 But your curst wit, when it comes near it,  
     Rives't aff their back.

Think, wicked sinner, wha ye're skaithing,  
 It's just the *bluegown* badge an' claithing  
 O' saunts ; tak that, ye lea'e them naething  
     To ken them by,  
 Frae ony unregenerate heathen  
     Like you or I.

I've sent you here some rhyiming ware,  
 A' that I bargain'd for an' mair ;

Sae, when ye hae an hour to spare,  
                                 I will expect  
 Yon *sang*\*, ye'll sen't wi' cannie care,  
                                 And no neglect.

Tho' faith, sma' heart hae I to sing!  
 My muse dow scarcely spread her wing!  
 I've play'd mysel a bonnie spring,  
                                 An' danc'd my fill!  
 I'd better gaen and sair'd the king  
                                 At *Bunker's Hill*.

'Twas ae night lately in my fun,  
 I gaed a roving wi' the gun,  
 An' brought a *paitrick* to the grun,  
                                 A bonnie hen,  
 And, as the twilight was begun,  
                                 Thought nane wad ken.

\* A *song* he had promised the Author.

The poor wee thing was little hurt ;  
 I straiokit it a wee for sport,  
 Ne'er thinkin' they wad fash me for't ;  
                   But, deil-ma-care !  
 Somebody tells the *poacher-court*  
                   'The hale affair.

Some auld us'd hands had ta'en a note,  
 That sic a hen had got a shot ;  
 I was suspected for the plot ;  
                   I scorn'd to lie ;  
 So gat the whissle o' my groat,  
                   An' pay't the *fee*.

But, by my gun, o' guns the wale,  
 An' by my pouter an' my hail,  
 An' by my hen, an' by her tail,  
                   I vow an' swear!  
 The *game* shall pay o'er moor an dale,  
                   For this, niest year.

As soon's the clockin'-time is by,  
 An' the wee pouts begun to cry,  
 L—d, I'se ha'e sportin' by an' by,  
                   For my gowd guinea :  
 Tho' I should herd the *buckskin* kye  
                   For't, in Virginia.

Trowth, they had muckle for to blame !  
 'Twas neither broken wing nor limb,  
 But twa-three draps about the wame  
                                 Scarce thro' the feathers ;  
 An' baith a yellow George to claim,  
                                 An' thole their blethers !

It pits me ay as mad's a hare ;  
 So I can rhyme nor write nae mair ;  
 But *pennyworths* again is fair,  
                                 When time's expedient :  
 Meanwhile I am, respected Sir,  
                                 Your most obedient.

## JOHN BARLEYCORN\*:

A

## BALLAD.

## I.

THERE was three kings into the east,  
Three kings both great and high,  
An' they hae sworn a solemn oath  
John Barleycorn should die.

---

\* This is partly composed on the plan of an old song known by the same name.

## II.

They took a plough and plough'd him down,  
Put clods upon his head,  
And they hae sworn a solemn oath  
John Barleycorn was dead.

## III.

But the cheerful spring came kindly on,  
And show'rs began to fall ;  
John Barleycorn got up again,  
And sore surpris'd them all.

## IV.

The sultry suns of summer came,  
And he grew thick and strong,  
His head weel arm'd wi' pointed spears,  
That no one should him wrong.

## V.

The sober autumn enter'd mild,  
When he grew wan and pale ;  
His bending joints and drooping head  
Show'd he began to fail.

## VI.

His colour sicken'd more and more,  
He faded into age ;  
And then his enemies began  
To shew their deadly rage.

## VII.

They've taen a weapon long and sharp,  
And cut him by the knee ;  
Then ty'd him fast upon a cart,  
Like a rogue for forgerie.

## VIII.

They laid him down upon his back,  
And cudgell'd him full sore ;  
They hung him up before the storm,  
And turn'd him o'er and o'er.

## IX.

They filled up a darksome pit  
With water to the brim,  
They heaved in John Barleycorn,  
There let him sink or swim.

## X.

They laid him out upon the floor,  
To work him farther woe,  
And still, as signs of life appear'd,  
They toss'd him to and fro.

## XI.

They wasted, o'er a scorching flame,  
The marrow of his bones ;  
But a miller used him worst of all,  
For he crush'd him between two stones.

## XII.

And they hae ta'en his very heart's blood,  
And drank it round and round ;  
And still the more and more they drank,  
Their joy did more abound.

## XIII.

John Barleycorn was a hero bold,  
Of noble enterprise,  
For if you do but taste his blood,  
'Twill make your courage rise.



## XIV.

'Twill make a man forget his woe ;  
'Twill heighten all his joy :  
'Twill make the widow's heart to sing,  
Tho' the tear were in her eye.

## XV.

Then let us toast John Barleycorn,  
Each man a glass in hand ;  
And may his great posterity  
Ne'er fail in old Scotland!

△

FRAGMENT.

*Tune—' GILLICRANKIE.'*

---

I.

WHEN *Guilford* good our pilot stood,  
 And did our hellim thraw, man,  
 Ae night, at tea, began a plea,  
 Within *America*, man :

Then up they gat the maskin-pat,  
 And in the sea did jaw, man ;  
 An' did nae less, in full congress,  
 Than quite refuse our law, man.

## II.

Then thro' the lakes *Montgomery* takes,  
 I wat he was na slaw, man :  
 Down *Loxrie's burn* he took a turn,  
 And *Carleton* did ca', man :  
 But yet, what-reck, he, at *Quebec*,  
*Montgomery*-like did fa', man ;  
 Wi' sword in hand, before his band,  
 Amang his en'mies a', man.

## III.

Poor *Tammy Gage*, within a cage  
 Was kept at *Boston ha'*, man ;  
 Till *Willie Howe* took o'er the knowe  
 For *Philadelphia*, man :  
 Wi' sword an' gun he thought a sin  
 Guid Christian blood to draw, man ;  
 But at *New-York*, wi' knife an' fork,  
 Sir-loin he hacked sma', man.

## IV.

*Burgoyne* gaed up, like spur an' whip,  
 Till *Fraser* brave did fa', man ;  
 Then lost his way, ae misty day,  
 In *Saratoga* shaw, man.  
*Cornwallis* fought as lang's he dought,  
 An' did the buckskins claw, man ;  
 But *Clinton's* glaive frae rust to save,  
 He hung it to the wa', man.

## V.

Then *Montague*, an' *Guilford* too,  
 Began to fear a fa', man ;  
 And *Sackville* doure, wha stood the stoure,  
 The German chief to thraw, man :  
 For Paddy *Burke*, like onie Turk,  
 Nae mercy had at a', man ;  
 An' *Charlie Fox* threw by the box,  
 An' lows'd his tinkler jaw, man.

## VI.

Then *Rockingham* took up the game ;  
 Till death did on him ca', man ;  
 When *Shelburne* meek held up his cheek,  
 Conform to gospel law, man,

Saint Stephen's boys, wi' jarring noise,  
 They did his measures thraw, man,  
 For *North* an' *Fox* united stocks,  
 And bore him to the wa', man.

## VII.

Then clubs an' hearts were *Charlie's* cartes,  
 He swept the stakes awa', man,  
 Till the diamond's ace, of *Indian* race,  
 Led him a sair *faux pas*, man :  
 The Saxon lads, wi' loud placads,  
 On *Chatham's* boy did ca', man ;  
 An' Scotland drew her pipe, an' blew  
 " Up, Willie, waur them a', man !"

## VIII.

Behind the throne then *Grenville's* gone,  
 A secret word or twa, man ;  
 While slee *Dundas* arous'd the class  
 Be-north the Roman wa', man :  
 An' *Chatham's* wraith, in heavenly graith,  
 (Inspired bardies saw, man)  
 Wi' kindling eyes, cry'd " *Willie*, rise !  
 " Would I ha'e fear'd them a', man ?"

## IX.

But word an' blow, *North, Fox, and Cq.*

Gowff'd *Willie* like a ba', man,

Till *Suthron* raise, and coost their claise

Behind him in a raw, man ;

An' *Caledon* threw by the drone,

An' did her whittle draw, man ;

An' swoor fu' rude, thro' dirt an' blood

To make it guid in law, man.

\* \* \* \* \*

## SONG.

*Tune*—"CORN RIGS ARE BONNIE."

---

## I.

IT was upon a Lammas night,  
When corn rigs are bonnie,  
Beneath the moon's unclouded light,  
I held awa to Annie :  
The time flew by wi' tentless heed,  
'Till 'tween the late and early,  
Wi' sma' persuasion, she agreed,  
To see me thro' the barley.

## II.

The sky was blue, the wind was still,  
 The moon was shining clearly ;  
 I set her down, wi' right good will,  
 Amang the rigs o' barley :  
 I kent her heart was a' my ain ;  
 I lov'd her most sincerely ;  
 I kiss'd her owre and owre again  
 Amang the rigs o' barley.

## III.

I lock'd her in my fond embrace !  
 Her heart was beating rarely :  
 My blessings on that happy place,  
 Amang the rigs o' barley !  
 But by the moon and stars so bright,  
 That shone that hour so clearly !  
 She ay shall bless that happy night,  
 Amang the rigs o' barley.

## IV.

I hae been blythe wi' comrades dear ;  
 I hae been merry drinkin' ;  
 I hae been joyfu' gath'rin' gear ;  
 I hae been happy thinkin' :



But a' the pleasures e'er I saw,  
 Tho' three times doubl'd fairly,  
 That happy night was worth them a',  
 Amang the rigs o' barley.

## CHORUS.

*Corn rigs, an' barley rigs,  
 An' corn rigs are bonnie :  
 I'll ne'er forget that happy night,  
 Amang the rigs wi' Annie.*

## SONG,

COMPOSED IN AUGUST.

*Tune*—" I HAD A HORSE, I HAD NAE MAIR."

---

  
I.

Now westlin' winds, and slaught'ring guns,  
Bring autumn's pleasant weather ;  
The moorcock springs, on whirring wings,  
Amang the blooming heather :

Now waving grain, wide o'er the plain,  
 Delights the weary farmer ;  
 And the moon shines bright, when I rove at night;  
 To muse upon my charmer.

## II.

The partridge loves the fruitful fells ;  
 The plover loves the mountains ;  
 The woodcock haunts the lonely dells ;  
 The soaring hern the fountains :  
 Thro' lofty groves the cushat roves  
 The path of man to shun it ;  
 The hazel bush o'erhangs the thrush,  
 The spreading thorn the linnet.

## III.

Thus ev'ry kind their pleasure find,  
 The savage and the tender ;  
 Some social join, and leagues combine ;  
 Some solitary wander :  
 Avaunt, away ! the cruel sway,  
 Tyrannic man's dominion ;  
 The sportsman's joy, the murd'ring cry,  
 The flutt'ring, gory pinion !

## IV.

But *Peggy* dear, the ev'ning's clear,  
Thick flies the skimming swallow ;  
The sky is blue, the fields in view,  
All fading-green and yellow :  
Come let us stray our gladsome way,  
And view the charms of nature ;  
The rustling corn, the fruited thorn,  
And ev'ry happy creature.

## V.

We'll gently walk, and sweetly talk,  
Till the silent moon shine clearly ;  
I'll grasp thy waist, and, fondly prest,  
Swear how I love thee dearly :  
Not vernal show'rs to budding flow'rs,  
Not autumn to the farmer,  
So dear can be as thou to me,  
My fair, my lovely charmer !

## SONG.

*Tune*—"MY NANNIE, O."

---

## I.

BEHIND yon hills where Stinchar flows,  
'Mang moors an' mosses many, O,  
The wintry sun the day has clos'd,  
And I'll awa to Nannie, O.

## II.

The westlin wind blows loud an' shill ;  
The night's baith mirk and rainy, O ;  
But I'll get my plaid, an' out I'll steal,  
An owre the hills to Nannie, O.

## III.

My Nannie's charming, sweet, an' young ;  
Nae artfu' wiles to win ye, O :  
May ill befa' the flattering tongue  
That wad beguile my Nannie, O.

## IV.

Her face is fair, her heart is true,  
As spotless as she's bonnie, O :  
The op'ning gowan, wet wi' dew,  
Nae purer is than Nannie, O.

## V.

A country lad is my degree,  
An' few there be that ken me, O ;  
But what care I how few they be,  
I'm welcome ay to Nannie, O.

## VI.

My riches a's my penny-fee,  
An' I maun guide it cannie, O ;  
But warl's gear ne'er troubles me,  
My thoughts are a' my Nannie, O.

## VII.

Our auld Guidman delights to view  
His sheep an' kye thrive bonnie, O ;  
But I'm as blithe that hauds his pleugh,  
An' has nae care but Nannie, O.

## VIII.

Come weel, come woe, I care na by,  
I'll tak what Heav'n will sen' me, O ;  
Nae ither care in life have I,  
But live, an' love my Nannie, O.

# GREEN GROW THE RASHES.

## A FRAGMENT.

---

### CHORUS.

*Green grow the rashes, O !  
 Green grow the rashes, O !  
 The sweetest hours that e'er I spent,  
 Are spent amang the lasses, O !*

### I.

**T**HERE'S nought but care on ev'ry han',  
 In ev'ry hour that passes, O :  
 What signifies the life o' man,  
 An' 'twere na for the lasses, O.  
*Green grow, &c.*



## II.

The warly race may riches chase,  
 An' riches still may fly them, O ;  
 An' tho' at last they catch them fast,  
 Their hearts can ne'er enjoy them, O.  
*Green grow, &c.*

## III.

But gie me a canny hour at e'en,  
 My arms about my dearie, O ;  
 An' warly cares, an' warly men,  
 May a gae tapsalteerie, O !  
*Green grow, &c.*

## IV.

For you sae douse, ye sneer at this,  
 Ye're nought but senseless asses, O :  
 The wisest man the warl' e'er saw,  
 He dearly lov'd the lasses, O.  
*Green grow, &c.*

## V.

Auld Nature swears, the lovely dears

Her noblest work she classes, O :

Her 'prentice han' she tried on man,

And then she made the lasses, O.

*Green grow, &c.*

\* \* \* \* \*

## SONG.

*Tune*—"JOCKIE'S GREY BREEKS."

---

## I.

AGAIN rejoicing Nature sees  
Her robe assume its vernal hues,  
Her leafy locks wave in the breeze,  
All freshly steep'd in morning dews.

## CHORUS \*.

*And maun I still on Menie † doat,  
 And bear the scorn that's in her e'e ?  
 For it's jet, jet black, an' it's like a hawk,  
 An it winna let a body be !*

## II.

*In vain to me the cowslips blaw,  
 In vain to me the vi'lets spring ;  
 In vain to me, in glen or shaw,  
 The mavis and the lintwhite sing.  
 And maun I still, &c.*

## III.

*The merry ploughboy cheers his team,  
 Wi' joy the tentie seedsman stalks,  
 But life to me's a weary dream,  
 A dream of ane that never wauks.  
 And maun I still, &c.*

\* This chorus is part of a song composed by a gentleman in Edinburgh, a particular friend of the author's.

† *Menie* is the common abbreviation of *Mariamne*.

## IV.

The wanton coot the water skims,  
 Among the reeds the ducklings cry,  
 The stately swan majestic swims,  
 And every thing is blest but I.

*And maun I still, &c.*

## V.

The sheep-herd steeks his faulding slap,  
 And owre the moorlands whistles shill,  
 Wi' wild, unequal, wand'ring step  
 I meet him on the dewy hill.

*And maun I still, &c.*

## VI.

And when the lark, 'tween light and dark,  
 Blithe waukens by the daisy's side,  
 And mounts and sings on fluttering wings,  
 A woe-worn ghaist I hameward glide.

*And maun I still, &c.*

## VII.

Come, Winter, with thine angry howl,  
 And raging bend the naked tree ;  
 Thy gloom will sooth my cheerless soul,  
 When nature all is sad like me !

## CHORUS.

*And maun I still on Menie doat,  
And bear the scorn that's in her e'e?  
For it's jet, jet black, an' it's like a hawk,  
An' it winna let a body be\*.*

---

\* We cannot presume to alter any of the poems of our bard, and more especially those printed under his own direction; yet it is to be regretted that this chorus, which is not of his own composition, should be attached to these fine stanzas, as it perpetually interrupts the train of sentiment which they excite.

## SONG.

*Tune*—"ROSLIN CASTLE."

---

## I.

THE gloomy night is gath'ring fast,  
Loud roars the wild inconstant blast,  
Yon murky cloud is foul wi' rain,  
I see it driving o'er the plain ;  
The hunter now has left the moor,  
The scatter'd coveys meet secure,  
While here I wander, prest with care,  
Along the lonely banks of *Ayr*.

## II.

The Autumn mourns her rip'ning corn  
 By early Winter's ravage torn ;  
 Across her placid, azure sky,  
 She sees the scowling tempest fly :  
 Chill runs my blood to hear it rave,  
 I think upon the stormy wave,  
 Where many a danger I must dare,  
 Far from the bonnie banks of *Ayr*.

## III.

'Tis not the surging billow's roar,  
 'Tis not that fatal deadly shore :  
 Tho' death in ev'ry shape appear,  
 The wretched have no more to fear :  
 But round my heart the ties are bound,  
 That heart transpierc'd with many a wound ;  
 These bleed afresh, those ties I tear  
 To leave the bonnie banks of *Ayr*.

## IV.

Farewell, old *Coila's* hills and dales,  
 Her heathy moors and winding vales ;  
 The scenes where wretched fancy roves,  
 Pursuing past, unhappy loves !



Farewell, my friends ! Farewell, my foes !  
My peace with these, my love with those—  
The bursting tears my heart declare,  
Farewell the bonnie banks of *Ayr* !

## SONG.

*Tune—"GILDEROY."*

---

## I.

FROM thee, *Eliza*, I must go,  
And from my native shore ;  
The cruel fates between us throw,  
A boundless ocean's roar :  
But boundless oceans roaring wide,  
Between my love and me,  
They never, never can divide  
My heart and soul from thee.

## II.

Farewell, farewell, *Eliza* dear,  
The maid that I adore!  
A boding voice is in mine ear,  
We part to meet no more!  
But the last throb that leaves my heart,  
While death stands victor by,  
That throb, *Eliza*, is thy part,  
And thine that latest sigh!

THE  
**F A R E W E L L**  
 TO THE  
 BRETHREN OF ST JAMES'S LODGE,  
*TARBOLTON.*

*Tune*—"GOOD NIGHT, AND JOY BE WI' YOU A'!"

---

---

I.

**A**DIEU ! a heart-warm, fond adieu !  
 Dear brothers of the *mystic tie* !  
 Ye favour'd, ye *enlighten'd* few,  
 Companions of my social joy !

Tho' I to foreign lands must hie,  
 Pursuing Fortune's slidd'ry ba',  
 With melting heart, and brimful eye,  
 I'll mind you still, tho' far awa'.

## II.

Oft have I met your social band,  
 And spent the cheerful, festive night ;  
 Oft, honour'd with supreme command,  
 Presided o'er the *sons of light* :  
 And by that *hieroglyphic* bright,  
 Which none but *craftsmen* ever saw !  
 Strong mem'ry on my heart shall write  
 Those happy scenes when far awa'.

## III.

May freedom, harmony, and love,  
 Unite you in the *grand design*,  
 Beneath th' omniscient eye above,  
 The glorious *architect* divine !  
 That you may keep th' *unerring line*,  
 Still rising by the *plummet's* law,  
 Till *order* bright completely shine,  
 Shall be my pray'r, when far awa'.

## IV.

And *you* farewell ! whose merits claim,  
Justly, that *highest badge* to wear !  
Heav'n bless your honour'd, noble name,  
To *masonry* and *Scotia* dear !  
A last request, permit me here,  
When yearly ye assemble a',  
One *round*, I ask it with a *tear*,  
To him, *the bard that's far awa' !*

## SONG.

*Tune*—"PREPARE, MY DEAR BRETHREN, TO THE  
TAVERN LET'S FLY."

---

  
I.

No churchman am I for to rail and to write,  
No statesman nor soldier to plot or to fight,  
No sly man of business contriving a snare,  
For a big-belly'd bottle's the whole of my care.

## II.

The peer I don't envy, I give him his bow ;  
 I scorn not the peasant, tho' ever so low ;  
 But a club of good fellows, like those that are here,  
 And a bottle like this, are my glory and care.

## III.

Here passes the squire on his brother—his horse ;  
 There centum per centum, the cit with his purse ;  
 But see you the *crown*, how it waves in the air,  
 There, a big-belly'd bottle still eases my care.

## IV.

The wife of my bosom, alas ! she did die ;  
 For sweet consolation to church I did fly ;  
 I found that old Solomon proved it fair,  
 That a big-belly'd bottle's a cure for all care.

## V.

I once was persuaded a venture to make ;  
 A letter inform'd me that all was to wreck ;  
 But the pury old landlord just waddl'd up stairs,  
 With a glorious bottle that ended my cares.



## VI.

‘ Life’s cares they are comforts’ \*—a maxim laid  
down

By the bard, what d’ye call him, that wore the  
black gown ;

And faith, I agree with th’ old prig to a hair ;  
For a big-belly’d bottle’s a heav’n of care.

[*A Stanza added in a Mason Lodge.*]

Then fill up a bumper and make it o’erflow,  
And honours masonic prepare for to throw ;  
May every true brother of the compass and square  
Have a big-belly’d bottle when harass’d with care.

---

\* Young’s Night Thoughts.

WRITTEN  
IN  
FRIARS-CARSE HERMITAGE,  
ON NITH-SIDE.

---

THOU whom chance may hither lead,  
Be thou clad in russet weed,  
Be thou deckt in silken stole,  
Grave these counsels on thy soul.

Life is but a day at most,  
Sprung from night, in darkness lost ;  
Hope not sunshine every hour,  
Fear not clouds will always lower.

As youth and love with sprightly dance,  
 Beneath thy morning star advance,  
 Pleasure with her siren air  
 May delude the thoughtless pair ;  
 Let prudence bless enjoyment's cup,  
 Then raptur'd sip, and sip it up.

As thy day grows warm and high,  
 Life's meridian flaming nigh,  
 Dost thou spurn the humble vale ?  
 Life's proud summits would'st thou scale ?  
 Check thy climbing step, elate,  
 Evils lurk in felon wait :  
 Dangers, eagle-pinion'd, bold,  
 Soar around each cliffy hold,  
 While cheerful peace, with linnet song,  
 Chants the lowly dells among.

As the shades of ev'ning close,  
 Beck'ning thee to long repose ;  
 As life itself becomes disease,  
 Seek the chimney-neuk of ease.  
 There ruminate with sober thought,  
 On all thou'st seen, and heard, and wrought ;  
 And teach the sportive youngers round,  
 Saws of experience, sage and sound.

Say, man's true, genuine estimate,  
 The grand criterion of his fate,  
 Is not, Art thou high or low ?  
 Did thy fortune ebb or flow ?  
 Did many talents gild thy span ?  
 Or frugal nature grudge thee one ?  
 Tell them, and press it on their mind,  
 As thou thyself must shortly find,  
 The smile or frown of awful Heav'n,  
 To virtue or to vice is giv'n.  
 Say, to be just, and kind, and wise,  
 There solid self-enjoyment lies ;  
 That foolish, selfish, faithless ways,  
 Lead to the wretched, vile, and base.

Thus resign'd and quiet, creep  
 To the bed of lasting sleep ;  
 Sleep, whence thou shalt ne'er awake,  
 Night, where dawn shall never break,  
 Till future life, future no more,  
 To light and joy the good restore,  
 To light and joy unknown before.

}

Stranger, go ! Heav'n be thy guide !  
 Quod the beadsman of Nith-side.

ODE,  
SACRED TO THE MEMORY  
OF  
MRS — OF —.

---

DWELLER in yon dungeon dark,  
Hangman of creation ! mark  
Who in widow-weeds appears,  
Laden with unhonoured years,  
Noosing with care a bursting purse,  
Baited with many a deadly curse !

## STROPHE.

View the wither'd beldam's face—  
 Can thy keen inspection trace  
 Aught of humanity's sweet melting grace?  
 Note that eye, 'tis rheum o'erflows,  
 Pity's flood there never rose.  
 See those hands, ne'er stretch'd to save,  
 Hands that took—but never gave.  
 Keeper of Mammon's iron chest,  
 Lo, there she goes, unpitied and unblest  
 She goes, but not to realms of everlasting rest!

## ANTISTROPHE.

Plunderer of armies, lift thine eyes,  
 (A while forbear, ye tort'ring fiends)  
 Seest thou whose step unwilling hither bends?  
 No fallen angel, hurl'd from upper skies;  
 'Tis thy trusty *quondam mate*,  
 Doom'd to share thy fiery fate,  
 She, tardy, hell-ward plies.

## EPODE.

And are they of no more avail,  
 Ten thousand glitt'ring pounds a-year?  
 In other worlds can Mammon fail,  
 Omnipotent as he is here?

O, bitter mock'ry of the *pompous bier*,  
While down the wretched *vital part* is driv'n!  
The cave-lodg'd beggar, with a conscience clear,  
Expires in rags, unknown, and goes to Heav'n.

## ELEGY

ON

CAPT. MATTHEW HENDERSON,

A GENTLEMAN WHO HELD THE PATENT FOR HIS HONOURS  
IMMEDIATELY FROM ALMIGHTY GOD!

---

---

*But now his radiant course is run,  
For Matthew's course was bright ;  
His soul was like the glorious sun,  
A matchless Heav'nly Light !*

---

---

O DEATH ! thou tyrant fell and bloody ;  
The meikle devil wi' a woodie  
Haurl thee hame to his black smiddie,  
O'er hurcheon hides,  
And like stock-fish come o'er his studdie  
Wi' thy auld sides !



He's gane, he's gane ! he's frae us torn,  
 The ae best fellow e'er was born !  
 Thee, Matthew, Nature's sel shall mourn  
                     By wood and wild,  
 Where, haply, Pity strays forlorn,  
                     Frae man exil'd.

Ye hills, near neebors o' the starns,  
 That proudly cock your cresting cairns  
 Ye cliffs, the haunts of sailing yearns,  
                     Where echo slumbers !  
 Come join, ye Nature's sturdiest bairns,  
                     My wailing numbers !

Mourn, ilka grove the cushat kens !  
 Ye haz'lly shaws and briery dens !  
 Ye burnies, wimplin down your glens,  
                     Wi' toddlin din,  
 Or foaming, strang, wi' hasty stens,  
                     Frae lin to lin.

Mourn, little harebells o'er the lee ;  
 Ye stately foxgloves fair to see ;  
 Ye woodbines, hanging bonnilie  
                     In scented bow'rs ;  
 Ye roses on your thorny tree,  
                     The first o' flow'rs.

At dawn, when ev'ry grassy blade  
 Droops with a diamond at his head,  
 At ev'n, when beans their fragrance shed,  
                   I' th' rustling gale,  
 Ye maukins whiddin thro' the glade,  
                   Come join my wail.

Mourn, ye wee songsters o' the wood ;  
 Ye grouse that crap the heather bud ;  
 Ye curlews calling thro' a clud ;  
                   Ye whistling plover ;  
 And mourn, ye whirring paitrick brood ;  
                   He's gane for ever !

Mourn, sooty coots, and speckl'd teals ;  
 Ye fisher herons, watching eels ;  
 Ye duck and drake, wi' airy wheels  
                   Circling the lake ;  
 Ye bitterns, till the quagmire reels,  
                   Rair for his sake.

Mourn, clam'ring craiks at close o' day,  
 'Mang fields o' flow'ring clover gay ;  
 And when ye wing your annual way  
                   Frae our cauld shore,  
 Tell thae far warlds, wha lies in clay,  
                   Wham we deplore.

Ye houlets, frae your ivy bow'r,  
 In some auld tree, or eldritch tow'r,  
 What time the moon, wi' silent glow'r,  
       Sets up her horn,  
 Wail thro' the dreary midnight hour  
       Till waukrife morn !

O rivers, forests, hills, and plains !  
 Oft have ye heard my canty strains :  
 But now, what else for me remains  
       But tales of woe ;  
 And frae my een the drapping rains  
       Maun ever flow.

Mourn, spring, thou darling of the year !  
 Ilk cowslip cup shall kep a tear :  
 Thou, simmer, while each corny spear  
       Shoots up its head,  
 Thy gay, green, flow'ry tresses shear,  
       For him that's dead !

Thou, autumn, wi' thy yellow hair,  
 In grief thy sallow mantle tear !  
 Thou, winter, hurling thro' the air  
       The roaring blast,  
 Wide o'er the naked world declare  
       The worth we've lost !



*THE EPITAPH.*

Stop, passenger ! my story's brief ;  
 And truth I shall relate, man ;  
 I tell nae common tale o' grief,  
 For Matthew was a great man.

If thou uncommon merit hast,  
 Yet spurn'd at fortune's door, man ;  
 A look of pity hither cast,  
 For Matthew was a poor man.

If thou a noble sodger art,  
 That passest by this grave, man ;  
 There moulders here a gallant heart,  
 For Matthew was a brave man.

If thou on men, their works and ways,  
 Canst throw uncommon light, man ;  
 Here lies wha weel had won thy praise,  
 For Matthew was a bright man.

If thou at friendship's sacred ca'  
 Wad life itself resign, man ;  
 Thy sympathetic tear maun fa',  
 For Matthew was a kind man !

If thou art staunch without a stain,  
 Like the unchanging blue, man ;  
 This was a kinsman o' thy ain,  
 For Matthew was a true man.

If thou hast wit, and fun, and fire,  
 And ne'er guid wine did fear, man ;  
 This was thy billie, dam, and sire,  
 For Matthew was a queer man.

If ony whiggish whingin sot,  
 To blame poor Matthew dare, man ;  
 May dool and sorrow be his lot,  
 For Matthew was a rare man.

LAMENT  
OF  
MARY QUEEN OF SCOTS,  
ON THE  
APPROACH OF SPRING.

---

Now Nature hangs her mantle green  
On every blooming tree,  
And spreads her sheets o' daisies white  
Out o'er the grassy lea :

Now Phoebus cheers the crystal streams,  
 And glads the azure skies ;  
 But nought can glad the weary wight  
 That fast in durance lies.

Now lav'rocks wake the merry morn,  
 Aloft on dewy wing ;  
 The merle, in his noontide bow'r,  
 Makes woodland echoes ring ;  
 The mavis mild wi' many a note,  
 Sings drowsy day to rest :  
 In love and freedom they rejoice,  
 Wi' care nor thrall opprest.

Now blooms the lily by the bank,  
 The primrose down the brae ;  
 The hawthorn's budding in the glen,  
 And milk-white is the slae :  
 The meanest hind in fair Scotland  
 May rove their sweets amang ;  
 But I, the Queen of a' Scotland,  
 Maun lie in prison strang.

I was the Queen o' bonnie France,  
 Where happy I hae been ;  
 Fu' lightly raise I in the morn,  
 As blithe lay down at e'en :



And I'm the sov'reign of Scotland,  
 And mony a traitor there :  
 Yet here I lie in foreign bands,  
 And never ending care.

But as for thee, thou false woman,  
 My sister and my fae,  
 Grim vengeance, yet, shall whet a sword  
 That thro' thy soul shall gae :  
 The weeping blood in woman's breast  
 Was never known to thee ;  
 Nor th' balm that draps on wounds of woe  
 Frae woman's pitying e'e.

My son ! my son ! may kinder stars  
 Upon thy fortune shine ;  
 And may those pleasures gild thy reign,  
 That ne'er wad blink on mine !  
 God keep thee frae thy mother's faes,  
 Or turn their hearts to thee ;  
 And where thou meet'st thy mother's friend,  
 Remember him for me !

O ! soon, to me, may summer-suns  
 Nae mair light up the morn !  
 Nae mair, to me, the autumn winds  
 Wave o'er the yellow corn !

And in the narrow house o' death  
Let winter round me rave ;  
And the next flow'rs that deck the spring,  
Bloom on my peaceful grave.

TO  
ROBERT GRAHAM, Esq.  
OF  
FINTRA.

---

LATE crippl'd of an arm, and now a leg,  
About to beg a *pass* for leave to beg ;  
Dull, listless, teas'd, dejected, and deprest,  
(Nature is adverse to a cripple's rest ;)  
Will generous *Graham* list to his poet's wail ?  
(It soothes poor misery, hearkening to her tale)  
And hear him curse the light he first survey'd,  
And doubly curse the luckless rhyming trade ?

Thou, Nature, partial Nature, I arraign ;  
 Of thy caprice maternal I complain.  
 The lion and the bull thy care have found,  
 One shakes the forests, and one spurns the  
                   ground :

Thou giv'st the ass his hide, the snail his shell,  
 Th' envenom'd wasp, victorious, guards his cell.  
 Thy minions, kings defend, control, devour,  
 In all th' omnipotence of rule and power.—  
 Foxes and statesmen, subtle wiles ensure ;  
 The cit and polecat stink, and are secure.  
 Toads with their poison, doctors with their drug,  
 The priest and hedge-hog in their robes, are snug.  
 Ev'n silly woman has her warlike arts,  
 Her tongue and eyes, her dreaded spear and darts.

But Oh ! thou bitter step-mother and hard,  
 To thy poor, fenceless, naked child—the Bard !  
 A thing unteachable in world's skill,  
 And half an idiot too, more helpless still.  
 No heels to bear him from the op'ning dun ;  
 No claws to dig, his hated sight to shun ;  
 No horns, but those by luckless Hymen worn,  
 And those, alas ! not Amalthea's horn :  
 No nerves olfact'ry, Mammon's trusty cur,  
 Clad in rich dulness' comfortable fur,  
 In naked feeling, and in aching pride,  
 He bears th' unbroken blast from ev'ry side :  
 Vampyre booksellers drain him to the heart,  
 And scorpion critics cureless venom dart.

Critics—appall'd, I venture on the name,  
 Those cut-throat bandits in the paths of fame :  
 Bloody dissectors, worse than ten Monroes ;  
 He hacks to teach, they mangle to expose.

His heart by causeless wanton malice wrung,  
 By blockheads' daring into madness stung ;  
 His well-won bays, than life itself more dear,  
 By miscreants torn, who ne'er one sprig must  
     wear :

Foil'd, bleeding, tortur'd, in the unequal strife,  
 The hapless poet flounders on thro' life.

Till fled each hope that once his bosom fir'd,  
 And fled each muse that glorious once inspir'd,  
 Low sunk in squalid, unprotected age,  
 Dead, even resentment, for his injur'd page,  
 He heeds or feels no more the ruthless critic's  
     rage !

So, by some hedge, the gen'rous steed deceas'd,  
 For half-starv'd snarling curs a dainty feast ;  
 By toil and famine wore to skin and bone,  
 Lies senseless of each tugging bitch's son.

O dulness ! portion of the truly blest !  
 Calm shelter'd haven of eternal rest !  
 Thy sons ne'er madden in the fierce extremes  
 Of fortune's polar frost, or torrid beams.

If mantling high she fills the golden cup,  
 With sober selfish ease they sip it up ;  
 Conscious the bounteous meed they well deserve,  
 They only wonder, ' some folks ' do not starve.  
 The grave sage hern thus easy picks his frog,  
 And thinks the mallard a sad worthless dog.  
 When disappointment snaps the clue of hope,  
 And thro' disastrous night they darkling grope,  
 With deaf endurance sluggishly they bear,  
 And just conclude ' that fools are fortune's care.'  
 So, heavy, passive to the tempest's shocks,  
 Strong on the sign-post stands the stupid ox.

Not so the idle muses' mad-cap train,  
 Not such the workings of their moon-struck  
                     brain ;  
 In equanimity they never dwell,  
 By turns in soaring heav'n, or vaulted hell.

I dread thee, fate, relentless and severe,  
 With all a poet's, husband's, father's fear  
 Already one strong hold of hope is lost,  
*Glencairn*, the truly noble, lies in dust ;  
 (Fled, like the sun eclips'd as noon appears,  
 And left us darkling in a world of tears :)  
 O ! hear my ardent, grateful, selfish pray'r !  
*Fintra*, my other stay, long bless and spare !

'Thro' a long life his hopes and wishes crown,  
And bright in cloudless skies his sun go down !  
May *bliss domestic* smooth his private path ;  
Give energy to life ; and sooth his latest }  
                    breath,  
With many a filial tear circling the bed of death ! }

## LAMENT

FOR

*JAMES, EARL OF GLENCAIRN.*

---

THE wind blew hollow frae the hills,  
By fits the sun's departing beam  
Look'd on the fading yellow woods  
That wav'd o'er Lugar's winding stream :  
Beneath a craigy steep, a bard,  
Laden with years and meikle pain,  
In loud lament bewail'd his lord,  
Whom death had all untimely ta'en.



He lean'd him to an ancient aik,  
 Whose trunk was mould'ring down with years;  
 His locks were bleached white with time,  
 His hoary cheek was wet wi' tears!  
 And as he touch'd his trembling harp,  
 And as he tun'd his doleful sang,  
 The winds, lamenting thro' their caves,  
 To echo bore the notes alang.

“ Ye scatter'd birds that faintly sing,  
 “ The relics of the vernal quire!  
 “ Ye woods that shed on a' the winds,  
 “ The honours of the aged year!  
 “ A few short months, and glad and gay,  
 “ Again ye'll charm the ear and e'e;  
 “ But nocht in all revolving time  
 “ Can gladness bring again to me.

“ I am a bending aged tree,  
 “ That long has stood the wind and rain;  
 “ But now has come a cruel blast,  
 “ And my last hald of earth is gane:  
 “ Nae leaf o' mine shall greet the spring,  
 “ Nae simmer sun exalt my bloom;  
 “ But I maun lie before the storm,  
 “ And ithers plant them in my room.

“ I've seen sae mony changefu' years,  
 “ On earth I am a stranger grown;

- “ I wander in the ways of men,  
 “ Alike unknowing and unknown :  
 “ Unheard, unpitied, unreliev’d,  
 “ I bear alane my lade o’ care,  
 “ For silent, low, on beds of dust,  
 “ Lie a’ that would my sorrow share.
- “ And last, (the sum of a’ my griefs!)  
 “ My noble master lies in clay ;  
 “ The flow’r amang our barons bold,  
 “ His country’s pride, his country’s stay :  
 “ In weary being now I pine,  
 “ For a’ the life of life is dead,  
 “ And hope has left my aged ken,  
 “ On forward wing for ever fled.
- “ Awake thy last sad voice, my harp!  
 “ The voice of woe and wild despair !  
 “ Awake, resound thy latest lay,  
 “ Then sleep in silence evermair !  
 “ And thou, my last, best, only friend,  
 “ That fillest an untimely tomb,  
 “ Accept this tribute from the bard  
 “ Thou brought from fortune’s mirkest gloom.
- “ In poverty’s low barren vale ;  
 “ Thick mists, obscure, involv’d me round ;  
 “ Tho’ oft I turn’d the wistful eye,  
 “ Nae ray of fame was to be found :

“ Thou found’st me like the morning sun  
 “ That melts the fogs in limpid air,  
 “ The friendless bard and rustic song,  
 “ Became alike thy fostering care.

“ O! why has worth so short a date?  
 “ While villains ripen grey with time!  
 “ Must thou, the noble, gen’rous, great,  
 “ Fall in bold manhood’s hardy prime!  
 “ Why did I live to see that day?  
 “ A day to me so full of woe!  
 “ O! had I met the mortal shaft  
 “ Which laid my benefactor low!

“ The bridegroom may forget the bride  
 “ Was made his wedded wife yestreen;  
 “ The monarch may forget the crown  
 “ That on his head an hour has been;  
 “ The mother may forget the child  
 “ That smiles sae sweetly on her knee;  
 “ But I’ll remember, thee, Glencairn,  
 “ And a’ that thou hast done for me!”

## LINES,

SENT TO

SIR JOHN WHITEFORD, OF WHITEFORD, BART.

WITH THE FOREGOING POEM.

---

**T**HOU, who thy honour as thy God rever'st,  
 Who, save thy *mind's reproach*, nought earthly  
 fear'st,  
 To thee this votive offering I impart,  
 The tearful tribute of a broken heart.  
 The *friend* thou valued'st, I the *patron* lov'd;  
 His worth, his honour, all the world approv'd.  
 We'll mourn till we too go as he has gone,  
 And tread the dreary path to that dark world  
 unknown.

## TAM O' SHANTER :

A TALE.

---

---

*Of Brownjis and of Bogilis full is this Buke.*

GAWIN DOUGLAS.

---

---

WHEN chapman billies leave the street,  
 And drouthy neebors, neebors meet,  
 As market-days are wearing late,  
 An' folk begin to tak the gate ;  
 While we sit bousing at the nappy,  
 An' gettin' fou and unco happy,  
 We think na on the lang Scots miles,  
 The mosses, waters, slaps, and styles,

That lie between us and our hame,  
 Whare sits our sulky sullen dame,  
 Gathering her brows like gathering storm,  
 Nursing her wrath to keep it warm.

This truth fand honest *Tam o' Shanter*,  
 As he frae Ayr ae night did canter,  
 (Auld Ayr, wham ne'er a town surpasses,  
 For honest men and bonny lasses.)

O *Tam* ! had'st thou but been sae wise,  
 As ta'en thy ain wife *Kate's* advice !  
 She tauld thee weel thou was a skellum,  
 A blethering, blustering, drunken blellum ;  
 That frae November till October,  
 Ae market-day thou was nae sober ;  
 That ilka melder, wi' the miller,  
 Thou sat as lang as thou had siller ;  
 That ev'ry naig was ca'd a shoe on,  
 The smith and thee gat roaring fou on ;  
 That at the L—d's house, ev'n on Sunday,  
 Thou drank wi' Kirton Jean till Monday.  
 She prophesy'd, that late or soon,  
 Thou would be found deep drown'd in *Doon* ;  
 Or catch'd wi' warlocks in the mirk,  
 By *Alloway's* auld haunted kirk.

Ah, gentle dames ! it gars me greet,  
 To think how mony counsels sweet,

How mony lengthen'd sage advices,  
The husband frae the wife despises !

But to our tale : Ae market night,  
*Tam* had got planted unco right ;  
Fast by an ingle, bleezing finely,  
Wi' reaming swats, that drank divinely ;  
And at his elbow, souter *Johnny*,  
His ancient, trusty, drouthy crony ;  
*Tam* lo'ed him like a vera brither ;  
They had been fou for weeks thegither.  
The night drave on wi' sangs an' clatter :  
And ay the ale was growing better :  
The landlady and *Tam* grew gracious,  
Wi' favours, secret, sweet, and precious :  
The souter tauld his queerest stories ;  
The landlord's laugh was ready chorus :  
The storm without might rair and rustle,  
*Tam* did na mind the storm a whistle.

Care, mad to see a man sae happy,  
E'en drown'd himself amang the nappy ;  
As bees flee hame wi' lades o' treasure,  
The minutes wing'd their way wi' pleasure :  
Kings may be blest, but *Tam* was glorious,  
O'er a' the ills o' life victorious !

But pleasures are like poppies spread,  
You seize the flow'r, its bloom is shed !



Or like the snow-falls in the river,  
 A moment white—then melts for ever ;  
 Or like the borealis race,  
 That flit ere you can point their place ;  
 Or like the rainbow's lovely form  
 Evanishing amid the storm.—  
 Nae man can tether time or tide :  
 The hour approaches *Tam* maun ride ;  
 That hour, o' night's black arch the key-stane,  
 That dreary hour he mounts his beast in ;  
 And sic a night he taks the road in,  
 As ne'er poor sinner was abroad in.

The wind blew as 'twad blawn its last ;  
 The rattlin' showers rose on the blast :  
 The speedy gleams the darkness swallow'd ;  
 Loud, deep, and lang, the thunder bellow'd ;  
 That night, a child might understand,  
 The deil had business on his hand.

Weel mounted on his grey mare, *Meg*—  
 A better never lifted leg—  
*Tam* skelpit on thro' dub and mire,  
 Despising wind, and rain, and fire ;  
 Whiles holding fast his guid blue bonnet ;  
 Whiles crooning o'er some auld Scots sonnet ;  
 Whiles glow'ring round wi' prudent cares,  
 Lest bogles catch him unawares ;



*Kirk-Alloway* was drawing nigh,  
 Whare ghaists and houlets nightly cry—

By this time he was cross the ford,  
 Whare in the snaw the chapman smoor'd ;  
 And past the birks and meikle stane,  
 Whare drunken *Charlie* brak 's neck-bane ;  
 And thro' the whins, and by the cairn,  
 Whare hunters fand the murder'd bairn ;  
 And near the thorn, aboon the well,  
 Whare *Mungo's* mither hang'd hersel.—  
 Before him *Doon* pours all his floods ;  
 The doubling storm roars thro' the woods ;  
 The lightnings flash from pole to pole ;  
 Near and more near the thunders roll ;  
 When glimmering thro' the groaning trees,  
*Kirk-Alloway* seem'd in a bleeze ;  
 Thro' ilka bore the beams were glancing ;  
 And loud resounded mirth and dancing.—

Inspiring bold *John Barleycorn* !  
 What dangers thou canst make us scorn !  
 Wi' tippenny, we fear nae evil ;  
 Wi' usquabae we'll face the devil !—  
 The swats sae ream'd in *Tammie's* noddle,  
 Fair play, he car'd na deils a boddle.  
 But *Maggie* stood right sair astonish'd,  
 Till, by the heel and hand admonish'd,

She ventur'd forward on the light ;  
 And, vow ! *Tam* saw an unco sight !  
 Warlocks and witches in a dance ;  
 Nae cotillion brent new frae *France*,  
 But hornpipes, jigs, strathspeys, and reels,  
 Put life and mettle in their heels.  
 A winnock-bunker in the east,  
 There sat auld Nick, in shape o' beast ;  
 A towzie tyke, black, grim, and large,  
 To gie them music was his charge :  
 He screw'd his pipes and gart them skirl,  
 Till roof and rafters a' did dirl.—  
 Coffins stood round, like open presses,  
 That shaw'd the dead in their last dresses ;  
 And by some devilish cantrip slight,  
 Each in its cauld hand held a light,—  
 By which heroic *Tam* was able  
 To note upon the haly table,  
 A murderer's banes in gibbet airns ;  
 Twa span-lang, wee unchristen'd bairns ;  
 A thief new-cuttet frae a rape,  
 Wi' his last gasp his gab did gape :  
 Five tomahawks, wi' blude red-rusted ;  
 Five scimitars wi' murder crusted ;  
 A garter, which a babe had strangled ;  
 A knife, a father's throat had mangled,  
 Whom his ain son o' life bereft,  
 The grey hairs yet stack to the heft ;

Wi' mair o' horrible and awfu',  
 Which ev'n to name wad be unlawfu'.

As *Tammie* glowr'd, amaz'd, and curious,  
 The mirth and fun grew fast and furious :  
 The piper loud and louder blew ;  
 The dancers quick and quicker flew ;  
 They reel'd, they set, they cross'd, they cleekit,  
 Till ilka carlin swat and reekit,  
 And coost her duddies to the wark,  
 And linket at it in her sark !

Now *Tam*, O *Tam* ! had they been queens  
 A' plump an' strapping, in their teens ;  
 Their sarks, instead o' creeshie flannen,  
 Been snaw-white seventeen hunder linen !  
 Their breeks o' mine, my only pair,  
 That ance were plush, o' guid blue hair,  
 I wad hae gi'en them off my hurdies !  
 For ae blink o' the Bonnie burdies !

But wither'd beldams, auld and droll,  
 Rigwoodie hags wad spean a foal,  
 Lowping and flinging on a crummock,  
 I wonder didna turn my stomach.

But *Tam* kenn'd what was what fu' brawlie,  
 There was ae winsome wench and walie,  
 That night enlisted in the core,  
 (Lang after kenn'd on *Carrick* shore !

For mony a beast to dead she shot,  
 And perish'd mony a bonnie boat,  
 And shook baith meikle corn and bear,  
 And kept the country-side in fear),  
 Her cutty sark, o' Paisley harn,  
 That while a lassie she had worn,  
 In longitude tho' sorely scanty,  
 It was her best, and she was vauntie,—  
 Ah! little kenn'd thy reverend grannie,  
 That sark she coft for her wee *Nannie*,  
 Wi' twa pund Scots ('twas a' her riches),  
 Wad ever grac'd a dance of witches!

But here my muse her wing maun cour;  
 Sic flights are far beyond her pow'r:  
 To sing how *Nannie* lap and flang,  
 (A souple jade she was and strang)  
 And how *Tam* stood, like ane bewitch'd,  
 And thought his very een enrich'd;  
 Even Satan glowr'd, and fidg'd fu' fain,  
 And hotch'd and blew wi' might and main:  
 Till first ae caper, syne anither,  
*Tam* tint his reason a' thegither,  
 And roars out, "Weel done, Cutty-sark!"  
 And in an instant all was dark:  
 And scarcely had he *Maggie* rallied,  
 When out the hellish legion sallied.

As bees bizz out wi' angry fyke,  
 When plundering herds assail their byke;

As open pussie's mortal foes,  
 When, pop! she starts before their nose;  
 As eager runs the market-crowd,  
 When "Catch the thief!" resounds aloud;  
 So *Maggie* runs, the witches follow,  
 Wi' mony an eldritch skreech and hollow.

Ah, *Tam*! Ah, *Tam*! thou'll get thy fairin!  
 In hell they'll roast you like a herrin!  
 In vain thy *Kate* awaits thy comin!  
*Kate* soon will be a woefu' woman!  
 Now, do thy speedy utmost, *Meg*,  
 And win the key-stane \* of the brig;  
 There at them thou thy tail may toss,  
 A running stream they dare na cross.  
 But ere the key-stane she could make,  
 The fient a tail she had to shake!  
 For *Nannie*, far before the rest,  
 Hard upon noble *Maggie* prest,  
 And flew at *Tam* wi' furious ettle;  
 But little wist she *Maggie's* mettle—

---

\* It is a well-known fact, that witches, or any evil spirits, have no power to follow a poor wight any farther than the middle of the next running stream.—It may be proper likewise to mention to the benighted traveller, that when he falls in with *bogles*, whatever danger may be in his going forward, there is much more hazard in turning back.

Ae spring brought off her master hale,  
But left behind her ain grey tail :  
The carlin claught her by the rump,  
And left poor *Maggie* scarce a stump.

Now, wha this tale o' truth shall read,  
Ilk man and mother's son take head :  
Whene'er to drink you are inclin'd,  
Or cutty-sarks run in your mind,  
Think, ye may buy the joys o'er dear,  
Remember *Tam o' Shanter's* mare.

ON SEEING

A WOUNDED HARE

LIMP BY ME,

WHICH A FELLOW HAD JUST SHOT AT.

---

INHUMAN man! curse on thy barb'rous art,  
And blasted be thy murder-aiming eye :  
May never pity sooth thee with a sigh,  
Nor ever pleasure glad thy cruel heart !

Go live, poor wanderer of the wood and field,  
The bitter little that of life remains :  
No more the thickening brakes and verdant  
    plains  
To thee shall home, or food, or pastime yield.

Seek, mangled wretch, some place of wonted rest,  
No more of rest, but now thy dying bed !  
The sheltering rushes whistling o'er thy head,  
The cold earth with thy bloody bosom prest.

Oft as by winding Nith, I musing wait  
The sober eve, or hail the cheerful dawn,  
I'll miss thee sporting o'er the dewy lawn,  
And curse the ruffian's aim, and mourn thy hap-  
less fate.



## ADDRESS

TO

## THE SHADE OF THOMSON,

ON CROWNING HIS BUST AT EDNAM, ROXBURGH-  
SHIRE, WITH BAYS.

---

WHILE virgin Spring, by Eden's flood,  
Unfolds her tender mantle green,  
Or pranks the sod in frolic mood,  
Or tunes Eolean strains between :

While Summer, with a matron grace,  
Retreats to Dryburgh's cooling shade,  
Yet oft, delighted, stops to trace  
The progress of the spiky blade :

While Autumn, benefactor kind,  
By Tweed erects his aged head,  
And sees, with self-approving mind,  
Each creature on his bounty fed :

While maniac Winter rages o'er  
The hills whence classic Yarrow flows,  
Rousing the turbid torrent's roar,  
Or sweeping, wild, a waste of snows :

So long, sweet Poet of the year,  
Shall bloom that wreath thou well hast won :  
While Scotia, with exulting tear,  
Proclaims that THOMSON was her son.

## EPITAPHS.



ON

## A CELEBRATED RULING ELDER.

**H**ERE souter \*\*\*\*\* in death does sleep ;  
 To h-ll, if he's gane thither,  
 Satan gie him thy gear to keep,  
 He'll haud it weel thegither.

## ON A NOISY POLEMIC.

BELOW thir stanes lie Jamie's banes :  
 O Death, it's my opinion,  
 Thou ne'er took such a bleth'rin b-tch  
 Into thy dark dominion !

---

## ON WEE JOHNNY.

*Hic jacet wee Johnny.*

WHOE'ER thou art, O reader know,  
 That death has murder'd Johnny !  
 An' here his *body* lies fu' low—  
 For *saul* he ne'er had ony.

---

## FOR THE AUTHOR'S FATHER.

O YE whose cheek the tear of pity stains,  
 Draw near with pious rev'rence and attend !  
 Here lie the loving husband's dear remains,  
 The tender father, and the gen'rous friend.

The pitying heart that felt for human woe ;  
 The dauntless heart that fear'd no human pride ;  
 The friend of man, to vice alone a foe ;  
 “ For ev'n his failings lean'd to virtue's side\*.”

---

FOR R. A. Esq.

KNOW thou, O stranger to the fame  
 Of this much lov'd, much honour'd name !  
 (For none that knew him need be told)  
 A warmer heart death ne'er made cold,

---

FOR G. H. Esq.

THE poor man weeps—here *G——n* sleeps,  
 Whom canting wretches blam'd :  
 But with *such as he*, where'er he be,  
 May I be *sav'd* or *d——d* !

---

*A BARD'S EPITAPH.*

Is there a whim-inspired fool,  
 Owre fast for thought, owre hot for rule,  
 Owre blate to seek, owre proud to snool,  
     Let him draw near;  
 And owre this grassy heap sing dool,  
     And drap a tear.

Is there a bard of rustic song,  
 Who, noteless, steals the crowds among,  
 That weekly this area throng,  
     O, pass not by!  
 But, with a frater-feeling strong,  
     Here heave a sigh.

Is there a man, whose judgment clear,  
 Can others teach the course to steer,  
 Yet runs, himself, life's mad career,  
     Wild as the wave;  
 Here pause—and, thro' the starting tear,  
     Survey this grave,

The poor inhabitant below  
 Was quick to learn and wise to know,  
 And keenly felt the friendly glow,  
     *And softer flame,*  
 But thoughtless follies laid him low,  
     And stain'd his name !

Reader, attend—whether thy soul  
 Soars fancy's flights beyond the pole,  
 Or darkly grubs this earthly hole,  
     In low pursuit ;  
 Know, prudent, cautious, *self-control*,  
     Is wisdom's root.

ON  
THE LATE CAPTAIN GROSE'S  
PEREGRINATIONS THROUGH SCOTLAND,

COLLECTING THE ANTIQUITIES OF THAT KINGDOM.

---

HEAR, Land o' Cakes, and brither Scots,  
Frae Maidenkirk to Johnny Groat's ;  
If there's a hole in a' your coats,  
I rede you tent it :  
A chield's amang you, taking notes,  
And, faith, he'll prent it.



If in your bounds ye chance to light  
 Upon a fine, fat, fodge! wight,  
 O' stature short, but genius bright,  
                                     That's he, mark weel—  
 And wow! he has an unco slight  
                                     O' cauk and keel.

By some auld, houlet-haunted biggin,\*  
 Or kirk deserted by its riggin,  
 It's ten to ane ye'll find him snug in  
                                     Some eldritch part,  
 Wi' deils, they say, L—d safe's! colleaguein'  
                                     At some black art.—

Ilk ghaist that haunts auld ha' or chamer,  
 Ye gipsy-gang that deal in glamor,  
 And you deep-read in hell's black grammar,  
                                     Warlocks and witches;  
 Ye'll quake at his conjuring hammer,  
                                     Ye midnight b——es,

---

\* Vide his Antiquities of Scotland.

It's tauld he was a sodger bred,  
 And ane wad rather fa'n than fled ;  
 But now he's quat the spurtle blade,  
                     And dog-skin wallet,  
 And ta'en the—*Antiquarian trade*,  
                     I think they call it.

He has a fouth o' auld nick-nackets :  
 Rusty airn caps and jinglin' jackets\*,  
 Wad haud the Lothians three in tackets,  
                     A towmont guid ;  
 And parritch-pats, and auld saut-buckets,  
                     Before the Flood.

Of Eve's first fire he has a cinder ;  
 Auld Tubalcain's fire-shool and fender ;  
 That which distinguished the gender  
                     O' Balaam's ass ;  
 A broom-stick o' the witch of Endor,  
                     Weel shod wi' brass.

---

\* Vide his Treatise on Ancient Armour and Weapons.



TO

MISS CRUICKSHANKS,

A VERY YOUNG LADY.

WRITTEN ON THE BLANK LEAF OF A BOOK, PRESENTED TO  
HER BY THE AUTHOR.

---

BEAUTEOUS rose-bud, young and gay,  
Blooming on thy early May,  
Never may'st thou, lovely flow'r,  
Chilly shrink in sleety show'r!  
Never Boreas' hoary path,  
Never Eurus' pois'nous breath,  
Never baleful stellar lights,  
Taint thee with untimely blights!  
Never, never reptile thief  
Riot on thy virgin leaf!  
Nor even Sol too fiercely view  
Thy bosom blushing still with dew!

Mayst thou long, sweet crimson gem,  
Richly deck thy native stem ;  
Till some ev'ning, sober, calm,  
Dropping dews, and breathing balm,  
While all around the woodland rings,  
And ev'ry bird thy requiem sings ;  
Thou, amid the dirgeful sound,  
Shed thy dying honours round,  
And resign to parent earth  
The loveliest form she e'er gave birth.

## SONG.

---

ANNA, thy charms my bosom fire,  
And waste my soul with care ;  
But, ah ! how bootless to admire,  
When fated to despair !

Yet in thy presence, lovely Fair,  
To hope may be forgiv'n ;  
For sure 'twere impious to despair,  
So much in sight of Heav'n.

ON READING, IN A NEWSPAPER,

THE DEATH OF JOHN M'LEOD, ESQ.

BROTHER TO A YOUNG LADY, A PARTICULAR FRIEND OF THE  
AUTHOR'S.

---

SAD thy tale, thou idle page,  
And rueful thy alarms :  
Death tears the brother of her love  
From Isabella's arms.

Sweetly deckt with pearly dew  
The morning rose may blow ;  
But cold successive noontide blasts  
May lay its beauties low.

Fair on Isabella's morn  
The sun propitious smil'd ;  
But, long ere noon, succeeding clouds  
Succeeding hopes beguil'd.

Fate oft tears the bosom chords  
That nature finest strung :  
So Isabella's heart was form'd,  
And so that heart was wrung.

Dread Omnipotence, alone,  
Can heal the wound he gave ;  
Can point the brimful grief-worn eyes  
To scenes beyond the grave.

Virtuous blossoms there shall blow,  
And fear no withering blast ;  
There Isabella's spotless worth  
Shall happy be at last.



## THE HUMBLE PETITION

OF

*BRUAR WATER*\*

TO THE

NOBLE DUKE OF ATHOLE.

---

MY LORD, I know your noble ear  
 Woe ne'er assails in vain ;  
 Embolden'd thus, I beg you'll hear  
 Your humble slave complain,

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---

\* Bruar Falls, in Athole, are exceedingly picturesque and beautiful ; but their effect is much impaired by the want of trees and shrubs.

How saucy Phœbus' scorching beams,  
 In flaming summer-pride,  
 Dry-withering, waste my foamy streams,  
 And drink my crystal tide.

The lightly jumping glowrin trouts,  
 That thro' my waters play,  
 If, in their random, wanton spouts,  
 They near the margin stray ;  
 If, hapless chance ! they linger lang,  
 I'm scorching up so shallow,  
 They're left the whitening stanes amang,  
 In gasping death to wallow.

Last day I grat wi' spite and teen,  
 As Poet B\*\*\*\* came by,  
 That, to a bard I should be seen  
 Wi' half my channel dry ;  
 A panegyric rhyme, I ween,  
 Even as I was he shor'd me :  
 But had I in my glory been,  
 He, kneeling, wad ador'd me.

Here, foaming down the skelvy rocks,  
 In twisting strength I rin ;  
 There, high my boiling torrent smokes,  
 Wild-roaring o'er a linn :

Enjoying large each spring and well  
 As nature gave them me,  
 I am, altho' I say't mysel,  
 Worth gaun a mile to see.

Would then my noble master please  
 To grant my highest wishes,  
 He'll shade my banks wi' tow'ring trees,  
 And bonnie spreading bushes ;  
 Delighted doubly then, my Lord,  
 You'll wander on my banks,  
 And listen mony a grateful bird  
 Return you tuneful thanks.

The sober laverock, warbling wild,  
 Shall to the skies aspire ;  
 The gowdspink, music's gayest child,  
 Shall sweetly join the choir :  
 The blackbird strong, the lintwhite clear,  
 The mavis mild and mellow ;  
 The robin pensive autumn cheer,  
 In all her locks of yellow :

This too, a covert shall ensure,  
 To shield them from the storm ;  
 And coward maukin sleep secure,  
 Low in her grassy form :

Here shall the shepherd make his seat,  
 To weave his crown of flow'rs ;  
 Or find a shelt'ring safe retreat,  
 From prone descending show'rs.

And here, by sweet endearing stealth,  
 Shall meet the loving pair,  
 Despising worlds with all their wealth  
 As empty idle care :  
 The flow'rs shall vie in all their charms  
 The hour of heav'n to grace,  
 And birks extend their fragrant arms  
 To screen the dear embrace.

Here, haply too, at vernal dawn,  
 Some musing bard may stray,  
 And eye the smoking, dewy lawn,  
 And misty mountain, grey ;  
 Or, by the reaper's nightly beam,  
 Mild chequering thro' the trees,  
 Rave to my darkly dashing stream,  
 Hoarse-swelling on the breeze.

Let lofty firs, and ashes cool,  
 My lowly banks o'erspread,  
 And view, deep-bending in the pool,  
 Their shadows' wat'ry bed !

Let fragrant birks in woodbines drest,  
My craggy cliffs adorn ;  
And, for the little songster's nest,  
The close embow'ring thorn.

So may old Scotia's darling hope,  
Your little angel band,  
Spring, like their fathers, up to prop  
Their honour'd native land !  
So may thro' Albion's farthest ken,  
To social-flowing glasses,  
The grace be—" Athole's honest men,  
" And Athole's bonnie lasses !"

ON  
SCARING SOME WATER FOWL  
IN LOCH-TURIT;

A WILD SCENE AMONG THE HILLS OF OUCHTERTYRE.

---

WHY, ye tenants of the lake,  
For me your wat'ry haunt forsake ?  
Tell me, fellow-creatures, why  
At my presence thus you fly ?  
Why disturb your social joys,  
Parent, filial, kindred ties ?—  
Common friend to you and me,  
Nature's gifts to all are free :  
Peaceful keep your dimpling wave,  
Busy feed, or wanton lave ;  
Or, beneath the sheltering rock,  
Bide the surging billow's shock.

Conscious, blushing for our race,  
 Soon, too soon, your fears I trace.  
 Man, your proud usurping foe,  
 Would be lord of all below :  
 Plumes himself in Freedom's pride,  
 Tyrant stern to all beside.

The eagle, from the cliffy brow,  
 Marking you his prey below,  
 In his breast no pity dwells,  
 Strong necessity compels.  
 But man, to whom alone is giv'n  
 A ray direct from pitying heav'n,  
 Glories in his heart humane—  
 And creatures for his pleasure slain.

In these savage, liquid plains,  
 Only known to wand'ring swains,  
 Where the mossy riv'let strays ;  
 Far from human haunts and ways ;  
 All on Nature you depend,  
 And life's poor season peaceful spend.

Or, if man's superior might,  
 Dare invade your native right,  
 On the lofty ether borne,  
 Man with all his pow'rs you scorn ;

Swiftly seek, on clanging wings,  
Other lakes and other springs ;  
And the foe you cannot brave,  
Scorn at least to be his slave.



## WRITTEN WITH A PENCIL

OVER THE CHIMNEY-PIECE IN THE PARLOUR OF THE INN  
AT KENMORE, TAYMOUTH.

---

ADMIRING Nature in her wildest grace,  
 These northern scenes with weary feet I trace ;  
 O'er many a winding dale and painful steep,  
 Th' abodes of covey'd grouse and timid sheep,  
 My savage journey, curious, I pursue,  
 Till fam'd Breadalbane opens to my view.—  
 The meeting cliffs each deep-sunk glen divides,  
 The woods, wild-scatter'd, clothe their ample  
     sides ;  
 Th' outstretching lake, embosom'd 'mong the hills,  
 The eye with wonder and amazement fills ;  
 The Tay meand'ring sweet in infant pride,  
 The palace rising on its verdant side ;  
 The lawns wood-fring'd in Nature's native taste ;  
 The hillocks dropt in Nature's careless haste !

The arches striding o'er the new-born stream ;  
 The village, glittering in the noontide beam—

\* \* \* \* \*

Poetic ardours in my bosom swell,  
 Lone wandering by the hermit's mossy cell :  
 The sweeping theatre of hanging woods ;  
 The incessant roar of headlong tumbling floods—

\* \* \* \* \*

Here Poesy might wake her heav'n-taught lyre,  
 And look through nature with creative fire ;  
 Here, to the wrongs of fate half reconcil'd,  
 Misfortune's lighten'd steps might wander wild ;  
 And Disappointment, in these lonely bounds,  
 Find balm to sooth her bitter rankling wounds :  
 Here heart-struck Grief might heav'n-ward  
                   stretch her scan,  
 And injur'd Worth forget and pardon man.

\* \* \* \* \*

## WRITTEN WITH A PENCIL,

STANDING BY THE FALL OF FYERS, NEAR LOCH-NESS.  

---

Among the heathy hills and ragged woods  
The roaring Fyers pours his mossy floods ;  
Till full he dashes on the rocky mounds,  
Where, thro' a shapeless breach, his stream re-  
sounds.

As high in air the bursting torrents flow,  
As deep recoiling surges foam below,  
Prone down the rock the whitening sheet de-  
scends,  
And viewless echo's ear, astonish'd, rends.

Dim-seen, through rising mists, and ceaseless  
show'rs,

The hoary cavern, wide-surrounding, low'rs.  
Still thro' the gap the struggling river toils,  
And still below, the horrid cauldron boils—

\* \* \* \* \*

ON  
THE BIRTH  
OF A  
POSTHUMOUS CHILD,

BORN IN PECULIAR CIRCUMSTANCES OF FAMILY DISTRESS.

---

SWEET Flow'ret, pledge o' meikle love,  
And ward o' mony a pray'r,  
What heart o' stane wad thou na move,  
Sae helpless, sweet, and fair !

November hirlples o'er the lea,  
Chill, on thy lovely form ;  
And gane, alas ! the shelt'ring tree,  
Should shield thee frae the storm.

May HE who gives the rain to pour,  
 And wings the blast to blaw,  
 - Protect thee frae the driving show'r,  
 The bitter frost and snaw !

May HE, the friend of woe and want,  
 Who heals life's various stounds,  
 Protect and guard the mother plant,  
 And heal her cruel wounds !

But late she flourish'd, rooted fast,  
 Fair on the summer morn :  
 Now feebly bends she in the blast,  
 Unshelter'd and forlorn :

Blest be thy bloom, thou lovely gem,  
 Unscath'd by ruffian hand !  
 And from thee many a parent stem  
 Arise to deck our land !

THE  
WHISTLE:

A BALLAD.

---

As the authentic *prose* history of the Whistle is curious, I shall here give it.—In the train of Anne of Denmark, when she came to Scotland with our James the Sixth, there came over also a Danish gentleman of gigantic stature and great prowess, and a matchless champion of Bacchus. He had a little ebony Whistle, which at the commencement of the orgies he laid on the table, and whoever was last able to blow it, every body else being disabled by the potency of the bottle, was to carry off the Whistle as a trophy of victory. The Dane produced credentials of his victories without a single defeat, at the courts of Copenhagen, Stockholm, Moscow, Warsaw, and several of the petty courts in Germany; and challenged the Scots Bacchanalians to the alternative of trying his prowess, or else of acknowledging their inferiority.—After many overthrows on the part of the Scots, the Dane was encountered by Sir Robert Lawrie of Maxwelton, ancestor to the present worthy baronet of that name: who, after three days and three nights hard contest, left the Scandinavian under the table,

*And blew on the Whistle his requiem shrill.*

Sir Walter, son to Sir Robert before-mentioned, afterwards lost the Whistle to Walter Riddel, of Glenriddel, who had married a sister of Sir Walter's.—On Friday, the 16th of October, 1790, at Friars-Carse, the Whistle was once more contended for, as related in the ballad, by the present Sir Robert Lawrie of Maxwellton; Robert Riddel, Esq. of Glenriddel, lineal descendant and representative of Walter Riddel, who won the Whistle, and in whose family it had continued; and Alexander Ferguson, Esq. of Craigdarroch, likewise descended of the great Sir Robert; which last gentleman carried off the hard-won honours of the field.

.....

I SING of a Whistle, a Whistle of worth,  
 I sing of a Whistle, the pride of the North,  
 Was brought to the court of our good Scottish  
                   king,  
 And long with this Whistle all Scotland shall  
                   ring.

Old Loda\*, still ruing the arm of Fingal,  
 The god of the bottle sends down from his hall—  
 “ This Whistle’s your challenge, to Scotland get  
       “ o’er,  
 “ And drink them to hell, Sir! or ne’er see me  
       “ more!”

---

\* See Ossian’s Caric-thura.



Old poets have sung, and old chronicles tell,  
 What champions ventur'd, what champions fell;  
 The son of great Loda was conqueror still,  
 And blew on the Whistle his requiem shrill.

Till Robert, the lord of the Cairn and the Scaur,  
 Unmatch'd at the bottle, unconquer'd in war,  
 He drank his poor god-ship as deep as the sea,  
 No tide of the Baltic e'er drunker than he.

Thus Robert, victorious, the trophy has gain'd;  
 Which now in his house has for ages remain'd;  
 Till three noble chieftains, and all of his blood,  
 The jovial contest again have renew'd.

Three joyous good fellows, with hearts clear of  
 flaw;  
 Craigdarroch, so famous for wit, worth, and law;  
 And trusty Glenriddel, so skill'd in old coins;  
 And gallant Sir Robert, deep read in old wines.

Craigdarroch began, with a tongue smooth as oil,  
 Desiring Glenriddel to yield up the spoil;  
 Or else he would muster the heads of the clan,  
 And once more, in claret, try which was the man.

“ By the gods of the ancients,” Glenriddel re-  
 plies,

“ Before I surrender so glorious a prize,

“ I’ll conjure the ghost of the great Rorie More\*,  
 “ And bumper his horn with him twenty times  
 o’er.”

Sir Robert, a soldier, no speech would pretend,  
 But he ne’er turn’d his back on his foe—or his  
 friend,  
 Said, Toss down the Whistle, the prize of the field,  
 And, knee-deep in claret, he’d die or he’d yield.

To the board of Glenriddel our heroes repair,  
 So noted for drowning of sorrow and care ;  
 But for wine and for welcome not more known to  
 fame,  
 Than the sense, wit, and taste, of a sweet lovely  
 dame.

A bard was selected to witness the fray,  
 And tell future ages the feats of the day ;  
 A bard who detested all sadness and spleen,  
 And wish’d that Parnassus a vineyard had been.

The dinner being over, the claret they ply,  
 And ev’ry new cork is a new spring of joy ;  
 In the bands of old friendship and kindred so set,  
 And the bands grew the tighter the more they  
 were wet.

Gay pleasure ran riot as bumpers ran o’er ;  
 Bright Phœbus ne’er witness’d so joyous a core,

---

\* See Johnson’s Tour to the Hebrides.

And vow'd that to leave them he was quite forlorn,  
Till Cynthia hinted he'd see them next morn.

Six bottles a-piece had well wore out the night,  
When gallant Sir Robert, to finish the fight,  
Turn'd o'er in one bumper a bottle of red,  
And swore 'twas the way that their ancestor did.

Then worthy Glenriddel, so cautious and sage,  
No longer the warfare, ungodly, would wage ;  
A high-ruling Elder to wallow in wine !  
He left the foul business to folks less divine.

The gallant Sir Robert fought hard to the end ;  
But who can with fate and quart bumpers contend ?  
Though fate said—a hero should perish in light ;  
So uprose bright Phœbus—and down fell the  
knight.

Next uprose our bard, like a prophet in drink :—  
“ Craigdarroch, thou'lt soar when creation shall  
sink !

“ But if thou would flourish immortal in rhyme,  
“ Come—one bottle more—and have at the su-  
blime !

“ Thy line, that have struggled for freedom  
with Bruce,  
“ Shall heroes and patriots ever produce ;  
“ So thine be the laurel, and mine be the bay ;  
“ The field thou hast won, by yon bright god of  
day !”

## SECOND EPISTLE

TO

DAVIE,

A BROTHER POET\*.

AULD NIBOR,

I'M three times doubly o'er your debtor,  
 For your auld-farrent, frien'ly letter ;  
 Tho' I maun say't, I doubt ye flatter,  
                                   Ye speak sae fair ;  
 For my puir, silly, rhyming clatter,  
                                   Some less maun sair.

---

\* This is prefixed to the poems of David Sillar, published at Kilmarnock, 1789, and has not before appeared in our Author's printed poems.

Hale be your heart, hale be your fiddle ;  
 Lang may your elbuck jink an' diddle,  
 Tae cheer you thro' the weary widdle  
                   O' war'ly cares,  
 Till bairns' bairns kindly cuddle  
                   Your auld grey hairs.

But, DAVIE, lad, I'm red ye're glaikit ;  
 I'm tauld the Muse ye hae negleckit ;  
 An' gif it's sae, ye sud be lickit  
                   Until ye fyke ;  
 Sic hauns as you sud ne'er be faikit,  
                   Be hain't wha like.

For me, I'm on Parnassus brink,  
 Rivin' the words tae gar them clink ;  
 Whyles daez't wi' love, whyles daez't wi' drink,  
                   Wi' jads or masons ;  
 An' whyles, but ay owre late, I think  
                   Braw sober lessons.

Of a' the thoughtless sons o' man,  
 Commen' me to the Bardie clan ;  
 Except it be some idle plan  
                   O' rhymin' clink,  
 The devil-haet, that I sud ban,  
                   They ever think.

Nae thought, nae view, nae scheme o' livin',  
 Nae cares tae gie us joy or grievin' :  
 But just the pouchie put the nieve in,  
                                     An' while ought's there,  
 Then, hiltie, skiltie, we gae scrievin',  
                                     An' fash nae mair.

Leeze me on rhyme ! it's aye a treasure,  
 My chief, amaist my only pleasure,  
 At hame, a-fiel', at wark or leisure,  
                                     The Muse, poor hizzie !  
 Tho' rough an' raploch be her measure,  
                                     She's seldom lazy.

Haud tae the Muse, my dainty Davie :  
 The warl' may play you mony a shavie ;  
 But for the Muse, she'll never leave ye,  
                                     Tho' e'er sae poor,  
 Na, even tho' limpin' wi' the spavie  
                                     Frae door tae door,

ON

## MY EARLY DAYS.

---

  
I.

I MIND it weel in early date,  
When I was beardless, young and blate,  
    An' first could thresh the barn ;  
Or haud a yokin o' the pleugh ;  
An' tho' forfoughten sair eneugh,  
    Yet unco proud to learn :  
When first amang the yellow corn  
    A man I reckon'd was,  
And wi' the lave ilk merry morn  
    Could rank my rig and lass,  
    Still shearing, and clearing  
        The tither stooked raw,  
    Wi' claivers, an' haivers,  
        Wearing the day awa.

## II.

E'en then, a wish, I mind its pow'r,  
 A wish that tó my latest hour  
     Shall strongly heave my breast,  
 That I for poor auld Scotland's sake  
 Some usefu' plan or book could make,  
     Or sing a sang at least.  
 The rough burr-thistle, spreading wide  
     Amang the bearded bear,  
 I turn'd the weeder-clips aside,  
     An' spar'd the symbol dear :  
     No nation, no station,  
         My envy e'er could raise,  
     A Scot still, but blot still,  
         I knew nae higher praise.

## III.

But still the elements o' sang ,  
 In formless jumble, right an' wrang,  
     Wild floated in my brain ;  
 'Till on that har'st I said before,  
 My partner in the merry core,  
     She rous'd the forming strain :



I see her yet, the sonsie queen,  
That lighted up her jingle,  
Her witching smile, her pauky e'en  
That gart my heart-strings tingle :  
I fired, inspired,  
At ev'ry kindling keek,  
But bashing, and dashing,  
I feared ay to speak \*.

\* \* \* \* \*

---

\* The reader will find some explanation of this poem, *Vol. i.*  
*p. 41.*

## SONG.

*Tune*—"BONNIE DUNDEE."

---

IN Mauchlinethere dwells six proper young Belles,  
 The pride of the place and its neighbourhood a',  
 Their carriage and dress, a stranger would guess,  
 In Lon'on or Paris they'd gotten it a' :

*Miss Miller* is fine, *Miss Markland's* divine,  
*Miss Smith* she has wit, and *Miss Betty* is braw;  
 There's beauty and fortuneto get wi' *Miss Morton*,  
 But *Armour's* \* the jewel for me o' them a'.

---

\* This is one of our Bard's early productions. *Miss Armour* is now Mrs Burns.

ON

THE DEATH OF

SIR JAMES HUNTER BLAIR.

THE lamp of day, with ill-presaging glare,  
Dim, cloudy, sunk beneath the western wave;  
Th' inconstant blast howl'd thro' the darkening air,  
And hollow whistled in the rocky cave.

Lone as I wander'd by each cliff and dell,  
Once the lov'd haunts of Scotia's royal train \*;  
Or mus'd where limpid streams once hallow'd,  
well †,  
Or mould'ring ruins mark the sacred fane ‡.

---

\* The King's Park, at Holyrood-house.

† St Anthony's Well.

‡ St Anthony's Chapel.

Th' increasing blast roar'd round the beetling rocks,  
 The clouds swift-wing'd flew o'er the starry sky,  
 The groaning trees untimely shed their locks,  
 And shooting meteors caught the startled eye.

The paly moon rose in the livid east,  
 And 'mong the cliffs disclos'd a stately Form,  
 In weeds of woe that frantic beat her breast,  
 And mix'd her wailings with the raving storm.

Wild to my heart the filial pulses glow,  
 'Twas Caledonia's trophied shield I view'd :  
 Her form majestic droop'd in pensive woe,  
 The lightning of her eye in tears imbued.

Revers'd that spear, redoubtable in war,  
 Reclined that banner, erst in fields unfurl'd,  
 That like a deathful meteor gleam'd afar,  
 And brav'd the mighty monarchs of the world.—

“ My patriot son fills an untimely grave !”  
 With accents wild and lifted arms she cried ;  
 “ Low lies the hand that oft was stretch'd to save,  
 “ Low lies the heart that swell'd with honest pride!

“ A weeping country joins a widow's tear,  
 “ The helpless poor mix with the orphan's cry ;  
 “ The drooping arts surround their patron's bier,  
 “ And grateful science heaves the heartfelt sigh.—

“ I saw my sons resume their ancient fire ;  
“ I saw fair Freedom’s blossoms richly blow :  
“ But, ah ! how hope is born but to expire !  
“ Relentless fate has laid this guardian low.—

“ My patriot falls, but shall he lie unsung,  
“ While empty greatness saves a worthless name !  
“ No ; every Muse shall join her tuneful tongue,  
“ And future ages hear his growing fame.

“ And I will join a mother’s tender cares,  
“ Thro’ future times to make his virtues last,  
“ That distant years may boast of other Blairs”—  
She said, and vanish’d with the sweeping blast.

## WRITTEN

ON THE BLANK LEAF OF A COPY OF THE POEMS,  
PRESENTED TO AN OLD SWEETHEART,  
THEN MARRIED \*.

---

ONCE fondly lov'd, and still remember'd dear,  
Sweet early object of my youthful vows,  
Accept this mark of friendship, warm, sincere,  
Friendship! 'tis all cold duty now allows.—

And when you read the simple artless rhymes,  
One friendly sigh for him, he asks no more,  
Who distant burns in flaming torrid climes,  
Or haply lies beneath th' Atlantic roar.

---

\* The girl mentioned in the letter to Dr Moore, *Vol. i. p. 47.*

---

# THE JOLLY BEGGARS:

A CANTATA.

---

RECITATIVO.

WHEN lyart leaves bestrow the yird,  
 Or wavering like the Bauckie-bird \*,  
     Bedim could Boreas' blast ;  
 When hailstones drive wi' bitter skyte,  
 And infant frosts begin to bite,  
     In hoary cranrèuch drest ;  
 Ae night at e'en a merry core  
     O' randie, gangrel bodies,  
 In Poesie-Nansie's held the splore,  
     To drink their orra duddies :

---

\* The old Scotch name for the Bat.

Wi' quaffing and laughing,  
 They ranted and they sang ;  
 Wi' jumping and thumping,  
 The vera girdle rang.

First, neist the fire, in auld red rags,  
 Ane sat, weel brac'd wi' mealy bags,  
 And knapsack a' in order ;  
 His doxy lay within his arm,  
 Wi' usquebae an' blankets warm—  
 She blinket on her sodger :  
 An' ay he gies the tozie drab  
 The tither skelpin' kiss,  
 While she held up her greedy gab  
 Just like an aumos dish.  
 Ilk smack still, did crack still,  
 Just like a cadger's whip,  
 Then staggering and swaggering  
 He roar'd this ditty up—

AIR.

*Tune*—"SOLDIERS' JOY."

I.

I am a son of Mars who have been in many wars,  
 And show my cuts and scars wherever I come ;



This here was for a wench, and that other in a  
trench,  
When welcoming the French at the sound of the  
drum.

Lal de daudle, &c.

## II.

My 'prenticeship I past where my leader breath'd  
his last,  
When the bloody die was cast on the heights of  
Abram ;  
I served out my trade when the gallant game was  
play'd,  
And the Moro low was laid at the sound of the  
drum.

Lal de daudle, &c.

## III.

I lastly was with Curtis, among the floating batt'ries,  
And there I left for witness an arm and a limb ;  
Yet let my country need me, with Elliot to head me,  
I'd clatter on my stumps at the sound of a drum.

Lal de daudle, &c.

## IV.

And now tho' I must beg with a wooden arm and leg,  
And many a tatter'd rag hanging over my bum,

I'm as happy with my wallet, my bottle and my  
callet,

As when I us'd n scarlet to follow a drum.

Lal de daudle, &c.

# V.

What tho' with hoary locks, I must stand the win-  
ter shocks,

Beneath the woods and rocks oftentimes for a home,  
When the tother bag I sell, and the tother bottle  
tell,

I could meet a troop of hell, at the sound of the  
drum.

Lal de daudle, &c.

## RECITATIVO.

He ended ; and the kebars sheuk,

Aboon the chorus roar ;

While frightened rattons backward leuk,

And seek the benmost bore ;

A fairy fiddler frae the neuk,

He skirl'd out encore !

But up arose the martial chuck,

And laid the loud uproar.

## AIR.

*Tune*—"SOLDIER LADDIE."

## I.

I ONCE was a maid, tho' I cannot tell when,  
 And still my delight is in proper young men ;  
 Some one of a troop of dragoons was my daddie,  
 No wonder I'm fond of a sodger laddie.

Sing, Lal de lal, &c.

## II.

The first of my loves was a swaggering blade,  
 To rattle the thundering drum was his trade ;  
 His leg was so tight, and his cheek was so ruddy,  
 Transported I was with my sodger laddie.

Sing, Lal de lal, &c.

## III.

But the godly old chaplain left him in the lurch,  
 The sword I forsook for the sake of the church ;  
 He ventur'd the *soul*, and I risked the *body*,  
 'Twas then I prov'd false to my sodger laddie.

Sing, Lal de lal, &c.

## IV.

Full soon I grew sick of my sanctified sot,  
 The regiment at large for a husband I got ;  
 From the gilded spontoon to the fife I was ready,  
 I asked no more but a sodger laddie.

Sing, Lal de lal, &c.

## V.

But the peace it reduc'd me to beg in despair,  
 Till I met my old boy at Cunningham fair ;  
 His *rags regimental* they flutter'd so gaudy,  
 My heart it rejoic'd at my sodger laddie.

Sing, Lal de lal, &c.

## VI.

And now I have liv'd—I know not how long,  
 And still I can join in a cup or a song ;  
 But whilst with both hands I can hold the glass  
 steady,  
 Here's to thee, my hero, my sodger laddie.

Sing, Lal de lal, &c.

## RECITATIVO.

Then neist outspak a raucle carlin,  
 Wha kent fu' weel to cleek the sterling,

For mony a pursie she had hooked,  
 And had in mony a well been ducked.  
 Her dove had been a Highland laddie,  
 But weary fa' the waefu' woodie !  
 Wi' sighs and sobs she thus began  
 To wail her braw John Highlandman.

## AIR.

*Tune*—" O AN YE WERE DEAD, GUDEMAN."

## I.

A HIGHLAND lad my love was born,  
 The Lalland laws he held in scorn ;  
 But he still was faithfu' to his clan,  
 My gallant braw John Highlandman.

## CHORUS.

*Sing, hey my braw John Highlandman !  
 Sing, ho my braw John Highlandman !  
 There's not a lad in a' the lan'  
 Was match for my John Highlandman.*

## II.

With his philibeg an' tartan plaid,  
 An' gude claymore down by his side,

The ladies hearts he did trepan,  
My gallant braw John Highlandman.

Sing, hey, &c.

### III.

We ranged a' from Tweed to Spey,  
An' liv'd like lords and ladies gay ;  
For a Lalland face he feared none,  
My gallant braw John Highlandman.

Sing, hey, &c.

### IV.

They banish'd him beyond the sea,  
But ere the bud was on the tree,  
Adown my cheeks the pearls ran,  
Embracing my John Highlandman.

Sing, hey, &c.

### V.

But, oh ! they catch'd him at the last,  
And bound him in a dungeon fast ;  
My curse upon them every one,  
'They've hang'd my braw John Highlandman.

Sing, hey, &c.

## VI.

And now a widow, I must mourn  
 The pleasures that will ne'er return ;  
 No comfort but a hearty can,  
 When I think on John Highlandman.  
Sing, hey, &c.

## RECITATIVO.

A pigmy scraper, wi' his fiddle,  
 Wha us'd to trysts and fairs to driddle,  
 Her strappan limb and gausy middle  
He reach'd nae higher,  
 Had hol'd his heartie like a riddle,  
An' blawn't on fire.

Wi' hand on haunch, an' upward e'e,  
 He croon'd his gamut, one, two, three,  
 Then in an Arioso key,  
The wee Apollo  
 Set off wi' *Allegretto* glee  
His giga solo.

## AIR.

*Tune—“WHISTLE OWRE THE LAVE O’T.”*

## I.

LET me ryke up to dight that tear,  
 An’ go wi’ me to be my dear,  
 An’ then your every care and fear  
     May whistle owre the lave o’t.

## CHORUS.

*I am a fiddler to my trade,  
 An’ a’ the tunes that e’re I play’d,  
 The sweetest still to wife or maid,  
     Was whistle owre the lave o’t.*

## II.

At kirns and weddings we’se be there,  
 An’ O! sae nicely’s we will fare;  
 We’ll bouse about till Daddie Care  
     Sing whistle owre the lave o’t.

I am, &c.



## III.

Sae merrily the banes we'll pyke,  
 An' sun oursels about the dyke,  
 An' at our leisure, when we like,  
 We'll whistle owre the lave o't.  
 I am, &c.

## IV.

But bless me wi' your heaven o' charms,  
 And while I kittle hair on thairms,  
*Hunger, cauld, an' a' sic harms,*  
 May whistle owre the lave o't.  
 I am, &c.

## RECITATIVO.

Her charms had struck a sturdy Caird,  
 As weel as poor Gutscraper ;  
 He tak's the fiddler by the beard,  
 And draws a rusty rapier.—  
 He swoor by a' was swearing worth,  
 To speet him like a pliver,  
 Unless he would from that time forth,  
 Relinquish her for ever.

Wi' ghastly e'e, poor tweedle-dee  
 Upon his hunkers bended,

And pray'd for grace wi' ruefu' face,  
 And so the quarrel ended.  
 But though his little heart did grieve,  
 When round the tinker prest her,  
 He feign'd to snirtle in his sleeve,  
 When thus the caird address'd her.

## AIR.

*Tune—"CLOUT THE CAUDRON."*

## I.

My bonnie lass, I work in brass,  
 A tinker is my station ;  
 I've travell'd round all Christian ground  
 In this my occupation.  
 I've ta'en the gold, I've been enroll'd  
 In many a noble squadron ;  
 But vain they search'd, when off I march'd  
 To go and clout the caudron.  
 I've ta'en the gold, &c.

## II.

Despise that shrimp, that wither'd imp,  
 Wi' a' his noise and caprin',

An' tak' a share wi' those that bear  
 The *budget* an' the *apron*.  
 An' *by* that stowp ! my faith an' houpe,  
 An' *by* that dear Keilbagie \*,  
 If e'er ye want, or meet wi' scant,  
 May I ne'er weet my craigie.  
 An' by that stowp, &c.

## RECITATIVO.

The caird prevail'd—the unblushing fair  
 In his embraces sunk,  
 Partly wi' love o'ercome sae sair,  
 An' partly she was drunk.  
 Sir Violino, with an air  
 That show'd a man of spunk,  
 Wish'd *unison* between the pair,  
 An' made the bottle clunk  
 To their health that night.

But hurchin Cupid shot a shaft  
 That play'd a dame a shavie,  
 The fiddler rak'd her fore and aft,  
 Behint the chicken cavie,

---

\* A peculiar sort of whisky so called ; a great favourite with Poosie-Nansie's clubs.

Her lord, a wight o' Homer's \* craft,  
 Tho' limping wi' the spavie,  
 He hirpl'd up, and lap like daft,  
 An shor'd them Dainty Davie  
 O boot that night.

He was a care-defying blade  
 As ever Bacchus listed,  
 Tho' Fortune sair upon him laid,  
 His heart she ever miss'd it.  
 He had no wish but—to be glad,  
 Nor want but—when he thirsted ;  
 He hated nought but—to be sad,  
 And thus the Muse suggested,  
 His sang that night.

## AIR.

*Tune*—"FOR A' THAT, AN' A' THAT,"

## I.

I AM a bard of no regard,  
 Wi' gentle folks, an' a' that ;  
 But *Homer-like*, the glowran byke,  
 Frae town to town I draw that.

---

\* Homer is allowed to be the oldest ballad-singer on record.

## CHORUS.

*For a' that, an' a' that,  
 An' twice as muckle's a' that ;  
 I've lost but ane, I've twa behin',  
 I've wife enough for a' that.*

## II.

I never drank the Muses' stank,  
 Castalia's burn, an' a' that ;  
 But there it streams, and richly reams,  
 My *Helicon* I ca' that,  
*For a' that, &c.*

## III.

Great love I bear to a' the fair,  
 Their humble slave, an' a' that ;  
 But lordly will, I hold it still  
 A mortal sin to thraw that.  
*For a' that, &c.*

## IV.

In raptures sweet, this hour we meet,  
 Wi' mutual love an a' that ;

But for how lang the *flie* may stang,  
Let *inclination* law that.

*For a' that, &c.*

V.

Their tricks and craft have put me daft,  
They've ta'en me in, an' a' that ;  
But clear your decks, and here's the *sex* !  
I like the jads for a' that.

*For a' that, an' a' that,  
An' twice as muckle's a' that ;  
My dearest bluid, to do them guid,  
They're welcome till't for a' that.*

RECITATIVO.

So sung the bard—and Nansie's wa's  
Shook with a thunder of applause,  
Re-echo'd from each mouth ;  
They toom'd their pocks, an' pawn'd their duds,  
They scarcely left to co'er their fuds,  
To quench their lowan drouth.

Then owre again, the jovial thrang,  
The poet did request,

To loose his pack an' wale a sang,

A ballad o' the best :

He rising, rejoicing,

Between his twa *Deborahs*,

Looks round him, an' found them

Inpatient for the chorus.

AIR.

*Tune*—"JOLLY MORTALS FILL YOUR GLASSES."

I.

SEE ! the smoking bowl before us,

Mark our jovial ragged ring !

Round and round take up the chorus,

And in raptures let us sing.

CHORUS.

*A fig for those by law protected !*

*Liberty's a glorious feast !*

*Courts for cowards were erected,*

*Churches built to please the priest.*

## II.

What is title ? what is treasure ?

What is reputation's care ?

If we lead a life of pleasure,

'Tis no matter *how* or *where* !

A fig, &c.

## III.

With the ready trick and fable,

Round we wander all the day ;

And at night, in barn or stable,

Hug our doxies on the hay.

A fig, &c.

## IV.

Does the train-attended *carriage*

Through the country lighter rove ?

Does the sober bed of marriage

Witness brighter scenes of love ?

A fig, &c.

## V.

Life is all a *variorum*,

We regard not how it goes ;



Let them cant about *decorum*

Who have characters to lose.

A fig, &c.

## VI.

Here's to budgets, bags and wallets!

Here's to all the wandering train!

Here's our ragged *brats and callets*!

One and all cry out, Amen!

*A fig for those by law protected!*

*Liberty's a glorious feast!*

*Courts for cowards were erected,*

*Churches built to please the priest.*

THE  
KIRK'S ALARM\* :

*A SATIRE.*

---

ORTHODOX, orthodox, wha believe in John Knox,  
Let me sound an alarm to your conscience ;  
There's a heretic blast has been blawn in the wast,  
That what is no sense must be nonsense.

Dr Mac \*, Dr Mac, you should stretch on a rack,  
To strike evil doers wi' terror ;  
To join faith and sense upon only pretence,  
Is heretic, damnable error.

Town of Ayr, town of Ayr, it was mad I declare,  
To meddle wi' mischief a-brewing ;

---

\* This poem was written a short time after the publication of Dr M'Gill's Essay.

† Dr M'——ll.

Provost John is still deaf to the church's relief,  
And orator Bob\* is its ruin.

D'rymple mild†, D'rymple mild, tho' your heart's  
like a child,

And your life like the new driven snaw,  
Yet that winna save ye, auld Satan must have ye,  
For preaching that three's ane an' twa.

Rumble John‡, Rumble John, mount the steps wi'  
a groan,

Cry the book is wi' heresy cramm'd ;  
Then lug out your ladle, deal brimstone like adle,  
And roar every note of the damn'd.

Simper James§, Simper James, leave the fair Kil-  
lie dames,

There's a holier chace in your view ;  
I'll lay on your head, that the pack ye'll soon lead,  
For puppies like you there's but few.

Singet Sawney¶, Singet Sawney, are ye herding  
the penny,

Unconscious what evils await ;  
Wi' a jump, yell, and howl, alarm every soul,  
For the foul thief is just at your gate.

R——t A——n.      † Dr D——e.      ‡ Mr R——b  
§ Mr M——y.      ¶ Mr M——y.

Daddy Auld \*, Daddy Auld, there's a tod in the  
fauld,

A tod meikle waur than the clerk ;  
Tho' ye can do little skaith, ye'll be in at the death,  
And gif ye canna bite, ye may bark.

Davie Bluster †, Davie Bluster, if for a saint ye do  
muster,

The corps is no nice of recruits ;  
Yet to worth let's be just, royal blood ye might boast,  
If the ass was the king of the brutes.

Jamy Goose ‡, Jamy Goose, ye ha'e made but toom  
roose,

In hunting the wicked lieutenant ;  
But the Doctor's your mark, for the L—d's haly  
ark,

He has cooper'd and cawd a wrang pin in't.

Poet Willie §, Poet Willie, gie the Doctor a volley,

Wi' your liberty's chain and your wit ;  
O'er Pegasus' side ye ne'er laid a stride,  
Ye but smelt, man, the place where he sh—t.

Andro Gouk ¶, Andro Gouk, ye may slander the  
book,

And the book not the waur let me tell ye ;

\* Mr A——d.    † Mr G——, O——e.    ‡ Mr Y——g,  
C——k.    § Mr P——s, A—r.    ¶ Dr A. M——ll.

Ye are rich, and look big, but lay bye hat and wig,  
And ye'll ha'e a calf's head o' sma' value.

Barr Steennie\*, Barr Steennie, what mean ye? what  
mean ye!

If ye'll meddle nae mair wi' the matter,  
Ye may ha'e some pretence to haivins and sense,  
Wi' people wha ken ye nae better.

Irvine side†, Irvine side, wi' your turkey-cock pride,  
Of manhood but sma' is your share;  
Ye've the figure, 'tis true, even your faes will allow,  
And your friends they dare grant you nae mair.

Muirland Jock‡, Muirland Jock, when the L—d  
makes a rock

To crush common sense for her sins,  
If ill manners were wit, there's no mortal so fit  
To confound the poor Doctor at ance.

Holy Will||, Holy Will, there was wit i' your skull,  
When ye pilfer'd the alms o' the poor;  
The timmer is scant, when ye're ta'en for a saint,  
Wha should swing in a rape for an hour.

\* Mr S——n Y——, B——r.

† Mr S——h, G——n.

‡ Mr S——d.

|| An E——r in M——e.

Calvin's sons, Calvin's sons, seize your sp'ritual  
guns,

Ammunition you never can need ;  
Your hearts are the stuff, will be powther enough,  
And your skulls are storehouses o' lead.

Poet Burns, Poet Burns, wi' your priest-skelping  
turns,

Why desert ye your auld native shire ;  
Your muse is a gipsie, e'en tho' she were tipsie,  
She cou'd ca' us nae waur than we are.

THE  
TWA HERDS\*

O A' ye pious godly flocks,  
Well fed on pastures orthodox,  
Wha now will keep you frae the fox,  
Or worrying tykes,  
Or wha will tent the waifs and crocks,  
About the dykes?

The twa best herds in a' the wast,  
That e'er ga'e gospel horn a blast,  
These five and twenty summers past,  
O! dool to tell,  
Ha'e had a bitter black out-cast  
Atween themsel.

\* This piece was among the first of our Author's productions which he submitted to the public; and was occasioned by a dispute between two Clergymen, near Kilmarnock.





What herd like R——ll tell'd his tale,  
His voice was heard thro' muir and dale,  
He kend the Lord's sheep, ilka tail,  
O'er a' the height,  
And saw gin they were sick or hale,  
At the first sight.

He fine a mangy sheep could scrub,  
Or nobly fling the gospel club,  
And new light herds could nicely drub,  
Or pay their skin,  
Could shake them o'er the burning dub ;  
Or heave them in.

Sic twa—O! do I live to see't,  
Sic famous twa should disagreet,  
An' names, like villain, hypocrite,  
                        Ilkither gi'en,  
While new-light herds wi' laughin' spite,  
                        Say neither's liein'!

A' ye wha tent the gospel fauld,  
There's D——n deep, and P——s, shaul,  
But chiefly thou, apostle A—d,  
We trust in thee,  
That thou wilt work them, hot and cauld,  
Till they agree.



O! a' ye flocks, o'er a' the hills,  
By mosses, meadows, moors, and fells,  
Come join your counsel and your skills,  
                To cowe the lairds,  
And get the brutes the power themsels,  
                To choose their herds.

Then Orthodoxy yet may prance,  
And Learning in a woody dance,  
And that fell cur ca'd Common Sense,  
That bites sae sair,  
Be banish'd o'er the sea to France :  
Let him bark there.

Then Shaw's and D'rymple's eloquence,  
M'—ll's close nervous excellence,  
M'Q—e's pathetic manly sense,  
And guid M'—h,  
Wi' S—th, wha thro' the heart can glance,  
May a' pack aff.

## HOLY WILLIE'S

## PRAYER.

---

O THOU, wha in the heavens dost dwell,  
Wha, as it pleases best thyself,  
Sends ane to heaven and ten to hell,

A' for thy glory,  
And no for ony guid or ill  
They've done afore thee!

I bless and praise thy matchless might,  
Whan thousands thou hast left in night,  
That I am here afore thy sight,

For gifts an' grace,  
A burnin' an' a shinin' light,  
To a' this place.

What was I, or my generation,  
 That I should get such exaltation,  
 I, wha deserve sic just damnation,  
                     For broken laws,  
 Five thousand years 'fore my creation,  
                     Thro' Adam's causè.

When frae my mither's womb I fell,  
 Thou might ha'e plunged me in hell,  
 To gnash my gums, to weep and wail,  
                     In burnin' lake,  
 Whar damned devils roar and yell,  
                     Chain'd to a stake.

Yet I am here a chosen sample,  
 To show thy grace is great an' ample ;  
 I'm here a pillar in thy temple,  
                     Strong as a rock,  
 A guide, a buckler, an' example  
                     To a' thy flock.

But yet, O L—d ! confess I must,  
 At times I'm fash'd wi' fleshly lust  
 An' sometimes too, wi' warldly trust,  
                     Vile self gets in ;  
 But thou remembers we are dust,  
                     Defil'd in sin.

O L—d ! yestreen, thou kens, wi' Meg;  
 Thy pardon I sincerely beg,  
 O ! may it ne'er be a livin' plague  
                                 To my dishonour,  
 An' I'll ne'er lift a lawless l—g  
                                 Again upon her.

Besides, I farther maun allow,  
 Wi' Lizzie's lass, three times I trow ;  
 But, L—d, that Friday I was fou,  
                                 When I came near her,  
 Or else, thou kens, thy *servant true*  
                                 Wad ne'er ha'e steer'd her.

Maybe thou lets this *fleshly thorn*,  
 Beset thy servant e'en and morn,  
 Lest he owre high and proud shou'd turn,  
                                 'Cause he's sae *gifted* ;  
 If sae, thy han' maun e'en be borne,  
                                 Until thou lift it.

L—d, bless thy chosen in this place,  
 For *here* thou hast a *chosen race* ;  
 But G—d confound their stubborn face,  
                                 And blast their name,  
 Wha bring thy elders to disgrace,  
                                 An' public shame.

L—d, mind G——n H——n's deserts,  
 He drinks, an' swears, an' plays at carts,  
 Yet has sae mony takin' arts,

Wi' grit an' sma',

Frae G—d's ain priest the people's hearts  
 He steals awa'.

An' whan we chasten'd him therefore,  
 Thou kens how he bred sic a splore,  
 As set the warld in a roar

O' laughin' at us ;

Curse thou his basket and his store,  
 Kail an' potatoes.

L—d, hear my earnest cry an' pray'r,  
 Against that presbyt'ry o' Ayr ;  
 Thy strong right hand, L—d make it bare,  
 Upo' their heads,  
 L—d weigh it down, and dinna spare.  
 For their misdeeds.

O L—d my G—d, that glib-tongu'd A——n,  
 My very heart an' saul are quakin',  
 To think how we stood sweatin', shakin',  
 An p—d wi' dread,  
 While he, wi' hingin' lips and snakin',  
 Held up his head.

L—d, in the day of vengeance try him,  
 L—d, visit them wha did employ him,  
 An' pass not in thy mercy by 'em,  
                                     Nor hear their pray'r ;  
 But, for thy people's sake, destroy 'em,  
                                     And dinna spare.

But, L—d, remember me and mine  
 Wi' mercies temp'ral and divine,  
 That I for gear and grace may shine,  
                                     Excell'd by nane,  
 An' a' the glory shall be thine,  
                                     Amen, Amen.



## EPITAPH ON HOLY WILLIE.

---

HERE Holy Willie's fair worn clay  
 Taks up its last abode ;  
 His saul has ta'en some other way,  
 I fear, the left-hand road.

Stop ! there he is as sure's a gun,  
 Poor silly body, see him ;  
 Nae wonder he's as black's the grun,  
 Observe wha's standing wi' him.

Your brunstane devilship, I see,  
 Has got him there before ye ;  
 But ha'd your nine-tail cat a wee,  
 Till ance you've heard my story.

Your pity I will not implore,  
 For pity ye have nane ;  
 Justice, alas ! has gi'en him o'er,  
 And mercy's day is gaen.

But hear me, Sir, de'il as ye are,  
 Look something to your credit ;  
 A coof like him wou'd stain your name,  
 If it were kent ye did it.

## THE INVENTORY.

IN ANSWER TO A MANDATE BY THE SURVEYOR  
OF THE TAXES.

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[This Poem is printed in Vol. iv. but is here given *with additions* from a manuscript of the Author. The lines added are printed in Italics.]

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---

SIR, as your mandate did request,  
I send you here a faithfu' list,  
O' gudes an' gear, an' a' my graith,  
To which I'm clear to gi'e my aith.

*Imprimis* then, for carriage cattle,  
I have four brutes o' gallant mettle,  
As ever drew afore a pèttle.

My *Lan' afore's* \* a guide auld *has been*,  
 An' wight an' wilfu' a' his days been.  
 My *Lan' ahin's* † a weel gaun fillie,  
 That aft has borne me hame frae Killie ‡,  
 An' your auld burro' mony a time,  
 In days when riding was nae crime—  
*But ance, whan in my wooing pride,*  
*I like a blockhead boost to ride,*  
*The wilfu' creature sae I pat to,*  
*(L—d pardon a' my sins an' that too !)*  
*I play'd my fillie sic a shavie,*  
*She's a' bedevil'd wi' the spavie.*  
 My *Fur ahin's* || a wordy beast,  
 As e'er in tug or tow was trac'd.—  
 The fourth's a Highland Donald hastie,  
 A d—n'd red-wud Kilburnie blastie ;  
 Foreby a *Cowt*, o' *Cowt's* the wale,  
 As ever ran afore a tail.  
 If he be spar'd to be a beast,  
 He'll draw me fifteen pun' at least.—  
 Wheel carriages I ha'e but few,  
 Three carts, an' twa are feckly new ;

\* The fore-horse on the left-hand in the plough.

† The hindmost on the left-hand in the plough.

‡ Kilmarnock.

|| The same on the right-hand in the plough.

Ae auld wheelbarrow, mair for token,  
 Ae leg an' baith the trams are broken ;  
 I made a poker o' the spin'le.  
 An' my auld mother brunt the trin'le.—  
 For men, I've three mischievous boys,  
*Run de'ils* for rantin' an' for noise ;  
 A gaudsman ane, a thrasher t'other.  
 Wee Davock hauds the nowt in fother.  
 I rule them as I ought, discreetly,  
 An' aften labour them completely ;  
 An' ay on Sundays duly, nightly,  
 I on the questions *targe* them tightly ;  
 Till, faith, wee Davock's turn'd sae gleg,  
 Tho' scarcely langer than your leg,  
 He'll screed you aff Effectual Calling,  
 As fast as ony in the dwelling.—  
 I've nane in female servan' station,  
 (L—d keep me ay frae a' temptation !)  
 I ha'e nae wife—and that my bliss is,  
 An' ye have laid nae tax on misses ;  
 An' then, if kirk folks dinna clutch me,  
 I ken the devils dare na touch me.  
 Wi' weans I'm mair than weel contented,  
 Heav'n sent me ane mae than I wanted.  
 My sonsie smirking dear-bought Bess,  
 She stares the daddy in her face,  
 Enough of ought ye like but grace ;

}

But her, my bonnie sweet wee lady,  
 I've paid enough for her already,  
 An' gin ye tax her or her mither,  
 B' the L—d ! ye'se get them a' thegither.

And now remember, Mr A—k—n,  
 Nae kind of licence out I'm takin' ;  
*Frae this time forth, I do declare,*  
*I'se ne'er ride horse nor hizzie mair ;*  
 Thro' dirt and dub for life I'll paidle,  
 Ere I sae dear pay for a saddle ;  
 My travel a' on foot I'll shank it,  
 I've sturdy bearers, Gude be thankit.—  
*The Kirk an' you may tak' you that,*  
*It puts but little in your pat ;*  
*Sae dinna put me in your buke,*  
*Nor for my ten white shillings luke.*

This list wi' my ain han' I wrote it,  
 Day an' date as under notit,  
 Then know all ye whom it concerns,  
*Subscripsi huic,*                      ROBERT BURNS.

MOSSGIEL, February 22, 1786.

THE

## HENPECK'D HUSBAND.

---

CURS'D be the man, the poorest wretch in life,  
The crouching vassal to the tyrant wife,  
Who has no will but by her high permission ;  
Who has not sixpence but in her possession ;  
Who must to her his dear friend's secret tell ;  
Who dreads a curtain lecture worse than hell.  
Were such the wife had fallen to my part,  
I'd break her spirit, or I'd break her heart ;  
I'd charm her with the magic of a switch,  
I'd kiss her maids, and kick the perverse b—h.

## ADDRESS

TO AN

ILLEGITIMATE CHILD.

---

THOU's welcome wean, mishanter fa' me,  
 If ough of thee, or of thy mammy,  
 Shall ever danton me, or awe me,  
                                     My sweet wee lady,  
 Or if I blush when thou shalt ca' me  
                                     Tit-ta or daddy.

Wee image of my bonny Betty,  
 I fatherly will kiss an' daut thee,  
 As dear an' near my heart I set thee  
                                     Wi' as gude will  
 As a' the priests had seen me get thee  
                                     That's out o' h-ll.

What tho' they ca' me fornicator,  
An' tease my name in kintry clatter :  
The mair they tauk I'm kent the better,  
E'en let them clash ;  
An' auld wife's tongue's a feckless matter  
To gie ane fash.

Sweet fruit o' mony a merry dint,  
My funny toil is now a' tint,  
Sin' thou came to the warl' asklent,  
Which fools may scoff at ;  
In my last plack thy part's be in't,—  
The better ha'f o't.

An' if thou be what I wad ha'e thee,  
An' tak' the counsel I sall gi'e thee,  
A lovin' father I'll be to thee,  
If thou be spar'd;  
Thro' a' thy childish years I'll e'e thee,  
An' think't weel war'd.

Gude grant that thou may ay inherit  
Thy mither's person, grace, an' merit,  
An' thy poor worthless daddy's spirit,  
Without his failins,  
'Twill please me mair to hear an' see't,  
Than stocket mailins.



## EPIGRAM.

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[BURNS, accompanied by a friend, having gone to Inverary at a time when some company were there on a visit to his Grace the DUKE of ARGYLL, finding himself and his companion entirely neglected by the Inn-keeper, whose whole attention seemed to be occupied with the visitors of his Grace, expressed his disapprobation of the incivility with which they were treated in the following lines.]

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WHOE'ER he be that sojourns here,  
 I pity much his case,  
 Unless he come to wait upon  
 The Lord their God, his Grace.

There's naething here but Highland pride,  
 And Highland scab and hunger ;  
 If Providence has sent me here,  
 'Twas surely in an anger.

## ELEGY

ON

THE YEAR 1788.

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FOR Lords or kings I dinna mourn,  
 E'en let them die—for that they're born!  
 But, oh! prodigious to reflect,  
 A *Torremont*, Sirs, is gane to wreck!  
 O *Eighty-eight*, in thy sma' space  
 What dire events ha'e taken place!  
 Of what enjoyments thou hast reft us!  
 In what a pickle thou hast left us!

The Spanish empire's tint a head,  
 An' my auld toothless Bawtie's dead;  
 The toolzie's tough 'tween Pitt an' Fox,  
 An' our gudewife's wee birdy cocks;  
 The tane is game, a bluidy devil,  
 But to the *hen-birds* unco civil;  
 The tither's dour, has nae sic breedin',  
 But better stuff ne'er claw'd a midden!

Ye ministers, come mount the pulpit,  
 An' cry till ye be haerse an' rupit;  
 For *Eighty-eight* he wish'd you weel,  
 An' gied you a' baith gear an' meal;  
 E'en mony a plack, an' mony a peck,  
 Ye ken yoursels, for little feck!

Ye bonny lasses, dight your een,  
 For some o' you ha'e tint a frien';  
 In *Eighty-eight*, ye ken, was ta'en  
 What ye'll ne'er ha'e to gi'e again.

Observe the very nowt an' sheep,  
 How dowff an' dowie now they creep;  
 Nay, even the yirth itsel' does cry,  
 For Embro' wells are grutten dry.

O *Eighty-nine*, thou's but a bairn,  
 An' no owre auld, I hope, to learn!  
 Thou beardless boy, I pray tak' care,  
 Thou now has got thy daddy's chair,  
 Nae hand-cuff'd, mizzl'd, haff-shackl'd *Regent*,  
 But, like himsel', a full free agent.  
 Be sure ye follow out the plan  
 Nae waur than he did, honest man!  
 As muckle better as you can.

January 1, 1789.

## VERSES

WRITTEN ON A WINDOW OF THE INN AT CARRON.

We cam nae here to view your warks  
 In hopes to be mair wise,  
 But only, lest we gang to hell,  
 It may be nae surprise :  
 But whan we tirl'd at your door,  
 Your porter dought na hear us ;  
 Sae may, shou'd we to hell's yetts come,  
 Your billy Satan sair us !

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## LINES

WROTE BY BURNS,

WHILE ON HIS DEATH-BED, TO J—N R—K—N, AYRSHIRE,  
 AND FORWARDED TO HIM IMMEDIATELY  
 AFTER THE POET'S DEATH.

He who of R—k—n sang, lies stiff and dead,  
 And a green grassy hillock hides his head ;  
 Alas ! alas ! a devilish change indeed !

*At a meeting of the DUMFRIES-SHIRE VOLUNTEERS,  
held to commemorate the anniversary of RODNEY'S  
Victory, April 12th, 1782, BURNS was called up-  
on for a SONG, instead of which he delivered the  
following LINES :—*

INSTEAD of a song, boys, I'll give you a toast,  
Here's the memory of those on the twelfth that  
we lost ;—

That we lost, did I say, nay, by heav'n that we  
found,  
For their fame it shall last while the world goes  
round.

The next in succession, I'll give you the King,  
Whoe'er wou'd betray him, on high may he swing;  
And here's the grand fabric, our free Constitution,  
As built on the 'base of the great Revolution ;  
And longer with Politics, not to be cramm'd,  
Be Anarchy curs'd and be Tyranny damn'd ;  
And who would to Liberty e'er prove disloyal,  
May his son be a hangman, and he is first trial.

## POETICAL EPISTLE TO BURNS.

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[The following Lines were addressed to the Poet by the Rev. JOHN SKINNER, author of the popular song of TULLOCHGORUM ; and, it is hoped, they will be considered as an acceptable addition to this publication.]

---

O! HAPPY hour for ever mair,  
 That led my Chill up Cha'mers'\* stair,  
 And gae him, what he values sair,  
   Sae braw a skance,  
 Of Ayrshire's dainty Poet there  
   By lucky chance.

Waes my auld heart I was na wi' you,  
 Tho' worth your while I cou'd na gie you,  
 But sin I had na hap to see you  
   Whan ye was North,  
 I'm bauld to send my service tae you  
   Hyne o'er the Forth.

---

\* The printer of the Aberdeen Journal.



Your “ Maillie,” and your guid “ Auld Mare,”  
 And “ Hallow-even’s ” funny cheer,  
 There’s nane that’s read them far or near,  
                     But reezes Robie,  
 And thinks them as diverting gear  
                     As Yoric’s Toby.

But, O! the weil-tauld “ Cottar’s Night ”  
 Is what gies me the maist delight :  
 A piece sae finish’d, and sae tight,  
                     There’s nane o’s a’  
 Cou’d preachment-timmer cleaner dight  
                     In kirk nor ha’.

But what need this or that to name ?  
 It’s own’d by a’ there’s no a theme  
 Ye tak’ in hand but’s a’ the same,  
                     And nae ane o’ them  
 But weel may challenge a’ the fame  
                     That we can gie them.

For me, I heartily allow you  
 The wald o’ praise sae justly due you :  
 And but a ploughman !—Sall I true you ?  
                     Gin it be sae,  
 A miracle, I will avow you,  
                     Deny’t wha may.



What recks a leash o' classic lare  
Thro' seven years and some guid mair,  
Whan ploughman-lad, wi' nature bare,  
Sae far surpasses  
A' we can do wi' study sair  
To climb Parnassus.

But, thanks to praise, ye're i' your prime,  
And may chant on this lang, lang time ;  
For, let me tell you, 'twere a crime  
To hald your tongue,  
Wi' sic a knack's ye ha'e at rhyme,  
And you sae young.

Ye ken it's nae for ane like me  
To be sae droll as ye can be :  
But ony help that I can gie,  
                    Tho't be but sma',  
Your least command, I'se lat you see,  
                    Sall gar me draw.

An hour or twa, by hook or crook,  
And maybe three, some orrow owk,  
That I can spare frae haly buik,  
(For that's my hobby,)  
I'll steal awa' to some by-neuk  
An' crack wi' Robie.

Wad ye but only crack again,  
 Just what ye like in ony strain,  
 I'll tak' it kind ; for, to be plain,  
   I do expect it ;  
 And, mair than that, I'll no be fain  
   Gin ye neglect it.

To LINSHART, gin my hame ye spier,  
 Whare I hae hefft near fifty year,  
 'Twill come in course, ye need na fear ;  
   The pairt's weel kent ;  
 And postage, be it cheap or dear,  
   I'll pay content.

Now after a', hae me exqueez'd  
 For wishing nae to be refeeze'd,  
 I dinna covet to be reeze'd  
   For this fiel filt ;  
 But, fiel or wise, gin ye be pleas'd,  
   Ye're welcome till't,

Sae, canty ploughman, fare ye weel :  
 Lord bless ye lang wi' hae and heil,  
 And keep you ay the honest chiel  
   That ye hae been ;  
 Syne lift you to a better biel  
   Whan this is dane !

*P.S.*—This auld Scots muse I've courted lang,  
 And spar'd nae pains to win her;  
 Dowf tho' I be in rustic sang,  
 I'm no a late beginner.

But now auld age taks dowie turns,  
 Yet troth, as I'm a sinner,  
 I'll ay be fond o' Robie Burns,  
 While I can sign

JOHN SKINNER.

LINSHART, *Sept. 25th*, 1789.



## APPENDIX.



## APPENDIX.

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It may gratify curiosity to know some particulars of the history of the preceding Poems, on which the celebrity of our Bard has been hitherto founded ; and with this view the following extract is made from a letter of Gilbert Burns, the brother of our Poet, and his friend and confidant from his earliest years.

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MOSSGILL, *2d April*, 1798.

DEAR SIR,

YOUR letter of the 14th of March I received in due course, but, from the hurry of the season, have been hitherto hindered from answering it. I will now try to give you what satisfaction I can in regard to the particulars you mention. I cannot pretend to be very accurate in respect to the dates of the poems, but none

of them, except *Winter, a Dirge*, (which was a juvenile production,) *The Death and Dying Words of poor Maillie*, and some of the songs, were composed before the year 1784. The circumstances of the poor sheep were pretty much as he has described them: he had, partly by way of frolic, bought a ewe and two lambs from a neighbour, and she was tether'd in a field adjoining the house at Lochlie. He and I were going out with our teams, and our two younger brothers to drive for us, at mid-day, when Hugh Wilson, a curious-looking awkward boy, clad in plaiding, came to us with much anxiety in his face, with the information that the ewe had entangled herself in the tether, and was lying in the ditch. Robert was much tickled with *Huoc's* appearance and postures on the occasion. Poor Maillie was set to rights, and when we returned from the plough in the evening, he repeated to me her *Death and Dying Words* pretty much in the way they now stand.

Among the earliest of his poems was the *Epistle to Davie*. Robert often composed without any regular plan. When any thing made a strong impression on his mind, so as to rouse it to poetic exertion, he would give way to the impulse, and embody the thought in rhyme. If he hit on two or three stanzas to please him, he would then think of proper introductory, connecting,



and concluding stanzas ; hence the middle of a poem was often first produced. It was, I think, in summer, 1784, when in the interval of harder labour, he and I were weeding in the garden (kail-yard), that he repeated to me the principal part of this epistle. I believe the first idea of Robert's becoming an author was started on this occasion. I was much pleased with the epistle, and said to him I was of opinion it would bear being printed, and that it would be well received by people of taste; that I thought it at least equal, if not superior, to many of Allan Ramsay's epistles; and that the merit of these, and much other Scotch poetry, seemed to consist principally in the knack of the expression—but here, there was a strain of interesting sentiment, and the Scotticism of the language scarcely seemed affected, but appeared to be the natural language of the poet; that, besides, there was certainly some novelty in a poet pointing out the consolations that were in store for him when he should go a-begging. Robert seemed very well pleased with my criticism, and we talked of sending it to some magazine, but as this plan afforded no opportunity of knowing how it would take, the idea was dropped.

It was, I think, in the winter following, as we were going together with carts for coal to the

family fire (and I could yet point out the particular spot), that the author first repeated to me the *Address to the Deil*. The curious idea of such an address was suggested to him, by running over in his mind the many ludicrous accounts and representations we have, from various quarters, of this august personage. *Death and Doctor Hornbook*, though not published in the Kilmarnock edition, was produced early in the year 1785. The school-master of Tarbolton parish, to eke up the scanty subsistence allowed to that useful class of men, had set up a shop of grocery goods. Having accidentally fallen in with some medical books, and become most hobby-horsically attached to the study of medicine, he had added the sale of a few medicines to his little trade. He had got a shop-bill printed, at the bottom of which, overlooking his own incapacity, he had advertised, that “ Advice would be given in common disorders at the shop, gratis.” Robert was at a mason-meeting in Tarbolton, when the *Dominie* unfortunately made too ostentatious a display of his medical skill. As he parted in the evening from this mixture of pedantry and physic, at the place where he describes his meeting with Death, one of those floating ideas of apparition, he mentions in his letter to Dr Moore, crossed his mind; this set him to work for the rest of the way home. These circumstances he related when he repeated the verses

to me next afternoon, as I was holding the plough, and he was letting the water off the field beside me. The *Epistle to John Lapraik* was produced exactly on the occasion described by the author. He says in that poem, *On fasten-e'en we had a rockin* (p. 235), I believe he has omitted the word *rocking* in the glossary. It is a term derived from those primitive times, when the country-women employed their spare hours in spinning on the rock, or distaff. This simple implement is a very portable one, and well fitted to the social inclination of meeting in a neighbour's house ; hence the phrase of *going a-rocking*, or *with the rock*. As the connexion the phrase had with the implement was forgotten when the rock gave place to the spinning-wheel, the phrase came to be used by both sexes on social occasions, and men talk of going with their rocks as well as women.

It was at one of these *rockings* at our house, when we had twelve or fifteen young people with their *rocks*, that Lapraik's song, beginning—"When I upon thy bosom lean," was sung, and we were informed who was the author. Upon this Robert wrote his first epistle to Lapraik ; and his second in reply to his answer. The verses to the *Mouse* and *Mountain Daisy* were composed on the occasions mentioned, and while the author was holding the plough ; I could point out the parti-

cular spot where each was composed. Holding the plough was a favourite situation with Robert for poetic compositions, and some of his best verses were produced while he was at that exercise. Several of the poems were produced for the purpose of bringing forward some favourite sentiment of the author. He used to remark to me, that he could not well conceive a more mortifying picture of human life, than a man seeking work. In casting about in his mind how this sentiment might be brought forward, the elegy *Man was made to mourn*, was composed. Robert had frequently remarked to me, that he thought there was something peculiarly venerable in the phrase, "Let us worship God," used by a decent sober head of a family introducing family worship. To this sentiment of the author the world is indebted for the *Cotter's Saturday Night*. The hint of the plan, and title of the poem, were taken from Fergusson's *Farmer's Ingle*. When Robert had not some pleasure in view in which I was not thought fit to participate, we used frequently to walk together when the weather was favourable on the Sunday afternoons (those precious breathing-times to the labouring part of the community), and enjoyed such Sundays as would make one regret to see their number abridged. It was in one of these walks that I first had the pleasure of hearing the author repeat the

*Cotter's Saturday Night*. I do not recollect to have read or heard any thing by which I was more highly *electrified*. The fifth and sixth stanzas, and the eighteenth, thrill'd with peculiar ecstasy through my soul. I mention this to you, that you may see what hit the taste of unlettered criticism. I should be glad to know, if the enlightened mind and refined taste of Mr Roscoe, who has borne such honourable testimony to this poem, agrees with me in the selection. Fergusson, in his *Hallow Fair* of Edinburgh, I believe, likewise furnished a hint of the title and plan of the *Holy Fair*. The farcical scene the poet there describes was often a favourite field of his observation, and the most of the incidents he mentions had actually passed before his eyes. It is scarcely necessary to mention, that the *Lament* was composed on that unfortunate passage in his matrimonial history, which I have mentioned in my letter to Mrs Dunlop, after the first distraction of his feelings had a little subsided. *The Tale of Two Dogs* was composed after the resolution of publishing was nearly taken. Robert had had a dog, which he called *Luath*, that was a great favourite. The dog had been killed by the wanton cruelty of some person the night before my father's death. Robert said to me, that he should like to confer such immortality as he could bestow upon his old friend *Luath*, and that he had a great mind to introduce



something into the book under the title of *Stanzas to the Memory of a quadruped Friend*: but this plan was given up for the *Tale* as it now stands. *Cæsar* was merely the creature of the poet's imagination, created for the purpose of holding chat with his favourite *Luath*. The first time Robert heard the spinnet played upon was at the house of Dr Lawrie, then minister of the parish of Loudon, now in Glasgow, having given up the parish in favour of his son. Dr Lawrie has several daughters; one of them played; the father and mother led down the dance; the rest of the sisters, the brother, the poet, and the other guests, mixed in it. It was a delightful family scene for our poet, then lately introduced to the world. His mind was roused to a poetic enthusiasm, and the stanzas, *p.* 192, were left in the room where he slept. It was to Dr Lawrie that Dr Blacklock's letter was addressed, which my brother, in his letter to Dr Moore, mentions as the reason of his going to Edinburgh.

When my father *fenced* his little property near Alloway-Kirk, the wall of the church-yard had gone to ruin, and cattle had free liberty of pasturing in it. My father with two or three other neighbours, joined in an application to the town council of Ayr, who were superiors of the adjoining land, for liberty to rebuild it, and rais-

ed by subscription a sum for enclosing this ancient cemetry with a wall ; hence he came to consider it as his burial-place, and we learned that reverence for it people generally have for the burial-place of their ancestors. My brother was living in Ellisland, when Captain Grose, on his peregrinations through Scotland, staid some time at Carse-house, in the neighbourhood, with Captain Robert Riddel, of Glenriddel, a particular friend of my brother's. The Antiquarian and the Poet were "Unco pack and thick thegither." Robert requested of Captain Grose, when he should come to Ayrshire, that he would make a drawing of Alloway-Kirk, as it was the burial-place of his father, and where he himself had a sort of claim to lay down his bones when they should be no longer serviceable to him ; and added, by way of encouragement, that it was the scene of many a good story of witches and apparitions, of which he knew the Captain was very fond. The Captain agreed to the request, provided the poet would furnish a witch story, to be printed along with it. *Tam o' Shanter* was produced on this occasion, and was first published in *Grose's Antiquities of Scotland*.

The poem is founded on a traditional story. The leading circumstances of a man riding home very late from Ayr, in a stormy night, his seeing a light in Alloway-Kirk, his having the curiosity

to look in, his seeing a dance of witches, with the devil playing on the bag-pipe to them, the scanty covering of one of the witches, which made him so far forget himself as to cry—*Weel loupin, short sark!*—with the melancholy catastrophe of the piece; it is all a true story, that can be well attested by many respectable old people in that neighbourhood.

I do not at present recollect any circumstances respecting the other poems, that could be at all interesting; even some of those I have mentioned, I am afraid, may appear trifling enough, but you will only make use of what appears to you of consequence.

The following poems in the first Edinburgh edition, were not in that published in Kilmarnock. *Death and Dr Hornbook; the Brigs of Ayr; the Calf;* (the poet had been with Mr Gavin Hamilton in the morning, who said jocularly to him when he was going to church, in allusion to the injunction of some parents to their children, that he must be sure to bring him a note of the sermon at mid-day; this address to the Reverend Gentleman on his text was accordingly produced); *The Ordination; The Address to the Unco Guid; Tam Samson's Elegy; a Winter Night; Stanzas on the same occasion as the*



*preceding prayer; Verses left at a Reverend Friend's house; The first Psalm; Prayer under the pressure of violent anguish; the first six Verses of the ninetyeth Psalm; Verses to Miss Logan, with Beattie's Poems; To a Haggis; Address to Edinburgh; John Barleycorn; When Guilford Guid; Behind yon hills where Stinchar flows; Green grow the Rashes; Again rejoicing Nature sees; The gloomy Night; No Churchman am I.*

If you have never seen the first edition, it will, perhaps, not be amiss to transcribe the preface, that you may see the manner in which the Poet made his first awe-struck approach to the bar of public judgment.

*Preface to the first Edition of Burns's Poems, published at Kilmarnock.*

“ THE following Trifles are not the production  
 “ of the poet, who, with all the advantages of learned  
 “ art, and perhaps, amid the elegances and idlenesses  
 “ of upper life, looks down for a rural theme,  
 “ with an eye to Theocritus or Virgil. To the author  
 “ of this, these and other celebrated names, their  
 “ countrymen, are, at least in their original language,  
 “ a fountain shut up, and a book sealed. Unacquainted  
 “ with the necessary requisites for composing poet by rule, he sings the sentiments

“ and manners, he felt and saw in himself and  
“ his rustic compeers around him, in his and  
“ their native language. Though a rhymers from  
“ his earliest years, at least from the earliest im-  
“ pulses of the softer passions, it was not till very  
“ lately that the applause, perhaps the partiality  
“ of friendship, awakened his vanity so far as to  
“ make him think any thing of his worth show-  
“ ing; and none of the following works were  
“ composed with a view to the press. To amuse  
“ himself with the little creations of his own fancy,  
“ amid the toil and fatigues of a laborious life;  
“ to transcribe the various feelings, the loves, the  
“ griefs, the hopes, the fears, in his own breast;  
“ to find some kind of counterpoise to the struggles  
“ of a world, always an alien scene, a task uncouth  
“ to the poetical mind—these were his motives  
“ for courting the muses, and in these he found  
“ poetry to be its own reward.

“ Now that he appears in the public charac-  
“ ter of an author, he does it with fear and trem-  
“ bling. So dear is fame to the rhyming tribe,  
“ that even he, an obscure, nameless Bard,  
“ shrinks aghast at the thought of being branded  
“ as—an impertinent blockhead, obtruding his  
“ nonsense on the world; and, because he can  
“ make a shift to jingle a few doggerel Scotch

“ rhymes together, looking upon himself as a poet  
“ of no small consequence forsooth !

“ It is an observation of that celebrated poet,  
“ Shenstone, whose divine elegies do honour to  
“ our language, our nation, and our species, that  
“ ‘ *Humility* has depressed many a genius to a  
“ ‘ hermit, but never raised one to fame !’ If any  
“ critic catches at the word *genius*, the author  
“ tells him once for all, that he certainly looks  
“ upon himself as possest of some poetic abilities,  
“ otherwise his publishing in the manner he has  
“ done, would be a manœuvre below the worst  
“ character, which he hopes his worst enemy will  
“ ever give him. But to the genius of a Ramsay,  
“ or the glorious dawns of the poor unfortunate  
“ Fergusson, he, with equal unaffected sincerity,  
“ declares, that, even in his highest pulse of va-  
“ nity, he has not the most distant pretensions.  
“ These two justly admired Scotch poets he has  
“ often had in his eye in the following pieces ;  
“ but rather with a view to kindle at their flame,  
“ than for servile imitation.

“ To his Subscribers the Author returns his  
“ most sincere thanks. Not the mercenary bow  
“ over a counter, but the heart-throbbing grati-  
“ tude of the bard, conscious how much he owes  
“ to benevolence and friendship, for gratifying

“ him, if he deserves it, in that dearest wish of  
 “ every poetic bosom—to be distinguished. He  
 “ begs his readers, particularly the learned and  
 “ the polite, who may honour him with a perusal,  
 “ that they will make every allowance for educa-  
 “ tion and circumstances of life; but, if after a  
 “ fair, candid, and impartial criticism, he shall  
 “ stand convicted of dulness and nonsense, let  
 “ him be done by as he would in that case do by  
 “ others—let him be condemned, without mercy,  
 “ to contempt and oblivion.”

\* \* \* \*

I am, dear Sir,

Your most obedient humble servant,

GILBERT BURNS.

*Dr CURRIE,* }  
*Liverpool.* }

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To this history of the poems which are contained  
 in this volume, it may be added, that our author  
 appears to have made little alteration in them af-  
 ter their original composition, except in some few  
 instances, where considerable additions have been

introduced. After he had attracted the notice of the public by his first edition, various criticisms were offered him on the peculiarities of his style, as well as of his sentiments, and some of these, which remain among his manuscripts, are by persons of great taste and judgment. Some few of these criticisms he adopted, but the far greater part he rejected; and, though something has by this means been lost in point of delicacy and correctness, yet a deeper impression is left of the strength and originality of his genius. The firmness of our poet's character, arising from a just confidence in his own powers, may, in part, explain his tenaciousness of his peculiar expressions; but it may be in some degree accounted for also, by the circumstances under which the poems were composed. Burns did not, like men of genius born under happier auspices, retire, in the moment of inspiration, to the silence and solitude of his study, and commit his verses to paper as they arranged themselves in his mind. Fortune did not afford him this indulgence. It was during the toils of daily labour that his fancy exerted itself; the muse, as he himself informs us, found him at the plough. In this situation, it was necessary to fix his verses on his memory, and it was often many days, nay weeks, after a poem was finished, before it was written down. During all this time, by frequent repetition, the association between the

thought and the expression was confirmed, and the impartiality of taste with which written language is reviewed and retouched after it has faded on the memory, could not in such instances be exerted. The original manuscripts of many of his poems are preserved, and they differ in nothing material from the last printed edition. Some few variations may be noticed.

1. In *The Author's earnest Cry and Prayer*, after the stanza, p. 23, beginning,

*Erskine, a punkie Norland Billie,*

there appears, in his book of manuscripts, the following :—

Thee, sodger Hugh, my watchman stented,  
 If Bardies e'er are represented;  
 I ken if that your sword were wanted  
                                   Ye'd lend your hand,  
 But when there's ought to say auent it,  
                                   Ye're at a stand.

*Sodger Hugh* is evidently the present Earl of Eglinton, then Colonel Montgomery of Coilsfield, and representing in Parliament the county of Ayr. Why this was left out in printing, does not appear. The noble Earl will not be sorry to see this notice of him, familiar though it be, by a bard whose genius he admired, and whose fate he lamented.



2. In *The Address to the Deil*, the second stanza, in page 74, ran originally thus :

Lang syne in Eden's happy scene,  
 When strappin' Adam's days were green,  
 And Eve was like my bonnie Jean,  
                                     My dearest part,  
 A dancin', sweet, young, handsome quean,  
                                     Wi' guiltless heart.

3. In *The Elegy on Poor Maillie*, p. 82, the stanza beginning,

*She was nae get o' moorland tips,*

was, at first, as follows :

She was nae get o' runted rams,  
 Wi' woo' like goats, and legs like trams ;  
 She was the flower o' Fairlee lambs,  
                                     A famous breed :  
 Now Robin, greetin, chows the hams  
                                     O' Maillie dead.

It were a pity that the Fairlee lambs should lose the honour once intended them.

4. But the chief variations are found in the poems introduced, for the first time, in the edition in two volumes small octavo, published in 1792. Of the poem *written in Friar's-Carse Hermitage* there are several editions, and one of these \*

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\* This is given in the Correspondence.

has nothing in common with the printed poem but the four first lines. The poem that is published, which was his second effort on the subject, received considerable alterations in printing.

Instead of the six lines beginning,

*Say man's true genuine estimate,*

in manuscript the following are inserted,

Say the criterion of their fate,  
Th' important query of their state,  
Is not, art thou high or low ?  
Did thy fortune ebb or flow ?  
Wert thou cottager or king ?  
Prince or peasant ?—no such thing.

5. The *Epistle to R. G. of F. Esq.* that is, to *R. Graham of Fintry, Esq.* also underwent considerable alterations, as may be collected from the volume of Correspondence. This style of poetry was new to our poet, and, though he was fitted to excel in it, it cost him more trouble than his Scottish poetry. On the contrary, *Tam o' Shanter* seems to have issued perfect from the author's brain. The only considerable alteration made on reflection, is the omission of four lines, which had been inserted after the poem was finished, at the end of the dreadful catalogue of



the articles found on the “haly table,” and which appeared in the first edition of the poem, printed separately. They came after the second line, page 331,

*Which even to name would be unlawfu’,*

and are as follows :

Three lawyers’ tongues turn’d inside out,  
Wi’ lies seam’d like a beggar’s clout,  
And priests’ hearts, rotten, black as muck,  
Lay stinking vile in every neuk.

These lines, which, independent of other objections, interrupt and destroy the emotions of terror which the preceding description had excited, were very properly left out of the printed collection, by the advice of Mr Fraser Tytler; to which Burns seems to have paid some deference\*.

6. *The Address to the Shade of Thomson*, page

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\* These four lines have been inadvertently replaced in the copy of *Tam o’ Shanter*, published in the first volume of the “Poetry Original and Selected,” of Brash and Reid, of Glasgow; and to this circumstance is owing their being noticed here. As our poet deliberately rejected them, it is hoped that no future printer will insert them.

337, began in the first manuscript copy in the following manner :

While cold-eyed Spring, a virgin coy,  
Unfolds her verdant mantle sweet,  
Or pranks the sod in frolic joy,  
A carpet for her youthful feet :  
While Summer, with a matron's grace,  
Walks stately in the cooling shade,  
And oft delighted loves to trace  
The progress of the spiky blade :  
While Autumn, benefactor kind,  
With age's hoary honours clad,  
Surveys, with self-approving mind,  
Each creature on his bounty fed, &c.

By the alteration in the printed poem, it may be questioned whether the poetry is much improved; the poet however has found means to introduce the shades of Dryburgh, the residence of the Earl of Buchan, at whose request these verses were written.

These observations might be extended, but what are already offered will satisfy curiosity, and there is nothing of any importance that could be added.

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## GLOSSARY.



## GLOSSARY.

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THE *ch* and *gh* have always the guttural sound. The sound of the English diphthong *oo*, is commonly spelled *ou*. The French *u*, a sound which often occurs in the Scottish language, is marked *oo*, or *ui*. The *a* in genuine Scottish words, except when forming a diphthong, or followed by an *e* mute after a single consonant, sounds generally like the broad English *a* in *wall*. The Scottish diphthong, *ae*, always, and *ea*, very often, sound like the French *e* masculine. The Scottish diphthong *ey* sounds like the Latin *ei*.

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### A.

*A'*, All

*Aback*, away, aloof

*Abeigh*, at a shy distance

*Aboon*, above, up

*Abread*, abroad, in sight

*Abreed*, in breadth

*Ac*, one

*Aff*, off; *Aff loof*, unpremeditated

*Afore*, before

*Aft*, oft

*Aften*, often

*Agley*, off the right line, wrong

*Aiblins*, perhaps

*Ain*, own

*Airn*, iron

*Aith*, an oath

*Aits*, oats

*Aiver*, an old horse

*Aizle*, a hot cinder

*Alake*, alas !  
*Alanc*, alone  
*Akwart*, awkward  
*Amaist*, almost  
*Amang*, among  
*An'*, and, if  
*Ance*, once  
*Ane*, one, and  
*Anent*, over against  
*Anither*, another  
*Ase*, ashes  
*Astecr*, abroad, stirring,  
*Aught*, possession ; as, *in a' my*  
*ught*, in all my possession  
*Auld*, old  
*Auld-furran*, or *auld-farrant*, sa-  
 gacious, cunning, prudent  
*Ava*, at all  
*Awa'*, away  
*Awefu'*, awful  
*Awn*, the beard of barley, oats, &c.  
*Awnic*, bearded  
*Ayont*, beyond

## B.

*BA'*, ball  
*Backets*, ash boards  
*Backlins*, comin', coming back, re-  
 turning  
*Bad*, did bid  
*Baide*, endured, did stay  
*Baggie*, the belly  
*Bainic*, having large bones, stout  
*Bairn*, a child  
*Bairntime*, a family of children, a  
 brood  
*Baith*, both  
*Bar*, to swear  
*Bane*, bone

*Bang*, to beat, to strive  
*Bardie*, diminutive of bard  
*Barefit*, barefooted  
*Barmie*, of, or like barm  
*Batch*, a crew, a gang  
*Batts*, botts  
*Baudrons*, a cat  
*Bauld*, bold  
*Baws'nt*, having a white stripe down  
 the face  
*Be*, to let be, to give over, to cease  
*Bear*, barley  
*Bcastie*, diminutive of beast  
*Beet*, to add fuel to fire  
*Belyve*, by and by  
*Ben*, into the spence or parlour  
*Bcnlomond*, a noted mountain in  
 Dunbartonshire  
*Bethankit*, grace after meat  
*Beuk*, a book  
*Bicker*, a kind of wooden dish, a  
 short race  
*Bie*, or *Bield*, shelter  
*Bien*, wealthy, plentiful  
*Big*, to build  
*Biggin*, building, a house  
*Biggit*, built  
*Fill*, a bull  
*Billie*, a brother, a young fellow  
*Bing*, a heap of grain, potatoes, &c.  
*Birk*, birch  
*Birkie*, a clever fellow  
*Birring*, the noise of partridges,  
 &c. when they spring  
*Bit*, crisis, nick of time  
*Bizz*, a bustle, to buzz  
*Blastie*, a shrivelled dwarf, a term of  
 contempt  
*Blastit*, blasted  
*Blate*, bashful, sheepish

*Blather*, bladder

*Blaud*, a flat piece of any thing, to slap

*Blaw*, to blow, to boast

*Bleezing*, blazing

*Blellum*, idle talking fellow

*Blether*, to talk idly, nonsense

*Bleth'rin*, talking idly

*Blink*, a little while, a smiling look, to look kindly, to shine by fits

*Blinker*, a term of contempt

*Blinkin*, smirking

*Blue-gown*, one of those beggars who get annually on the king's birthday a blue cloak or gown, with a badge

*Bluid*, blood

*Blype*, a shred, a large piece

*Bock*, to vomit, to gush intermittently

*Bocked*, gushed, vomited

*Bodlc*, a small old coin

*Bonnie*, or *lonny*, handsome, beautiful

*Bonnock*, a kind of thick cake of bread, a small jannack or loaf made of oatmeal

*Boord*, a board

*Bore*, a hole in a wall

*Boortree*, the shrub elder; planted much of old in hedges of barnyards, &c.

*Boost*, behaved, must needs

*Botch*, an angry tumour

*Bousing*, drinking

*Bow-kail*, cabbage

*Bowt*, bended, crooked

*Brachens*, fern

*Brae*, a declivity, a precipice, the slope of a hill

*Braid*, broad

*Braik*, a kind of harrow

*Brainge*, to run rashly forward

*Braing't*, reeled forward

*Brak*, broke, made insolvent

*Branks*, a kind of wooden curb for horses

*Brash*, a sudden illness

*Brats*, coarse clothes, rags, &c.

*Brattle*, a short race, hurry, fury

*Braw*, fine, handsome

*Brawlyt*, or *brawlie*, very well, finely, heartily

*Braxie*, a morbid sheep

*Breastie*, dimin. of breast

*Breastit*, did spring up, or forward

*Breef*, an invulnerable, or irresistible spell

*Brecks*, breeches

*Brewin*, brewing

*Bric*, juice, liquid

*Brig*, a bridge

*Brunstane*, brimstone

*Brisket*, the breast, the bosom

*Brither*, a brother

*Brock*, a badger

*Brogue*, a hum, a trick

*Broo*, broth, liquid, water

*Broose*, broth, a race at country weddings, who shall first reach the bridegroom's house on returning from church

*Burgh*, a burgh

*Bruilzie*, a broil, a combustion

*Brunt*, did burn, burnt

*Brust*, to burst, burst

*Buchan-bullers*, the boiling of the sea among the rocks on the coast of Buchan

*Buckskin*, an inhabitant of Virginia

*Bairdly*, stout made, broad built  
*Bum-clock*, a humming beetle that  
 flies in the summer evenings  
*Bummin*, humming as bees  
*Bummle*, to blunder  
*Bummler*, a blunderer  
*Bunker*, a window-seat  
*Burdies*, dimin. of birds  
*Bure*, did bear  
*Burn*, water, a rivulet  
*Burnewin*, i. e. *burn the wind*, a  
 blacksmith  
*Burnie*, dimin. of burn  
*Buskil*, dressed  
*Busle*, a bustle, to bustle  
*But*, bot, with  
*But an' ben*, the country kitchen and  
 parlour  
*By himsel*, lunatic, distracted  
*Byke*, a bee-hive  
*Byre*, a cow-stable, a shippen

## C

*Ca'*, to call, to name, to drive  
*Ca't*, or *ca'd*, called, driven, calved  
*Cadger*, a carrier  
*Cadie*, or *caddie*, a person, a young  
 fellow  
*Caff*, chaff  
*Caird*, a tinker  
*Cairn*, a loose heap of stones  
*Calf-ward*, a small enclosure for  
 calves  
*Callan*, a boy  
*Caller*, fresh, sound  
*Cannie*, gentle, mild, dexterous  
*Cannilie*, dexterous, gently  
*Cantie*, or *canty*, cheerful, merry  
*Cantraip*, a charm, a spell

*Cap-stane*, cope-stone, key-stone  
*Careerin*, cheerfully  
*Carl*, old man  
*Carlin*, a stout old woman  
*Cartes*, cards  
*Caudron*, a caldron  
*Cauk and keel*, chalk and red clay  
*Cauld*, cold  
*Caup*, a wooden drinking vessel  
*Chanter*, a part of a bagpipe  
*Chap*, a person, a fellow, a blow  
*Chaup*, a stroke, a blow  
*Checkit*, cheeked  
*Cheep*, a chirp, to chirp  
*Chiel*, or *cheel*, a young fellow  
*Chimla*, or *chimlie*, a fire-grate, fire-  
 place  
*Chimla-lug*, the fire-side  
*Chittering*, shivering, trembling  
*Chockin*, choking  
*Chow*, to chew; *cheek for chow*, side  
 by side  
*Chuffie*, fat faced  
*Clachan*, a small village about a  
 church, a hamlet  
*Claise*, or *claes*, clothes  
*Claith*,  
*Cloithing*, clothing  
*Claivers*, nonsense, not speaking  
 sense  
*Clap*, clapper of a mill  
*Clarkit*, wrote  
*Clash*, an idle tale, the story of the  
 day  
*Clatter*, to tell little idle stories, an  
 idle story  
*Clauht*, snatched at, laid hold of  
*Claut*, to clean, to scrape  
*Clautcd*, scraped  
*Claw*, to scratch  
*Clecd*, to clothe



- C'eckit*, having caught  
*Clinkin*, jerking, clinking  
*Clinkumbell*, who rings the church bell  
*Clips*, shears  
*Clishmaclaver*, idle conversation  
*Clock*, to hatch, a beetle  
*Clockin*, hatching  
*Cloot*, the hoof of a cow, sheep, &c.  
*Clootic*, an old name for the devil  
*C'our*, a bump or swelling after a blow  
*Coaxin*, wheedling  
*Coble*, a fishing boat  
*Coft*, bought  
*Cog*, a wooden dish  
*Coggie*, dimin. of cog  
*COILA*, from *Kyle*, a district of Ayrshire, so called, saith tradition, from Coil, or Coilus, a Pictish monarch  
*Collie*, a general, and sometimes a particular name for country curs  
*Comman*, command  
*Cood*, the cud  
*Coof*, a blockhead, a ninny  
*Cookit*, appeared and disappeared by fits  
*Coost*, did cast  
*Coot*, the ankle or foot  
*Cootie*, a wooden kitchen dish : also those fowls whose legs are clad with feathers are said to be cootie  
*Corbies*, a species of the crow  
*Core*, corps, party, clan  
*Corn't*, fed with oats  
*Cotter*, the inhabitant of a cot-house, or cottage  
*Couthie*, kind, loving  
*Cove*, a cove  
*Covec*, to terrify, to keep under, to lop ; a fright, a branch of furze, broom, &c.  
*Covep*, to barter, to tumble over, a gang  
*Cowpit*, tumbled  
*Cowrin*, cowering  
*Cowte*, a colt  
*Cozie*, snug  
*Coziely*, snugly  
*Crabbit*, crabbed, fretful  
*Crack*, conversation, to converse  
*Crackin*, conversing  
*Craft*, or *croft*, a field near a house, in old husbandry  
*Craiks*, cries or calls incessantly, a bird  
*Crambo-clink*, or *crambo jingle*, rhymes, doggrel verses  
*Crank*, the noise of an ungreased wheel  
*Crankous*, fretful, captious  
*Cranreuch*, the hoar frost  
*Crap*, a crop, to crop  
*Craw*, a crow of a cock, a rook  
*Creel*, a basket ; to have one's wits in a creel, to be craz'd, to be fascinated  
*Crecshie*, greasy  
*Crood*, or *croud*, to coo as a dove  
*Croon*, a hollow and continued moan ; to make a noise like the continued roar of a bull ; to hum a tune  
*Crooning*, humming  
*Crouchie*, crook-backed  
*Crouse*, cheerful, courageous  
*Crouse'y*, cheerfully, courageously  
*Croodic*, a composition of oatmeal

- and boiled water, sometimes from the broth of beef, mutton, &c.
- Crowdie-time*, breakfast time
- Crowlin*, crawling
- Crummock*, a cow with crooked horns
- Crump*, hard and brittle, *spoken of bread*
- Crunt*, a blow on the head with a cudgel
- Cuif*, a blockhead, a ninny
- Cummock*, a short staff with a crooked head
- Curchie*, a courtesy
- Curler*, a player at a game on the ice, practised in Scotland, called curling
- Curlie*, curled, whose hair falls naturally in ringlets
- Curling*, a well-known game on ice
- Curmurring*, murmuring, a slight rumbling noise
- Curpin*, the crupper
- Cushat*, the dove, or wood-pigeon
- Cutty*, short, a spoon broken in the middle
- D
- DADDIE**, a father
- Daffin*, merriment, foolishness
- Daft*, merry, giddy, foolish
- Daimen*, rare, now and then; *daimen-icker*, an ear of corn now and then
- Dainty*, pleasant, good-humoured, agreeable
- Dales*, plains, valleys
- Darklins*, darkling
- Daul*, to thrash, to abuse
- Daur*, to dare
- Daur't*, dared
- Daurg*, or *daurk*, a day's labour
- Dawl*, a large piece
- Dawtit*, or *dawtct*, fondled, caressed
- Dearies*, dimin. of dears
- Dearthfu'*, dear
- Deave*, to deafen
- Deil-ma-care!* no matter! for all that!
- Delcerit*, delirious
- Describe*, to describe
- Dight*, to wipe, to clean corn from chaff
- Dight*, cleaned from chaff
- Dinna*, do not
- Ding*, to worst, to push
- Dirl*, a slight tremulous stroke or pain
- Dizzen*, or *dix'n*, a dozen
- Doited*, stupified, hebetated
- Dolt*, stupified, crazed
- Donsic*, unlucky
- Dool*, sorrow; *to sing dool*, to lament, to mourn
- Dorty*, saucy, nice
- Douce*, or *douse*, sober, wise, prudent
- Doucely*, soberly, prudently
- Dought*, was or were able
- Doure*, stout, durable, stubborn, sullen
- Dore*, am or are able, can
- Dowff*, pithless, wanting force
- Dowie*, worn with grief, fatigue, &c. half asleep

*Dorena*, am or are not able, cannot

*Drap*, a drop, to drop

*Dropping*, dropping

*Dreep*, to ooze, to drop

*Dreich*, tedious, long about it

*Dribble*, drizzling, slaver

*Drift*, a drove

*Droddum*, the breech

*Droop*, rump'l't, that droops at the crupper

*Drouth*, thirst, drought

*Drucken*, drunken

*Drumly*, muddy

*Drummock*, meal and water mixed, raw

*Drun*t, pet, sour humour

*Dub*, a small pond

*Duds*, rags, clothes

*Duddie*, ragged

*Dung*, worsted, pushed, driven

*Dush*, to push as a ram, &c.

*Dusht*, pushed by a ram, ox, &c.

## E

*E'E*, the eye

*Een*, the eyes

*E'enin*, evening

*Eerie*, frightened, dreading spirits

*Eild*, old age

*Elbuck*, the elbow

*Eldritch*, ghastly, frightful

*En'*, end

*E'NBRUGH*, EDINBURGH

*Enough*, enough

*Especial*, especially

*Ette*, to try, attempt

*Eydent*, diligent

## F

*Fa'*, fall, lot, to fall

*Faddom't*, fathomed

*Fac*, a foe

*Facm*, foam

*Faiket*, unknown

*Fairin*, a fairing, a present

*Fallow*, fellow

*Fand*, did find

*Farl*, a cake of bread

*Fash*, trouble, care, to trouble to care for

*Fasht*, troubled

*Fasten-cen*, Fasten's Even

*Fauld*, a fold, to fold

*Faulding*, folding

*Faut*, fault

*Fawesont*, decent, seemly

*Fcal*, a field, smooth

*Fearfu'*, frightful

*Fear't*, frightened

*Feat*, neat, spruce

*Fecht*, to fight

*Fechtin*, fighting

*Feck*, many, plenty

*Feckfu'*, large, brawny, stout

*Feckless*, puny, weak, silly

*Fcg*, fig

*Feide*, feud, enmity

*Fell*, keen, biting; the flesh immediately under the skin, a field pretty level, on the side or top of a hill

*Fend*, to live comfortably

*Ferlie*, or *ferley*, to wonder; a wonder, a term of contempt

*Fetch*, to pull by fits

*Fetch't*, pulled intermittently

*Fidge*, to fidget

*Fient*, fiend, a petty oath

*Fier*, sound, healthy; a brother, a friend

*Fit*, a foot

*Fissle*, to make a rustling noise, to fidget, to bustle

*Fittie-lan*, the nearer horses of the hindmost pair in the plough

*Fizz*, to make a hissing noise, like fermentation

*Flainen*, flannel

*Flecch*, to supplicate in a flattering manner

*Fleechin*, supplicating

*Fleesh*, a fleece

*Fleg*, a kick, a random blow

*Flether*, to decoy by fair words

*Flethrin*, flattering

*Fley*, to scare, to frighten

*Flichter*, to flutter, as young nestlings, when their dam approaches

*Flinders*, shreds, broken pieces

*Flingin-tree*, a piece of timber hung by way of partition between two horses in a stable, a flail

*Flisk*, to fret at the yoke

*Fliskit*, fretted

*Flitter*, to vibrate like the wings of small birds

*Flittering*, fluttering, vibrating

*Flunkie*, a servant in livery

*Foord*, a ford

*Forbears*, forefathers

*Forbye*, besides

*Forfairn*, distressed, worn out, jaded

*Forfoughten*, fatigued

*Forgather*, to meet, to encounter with

*Forgie*, to forgive

*Forjesket*, jaded with fatigue

*Fou'*, full, drunk

*Foughten*, troubled, harassed

*Fouth*, plenty, enough, or more than enough

*Fow*, a bushel, &c. also a pitchfork

*Frae*, from

*Frcath*, froth

*Frien'*, friend

*Fu'*, full

*Fud*, the scut, or tail of the hare, coney, &c.

*Fuff*, to blow intermittently

*Fuff't*, did blow

*Funnie*, full of merriment

*Fur*, a furrow

*Furm*, a form, bench

*Fyke*, trifling cares; to piddle, to be in a fuss about trifles

*Fyle*, to soil, to dirty

*Fy't*, soiled, dirtied

## G

*GAB*, the mouth, to speak boldly or pertly

*Gac*, to go; *gaed*, went; *gaen*, or *gane*, gone; *gaun*, going

*Gact*, or *gate*, way, manner, road

*Gang*, to go, to walk

*Gar*, to make, to force to

*Gar't*, forced to

*Garten*, a garter

*Gash*, wise, sagacious, talkative, to converse

*Gashin*, conversing

*Gaucy*, jolly, large

*Gear*, riches, goods of any kind  
*Geek*, to toss the head in wantonness, or scorn  
*Ged*, a pike  
*Gentles*, great folks  
*Geordie*, a guinea  
*Get*, a child, a young one  
*Ghaist*, a ghost  
*Gie*, to give; *gied*, gave; *gien*, given  
*Giftie*, dimin. of gift  
*Gillie*, dimin. of gill  
*Gilpey*, a half grown, half informed boy or girl, a romping lad, a hoiden  
*Gimmer*, an ewe from one to two years old  
*Gin*, if, against  
*Gipsey*, a young girl  
*Girn*, to grin, to twist the features in rage, agony, &c.  
*Girning*, grinning  
*Gizz*, a periwig  
*Glaikit*, inattentive, foolish  
*Glaive*, a sword  
*Gawky*, half-witted, foolish, romping  
*Glaizie*, glittering, smooth like a glass  
*Gleg*, sharp, ready  
*Gkey*, a squint, to squint; *a-gley*, off at a side, wrong  
*Glib-gabbet*, that speaks smoothly and readily  
*Glint*, to peep  
*Glinted*, peeped  
*Glintin*, peeping  
*Gloamin*, the twilight  
*Glower*, to stare, to look; a stare, a look

*Glowered*, looked, stared  
*Gowan*, the flower of the daisy, dandelion, hawkweed, &c.  
*Gowd*, gold  
*Gowff*, the game of golf; to strike as *the bat does the ball at golf*  
*Gowff'd*, struck  
*Gowk*, a cuckoo, a term of contempt  
*Gowl*, to howl  
*Grane*, or *grain*, a groan, to groan  
*Grain'd*, groaned  
*Graining*, groaning  
*Graip*, a pronged instrument for cleaning stables  
*Graith*, accoutrements, furniture, dress  
*Grannie*, grandmother  
*Grape*, to grope  
*Grapit*, groped  
*Great*, intimate, familiar  
*Gree*, to agree; to *bear the gree*, to be decidedly victor  
*Gree't*, agreed  
*Greet*, to shed tears, to weep  
*Greetin*, crying, weeping  
*Grippet*, caught, seized  
*Groat*, to get the whistle of one's groat, to play a losing game  
*Gronsome*, loathsomely, grim  
*Grozet*, a gooseberry  
*Grumph*, a grunt, to grunt  
*Grumphie*, a sow  
*Grun'*, ground  
*Grunstane*, a grindstone  
*Gruntle*, the phiz, a grunting noise  
*Grushie*, thick, of thriving growth  
*GUDE*, the SUPREME BEING, good  
*Guid*, good  
*Guid-mornin*, good-morrow

*Guid-e'en*, good evening  
*Guidman* and *guidwife*, the master  
 and mistress of the house ; *young*  
*guidman*, a man newly married  
*Gully*, or *gullie*, a large knife  
*Guidfather*, *guidmother*, father-in-  
 law, and mother-in-law  
*Gumlie*, muddy  
*Gusty*, tasteful

## H

*HA'*, hall  
*Ha' bible*, the great bible that lies in  
 the hall  
*Hac*, to have  
*Haen*, had, *the participle*  
*Hact*, *fiact hact*, a petty oath of ne-  
 gation, nothing  
*Haffet*, the temple, the side of the  
 head  
*Hafins*, nearly half, partly  
*Hag*, a scar or gulf in mosses and  
 moors  
*Haggis*, a kind of pudding boiled in  
 the stomach of a cow or sheep  
*Hain*, to spare, to save  
*Hain'd*, spared  
*Hairst*, harvest  
*Haith*, a petty oath  
*Havers*, nonsense, speaking without  
 thought  
*Hal'*, or *hald*, an abiding place  
*Hale*, whole, tight, healthy  
*Hame*, home  
*Hallan*, a particular partition wall in  
 a cottage, or more properly a seat  
 of turf at the outside.

*Hallowmas*, Hallow-eve, the 31st of  
 October  
*Hamely*, homely, affable  
*Han'*, or *hawn'*, hand  
*Hap*, an outer garment, mantle,  
 plaid, &c. to wrap, to cover, to  
 hap  
*Happer*, a hopper  
*Happing*, hopping  
*Hap step and loup*, hop skip and leap  
*Harkit*, hearkened  
*Harn*, very coarse linen  
*Hash*, a fellow that neither knows  
 how to dress nor act with pro-  
 priety  
*Hastit*, hastened  
*Haud*, to hold  
*Haughs*, low-lying, rich lands, val-  
 leys  
*Haurt*, to drag, to peel  
*Haurtin*, peeling  
*Haverel*, a half-witted person, half-  
 witted  
*Havins*, good manners, decorum,  
 good sense  
*Hawkie*, a cow, *properly one with a*  
*white face*  
*Hcapit*, heaped  
*Hcalsome*, healthful, wholesome  
*Hearse*, hoarse  
*Hear't*, hear it  
*Heather*, heath  
*Hech ! oh ! strange*  
*Hecht*, promised to foretel something  
 that is to be got or given ; foretold ;  
 the thing foretold  
*Heeze*, to elevate, to raise  
*Helm*, the rudder or helm  
*Herd*, to tend flocks, one who tends  
 flocks



*Herrin*, a herring  
*Herry*, to plunder, *most properly to plunder birds' nests*  
*Herryment*, plundering, devastation  
*Hersel*, herself, also a herd of cattle of any sort  
*Het*, hot  
*Heugh*, a crag, a coal-pit  
*Hilch*, a hobble, to halt  
*Hilchin*, halting  
*Himself*, himself  
*Hing*, to hang  
*Hirple*, to walk crazily, to creep  
*Hirsel*, so many cattle as one person can attend  
*Histic*, dry, chapt, barren  
*Hitcht*, a loop, a knot  
*Hizzic*, hussey, a young girl  
*Hoddin*, the motion of a sage countryman riding on a carthorse  
*Hog-score*, a kind of distance line, in curling, drawn across the rink  
*Hog-shoulther*, a kind of horse-play, by justling with the shoulder; to justle  
*Hool*, outer skin or case, a nutshell, pease swade  
*Hoolic*, slowly, leisurely  
*Hoolic!* take leisure, stop  
*Hoord*, a hoard; to hoard  
*Hoordet*, hoarded  
*Horn*, a spoon made of horn  
*Hornic*, one of the many names of the devil  
*Host*, or *hoast*, to cough  
*Hostin*, coughing  
*Hotch'd*, turned topsy-turvy, blended, mixed  
*Houghmagandi*, fornication

*Houlet*, an owl  
*Housie*, dimin. of house  
*Hove*, to heave, to swell  
*Hov'd*, heaved, swelled  
*Howdie*, a midwife  
*Howe*, hollow, a hollow or dell  
*Howebackit*, sunk in the back, *spoken of a horse, &c.*  
*Hawk*, to dig  
*Howokit*, digged  
*Howking*, digging  
*Hoy*, to urge  
*Hoy't*, urged  
*Hoyse*, to pull upwards  
*Hoyle*, to amble crazily  
*Hughoc*, dimin. of Hugh  
*Hurchcon*, a hedgehog  
*Hurdies*, the loins, the crupper

## I.

*I*, In

*Icker*, an ear of corn  
*Ier-oe*, a great-grand-child  
*Ilk*, or *Ilka*, each, every  
*Ill-willic*, ill-natured, malicious, nig-gardly  
*Engine*, genius, ingenuity  
*Ingle*, fire, fire-place  
*I'se*, I shall or will  
*Ither*, other, one another

## J.

*JAD*, Jade; also a familiar term among country folks for a giddy young girl  
*Jauk*, to dally, to trifle

*Jaukin*, trifling, dallying  
*Jaup*, a jerk of water; to jerk as agitated water  
*Jaw*, coarse raillery, to pour out, to shut, to jerk as water  
*Jillet*, a jilt, a giddy girl  
*Jimp*, to jump, slender in the waist, handsome  
*Jink*, to dodge, to turn a corner, a sudden turning, a corner  
*Jinker*, that turns quickly, a gay sprightly girl, a wag  
*Jinkin*, dodging  
*Jirt*, a jerk  
*Jocteleg*, a kind of knife  
*Jouk*, to stoop, to bow the head  
*Jow*, to jow, a verb, which includes both the swinging motion and pealing sound of a large bell  
*Jundie*, to juggle.

## K.

*KAE*, a daw  
*Kail*, colewort, a kind of broth  
*Kail-runt*, the stem of colewort  
*Kain*, fowls, &c. paid as rent by a farmer  
*Kebbuck*, a cheese  
*Keck*, a peep, to peep  
*Kelpies*, a sort of mischievous spirits, said to haunt fords and ferries at night, especially in storms  
*Ken*, to know, *kend* or *kcn't*, knew  
*Kennin*, a small matter  
*Ket*, matted, hairy, a fleece of wool  
*Kiaugh*, carking, anxiety

*Kilt*, to truss up the clothes  
*Kimmer*, a young girl, a gossip  
*Kin'*, kindred  
*Kin*, kind  
*King's-hood*, a certain part of the entrails of an ox, &c.  
*Kintra*, country  
*Kirn*, the harvest supper, a churn  
*Kirsen*, to christen, or baptize  
*Kist*, chest, a shop-counter  
*Kitchen*, any thing that eats with bread, to serve for soup, gravy, &c.  
*Kittle*, to tickle, ticklish  
*Kittlin*, a young cat  
*Kiuttle*, to cuddle  
*Kiuttlin*, cuddling  
*Knaggie*, like *knags*, or points of rocks  
*Knappin*, hammer, a hammer for breaking stones  
*Knowe*, a small round hillock  
*Kyc*, cows  
*KYLE*, a district in Ayrshire  
*Kyte*, the belly  
*Kythc*, to discover, to shew one's self,

## L.

*LADDIE*, dimin. of lad  
*Laggen*, the angle between the side and bottom of a wooden dish  
*Laigh*, low  
*Lairing*, wading, and sinking in snow, mud, &c.  
*Laith*, loath  
*Laithfu'*, bashful, sheepish  
*Lallans*, Scottish dialect



*Lambie*, dimin. of lamb  
*Lampit*, a kind of shell-fish  
*Lan'*, land, estate  
*Lane*, lone, *my lanc*, *thy lane*, &c.  
 myself alone  
*Lanely*, lonely  
*Lang*, long; *to think lang*, to long,  
 to weary  
*Lap*, did leap  
*Lave*, the rest, the remainder, the  
 others  
*Laverock*, the lark  
*Lawlan*, lowland  
*Lca'e*, to leave  
*Leal*, loyal, true, faithful  
*Lear*, pronoun. *lare*, learning  
*Lec-lang*, live-long  
*Lecze me*, a phrase of congratulatory  
 endearment; I am happy in thee,  
 or proud of thee  
*Leister*, a three-pronged dart for  
 striking fish  
*Leugh*, did laugh  
*Lcuk*, a look, to look  
*Lift*, sky  
*Lightly*, sneeringly, to sneer at  
*Lilt*, a ballad, a tune, to sing  
*Limmer*, a kept mistress, a strum-  
 pet  
*Limp't*, limped, hobbled  
*Link*, to trip along  
*Linkin*, tripping  
*Linn*, a waterfall  
*Lint*, flax; *lint i' the bell*, flax in  
 flower  
*Lintwhite*, a linnet  
*Loan*, the place of milking  
*Loof*, the palm of the hand  
*Lot*, did let  
*Looves*, the plural of loaf

*Loun*, a fellow, a ragamuffin, a wo-  
 man of easy virtue  
*Lowc*, a flame  
*Lowin*, flaming  
*Lowrie*, abbreviation of Lawrence  
*Lowsc*, to loose  
*Lows'd*, loosed  
*Lug*, the ear, a handle  
*Lugget*, having a handle  
*Luggie*, a small wooden dish, with  
 a handle  
*Lum*, the chimney  
*Lunch*, a large piece of cheese, flesh,  
 &c.  
*Lunt*, a column of smoke; to  
 smoke  
*Luntin*, smoking  
*Lyart*, of a mixed colour, grey

## M.

*MAE*, more  
*Mair*, more  
*Maist*, most, almost  
*Maistly*, mostly  
*Mak*, to make  
*Makin*, making  
*Maillic*, Molly  
*Mang*, among  
*Manse*, the parsonage-house, where  
 the minister lives  
*Manteele*, a mantle  
*Mark*, marks. *This and several o-*  
*ther nouns, which in English re-*  
*quire an s to form the plural, are*  
*in Scotch, like the words sheep,*  
*deer, the same in both numbers.*

*Mar's year*, the year 1715  
*Mashlum, meslin*, mixed corn  
*Mask*, to mash, *as malt*, &c.  
*Maskin-pat*, a tea-pot  
*Maukin*, a hare  
*Maun*, must  
*Mavis*, the thrush  
*Maw*, to mow  
*Mawin*, mowing  
*Meere*, a mare  
*Melancholious*, mournful  
*Melder*, corn or grain of any kind  
     sent to the mill to be ground  
*Mell*, to meddle. Also a mallet for  
     pounding barley in a stone trough  
*Melvic*, to soil with meal  
*Men'*, to mend  
*Mense*, good manners, decorum  
*Menscless*, ill-bred, rude, impudent  
*Merle*, the blackbird  
*Messin*, a small dog  
*Midden*, a dunghill  
*Midden-hole*, a gutter at the bottom  
     of a dunghill  
*Min*, prim, affectedly meek  
*Min'*, mind, remembrance  
*Min't*, mind it, resolved, intending  
*Minnie*, mother, dam  
*Misca'*, to abuse, to call names  
*Misca'd*, abused  
*Misclear'd*, mischievous, unmanner-  
     ly.  
*Mistcuk*, mistook  
*Mither*, a mother  
*Mixtic-maxtie*, confusedly mixed  
*Moistify*, to moisten

*Mony*, or *monic*, many  
*Moop*, to nibble as a sheep  
*Moorlan*, of or belonging to moors  
*Morn*, the next-day, to-morrow  
*Mou*, the mouth  
*Moudicwort*, a mole  
*Mousie*, dimin. of mouse  
*Muckle*, or *mickle*, great, big, much  
*Music*, dimin. of *muse*  
*Muslin-kail*, broth composed simply  
     of water, shelled barley, and  
     greens  
*Mutchkin*, an English pint  
*Mysel*, myself.

## N.

*NA'*, no, not, nor  
*Nae*, no, not any  
*Naething*, or *naithing*, nothing  
*Naig*, a horse  
*Nane*, none  
*Nappy*, ale, to be tipsy  
*Negleckit*, neglected  
*Neebor*, a neighbour  
*Neuk*, nook  
*Niest*, next  
*Nieve*, the fist  
*Nievefu'*, handful  
*Niffer*, an exchange; to exchange;  
     to barter  
*Niger*, a negro  
*Nine-tailed-cat*, a hangman's whip  
*Nit*, a nut  
*Norland*, of or belonging to the  
     north

*Notic't*, noticed  
*Nowte*, black cattle

## O.

*O'*, of  
*Ony* or *onie*, any  
*Or*, is often used for *ere*, before  
*O't*, of it  
*Ourie*, shivering, drooping  
*Oursel*, or *oursels*, ourselves  
*Outlers*, cattle not housed  
*Ower*, over, too  
*Owre-hip*, a way of fetching a blow  
 with the hammer over the arm

## P.

*PACK*, intimate, familiar; twelve  
 stone of wool  
*Painch*, paunch  
*Paitrick*, a partridge  
*Pang*, to cram  
*Parritch*, oatmeal pudding, a well-  
 known Scotch dish  
*Pat*, did put, a pot  
*Pattle*, or *pettle*, a plough-staff  
*Paughty*, proud, haughty  
*Pauky*, cunning, sly  
*Pay't*, paid, beat  
*Pech*, to fetch the breath short, as  
 in an asthma  
*Peckan*, the crop, the stomach  
*Pcelin*, peeling  
*Pet*, a domesticated sheep, &c.  
*Pettle*, to cherish, a plough-staff

*Phraisc*, fair speeches, flattery, to  
 flatter

*Phraisin*, flattery

*Pickle*, a small quantity

*Pinc*, pain, uneasiness

*Pit*, to put

*Placad*, a public proclamation, to  
 publish publicly

*Plack*, an old Scotch coin, the third  
 part of a Scotch penny, 12 of  
 which make an English penny

*Plackless*, pennyless, without  
 money

*Platic*, dimin. of *plate*

*Plcw*, or *pleugh*, a plough

*Pliskie*, a trick

*Poind*, to seize on cattle, or take the  
 goods, as the laws of Scotland al-  
 low, for rent

*Poortith*, poverty

*Pou*, to pull

*Pouk*, to pluck

*Poussie*, a hare, or cat

*Pout*, a poult, a chick

*Pou't*, did pull

*Pouthery*, like powder

*Pow*, the head, the skull

*Pownie*, a little horse

*Powther*, or *pouther*, powder

*Preen*, a pin

*Prent*, printing

*Prie*, to taste

*Prie'd*, tasted

*Prief*, proof

*Prig*, to cheapen, to dispute

*Priggin*, cheapening

*Primsie*, demure, precise

*Propone*, to lay down, to propose

*Provoses*, provosts

*Pund*, pound, pounds

*Pyle*, a *pyle* o' *caff*, a single grain of chaff

## Q.

*QUAT*, to quit

*Quak*, to quake

*Quey*, a cow from one to two years old

## R.

*RAGWEED*, herb ragwort

*Raible*, to rattle nonsense

*Rair*, to roar

*Raise*, to madden, to inflame

*Ram-fee'd*, fatigued, overspread

*Ram-stam*, thoughtless, forward

*Raploch*, properly a coarse cloth, but used as an adnoun for coarse

*Rarety*, excellently, very well

*Rash*, a rush, *rash-bush*, a bush of rushes

*Ratton*, a rat

*Rauncle*, rash, stout, fearless

*Raught*, reached

*Rawe*, a row

*Rax*, to stretch

*Ream*, cream; to cream

*Reamin*, brimful, frothing

*Reave*, rove

*Reck*, to heed

*Redc*, counsel, to counsel.

*Red-zeat-shod*, walking in blood over the shoe-tops

*Red-wud*, stark mad

*Ree*, half-drunk, fuddled

*Reck*, smoke

*Reekin*, smoking

*Reeket*, smoked, smoky

*Remead*, remedy

*Requite*, requited

*Rest*, to stand restive

*Restit*, stood restive, stunted, withered

*Restricket*, restricted

*Rief*, *Reef*, plenty

*Rig*, a ridge

*Rin*, to run, to melt; *rinnin*, running

*Rink*, the course of the stones, a term in curling on ice

*Rip*, a handful of unthreshed corn

*Riskit*, made a noise like the tearing of roots

*Rockin*, see App. p. 443

*Rood*, stands likewise for the plural *roods*

*Rood*, a shred

*Roose*, to praise, to commend

*Roun'*, round, in the circle of neighbourhood

*Ronpet*, hoarse, as with a cold

*Row*, to roll, to wrap

*Row't*, rolled, wrapped

*Rowtc*, to low, to bellow

*Rowth*, plenty

*Rowtin*, lowing

*Rozet*, rosin

*Rung*, a cudgel

*Runt*, the stem of colewort or cabbage

*Runkled*, wrinkled

*Ruth*, a woman's name; the book so called; sorrow

## S.

*SAE*, so  
*Saft*, soft  
*Sair*, to serve, a sore  
*Sairly*, or *sairlic*, sorely  
*Sair't*, served  
*Sark*, a shirt  
*Sarkit*, provided in shirts  
*Saugh*, the willow  
*Saul*, soul  
*Saumont*, salmon  
*Saunt*, a saint  
*Saut*, salt  
*Saw*, to sow  
*Sawin*, sowing  
*Sax*, six  
*Scar*, to scar, a scare  
*Scaud*, to scald  
*Scauld*, to scold  
*Scaur*, apt to be scared  
*Scawel*, a scold  
*Scon*, a kind of bread  
*Seonner*, a loathing, to loath  
*Scaich*, to scream, as a hen, *partridge*, &c.  
*Sereed*, to tear, a rent  
*Sericve*, to glide swiftly along  
*Scrieven*, gleesomely, swiftly  
*Scrimp*, to scant  
*Scrimpet*, did scant, scanty  
*See'd*, did see  
*Seizen*, seizing  
*Sel*, self; a *body's sel*, one's self alone.  
*Sell't*, did sell  
*Sen'*, to send  
*Sen't*, I, he, or she sent, or did send, send it.  
*Servan'*, servant

*Settlin*, settling; to get a *settlin*, to be frighted into quietness  
*Sets*, *sets off*, goes away  
*Shaird*, a shred, a shard  
*Shangan*, a stick cleft at one end for putting the tail of a dog, &c. into, by way of mischief, or to frighten him away.  
*Shaver*, a humorous wag, a barber.  
*Shaw*, to shew, a small wood in a hollow place.  
*Shcen*, bright, shining  
*Sheep-shank*, to think one's self nae  
*sheep-shank*, to be conceited  
*Sherra-muir*, Sheriff-Moor, the famous battle fought in the rebellion, A. D. 1715.  
*Sheugh*, a ditch, a trench, a sluice  
*Shill*, shrill  
*Shog*, a shock, a push off at one side  
*Shoo'*, a shovel  
*Shoon*, shoes  
*Shore*, to offer, to threaten  
*Shor'd*, offered  
*Shouther*, the shoulder  
*Sic*, such  
*Sicker*, sure, steady  
*Sidclins*, sidelong, slanting  
*Siller*, silver, money  
*Simmer*, summer  
*Sin*, a son  
*Sin'*, since  
*Skaith*, to damage, to injure, injury  
*Skellum*, a worthless fellow  
*Skelp*, to strike, to slap; to walk with a smart tripping step, a smart stroke

*Skelpie-limmer*, a technical term in female scolding

*Skelpin*, *stapping*, walking

*Skeigh*, proud, nice, high-mettled

*Skirling*, shrieking, crying

*Skirl*, to shriek, to cry shrilly

*Skirl't*, shrieked

*Sklent*, slant, to run aslent, to deviate from truth

*Sklented*, ran, or hit, in an oblique direction

*Skreigh*, a scream, to scream

*Slac*, sloe

*Slade*, did slide

*Slap*, a gate, a breach in a fence

*Slaw*, slow

*Slee*, sly; *sleest*, slyest

*Sleekit*, sleek, sly

*Sliddery*, slippery

*Slype*, to fall over, *as a wet furrow from the plough*

*Slypet*, fell

*Sma'*, small

*Smeddum*, dust, powder, mettle, sense

*Smiddy*, a smithy

*Smoor*, to smother

*Smoor'd*, smothered

*Smoutic*, smutty, obscene, ugly

*Smytrie*, a numerous collection of small individuals

*Snash*, abuse, Billingsgate

*Snaw*, snow, to snow

*Snaw-broo*, melted snow

*Snawie*, snowy

*Sned*, to lop, to cut off

*Sneeshin*, snuff

*Succshin-mill*, a snuff-box

*Snell*, bitter, biting

*Snick-drawing*, trick-contriving

*Snick*, the latchet of a door

*Snool*, one whose spirit is broken with oppressive slavery; to submit tamely; to sneak

*Snoove*, to go smoothly and constantly, to sneak

*Snowk*, to scent or snuff, *as a dog, horse, &c.*

*Snowkit*, scented, snuffed

*Sonsic*, having sweet engaging looks; lucky, jolly

*Soom*, to swim

*Sooth*, truth, a petty oath

*Sowens*, a dish made of oatmeal, the seeds of oatmeal soured, &c. boiled up till they make an agreeable pudding

*Souple*, flexible, swift

*Souter*, a shoemaker

*Sowp*, a spoonful, a small quantity of any thing liquid

*Sowth*, to try over a tune with a low whistle

*Sowther*, solder, to solder, to cement

*Spae*, to prophesy, to divine

*Spaul*, a limb

*Spairge*, to dash, to soil, *as with mire*

*Spaviet*, having the spavin

*Speat*, a sweeping torrent, after rain or thaw

*Spec'*, to climb

*Spence*, the country parlour

*Spier*, to ask, to inquire

*Speir't*, inquired

*Splatter*, a splutter, to splutter

*Spluchan*, a tobacco-pouch

*Splore*, a frolic, a noise, riot

*Sprattle*, to scramble



- Spreckled*, spotted, speckled  
*Spring*, a quick air in music, a Scottish reel  
*Sprit*, a tough-rooted plant, something like rushes  
*Sprittie*, full of sprits  
*Spunk*, tire, mettle, wit  
*Spunkie*, mettlesome, fiery; *will-o'-wisp*, or *ignis fatuus*  
*Spurtle*, a stick used in making oatmeal pudding, or porridge, a notable Scotch dish  
*Squad*, a crew, a party  
*Squatter*, to flutter in water, as a wild duck, &c.  
*Squattle*, to sprawl  
*Squeel*, a scream, a screech, to scream  
*Stucher*, to stagger  
*Stack*, a rick of corn, hay, &c.  
*Staggie*, diminutive of *stag*  
*Stan'*, to stand; *stan't*, did stand  
*Stane*, a stone  
*Stank*, did stink; a pool of standing water  
*Stap*, stop  
*Stark*, stout  
*Startle*, to run as cattle, *stung* by the gadfly  
*Staurmel*, a blockhead, half-witted  
*Staw*, did steal, to surfeit  
*Stech*, to exam the belly  
*Stechin*, cramming  
*Stee*, to shut, a stitch  
*Steer*, to molest, to stir  
*Steeve*, firm, compacted  
*Stell*, a still  
*Sten*, to roar as a horse  
*Sten't*, reared  
*Stents*, tribute, dues of any kind  
*Stey*, steep; *steyest*; steepest  
*Stibbe*, stubble; *Stibbie-rig*, the reaper in harvest who takes the lead  
*Stick an' stowce*, totally, altogether  
*Stilt*, a crutch; to limp, to halt  
*Slimpart*, the eighth part of a Winchester bushel  
*Stirk*, a cow or bullock a year old  
*Stock*, a plant or root of colewort, cabbage, &c.  
*Stockin'*, stocking; *throwing the stockin'*, when the bride and bridegroom are put into bed, and the candle out, the former throws a stocking at random among the company, and the person whom it strikes is the next that will be married.  
*Stooked*, made up in shocks as corn  
*Stoor*, sounding hollow, strong and hoarse  
*Stot*, an ox  
*Stoup*, or *stowp*, a kind of jug or dish with a handle  
*Stoure*, dust, more particularly dust in motion  
*Stowlins*, by stealth  
*Stowen*, stolen  
*Strack*, did strike  
*Strac*, straw; *to die a fair strac* death, to die in bed  
*Straik*, did strike  
*Straikit*, stroked  
*Strappan*, tall and handsome  
*Straught*, straight  
*Streck*, stretched, to stretch  
*Stridlle*, to straddle  
*Stroan*, to spout, to piss  
*Studdie*, an anvil

*Stumpie*, dimin. of *stump*  
*Strunt*, spiritous liquor of any kind;  
 to walk sturdily  
*Stuff*, corn or pulse of any kind  
*Sturt*, trouble; to molest  
*Sturtin*, frightened  
*Sucker*, sugar  
*Sud*, should  
*Sugh*, the continued rushing noise  
 of wind or water  
*Suthron*, southern, an old name for  
 the English nation  
*Swaird*, sword  
*Swall'd*, swelled  
*Swank*, stately, jolly  
*Swankie*, or *swanker*, a tight strap-  
 ping young fellow or girl  
*Swap*, an exchange, to barter  
*Swat*, did sweat  
*Swatch*, a sample  
*Swats*, drink, good ale  
*Sweaten*, sweating  
*Sweer*, lazy, averse, *dead-sweer*, ex-  
 tremely averse  
*Swoor*, swore, did swear  
*Swinge*, to beat, to whip  
*Swirlie*, knaggy, full of knots  
*Swirl*, a curve, an eddying blast, or  
 pool, a knot in wood  
*Swith*, get away  
*Swither*, to hesitate in choice, an ir-  
 resolute wavering in choice  
*Syne*, since, ago, then.

## T.

**TACKETS**, a kind of nails, for dri-  
 ving into the heels of shoes

*Tae*, a toe; *three tae'd*, having three  
 prongs  
*Tak*, to take; *takin*, taking  
*Tangle*, a sea-weed  
*Tap*, the top  
*Tapetless*, heedless, foolish  
*Tarrow*, to murmur at one's allow-  
 ance  
*Tarrow't*, murmured  
*Tarry-brecks*, a sailor  
*Tauld*, or *tald*, told  
*Taupie*, a foolish thoughtless young  
 person  
*Tauted*, or *tautie*, matted together,  
*spoken of hair or wool*  
*Tawie*, that allows itself peaceably  
 to be handled, *spoken of a horse,*  
*cow, &c.*  
*Teat*, a small quantity  
*Ten-hours-bite*, a slight feed to the  
 horses while in the yoke in the  
 forenoon  
*Tent*, a field-pulpit, heed, caution;  
 to take head  
*Tentie*, heedful, cautious  
*Tentless*, heedless  
*Tough*, tough  
*Thack*, thatch; *thack an' rape*,  
 clothing, necessaries  
*Thac*, these  
*Thairms*, small guts, fiddle-strings  
*Thankit*, thanked  
*Thegither*, together  
*Themscl*, themselves  
*Thick*, intimate, familiar  
*Thieveless*, cold, dry, spited; *spoken*  
*of a person's demeanour*  
*Thir*, these  
*Thirl*, to thrill  
*Thirled*, thrilled, vibrated  
*Thole*, to suffer to endure



- Thowc*, a thaw, to thaw  
*Thowless*, slack, lazy  
*Thrang*, throng, a crowd  
*Thrapple*, throat, wind-pipe  
*Thraw*, to sprain, to twist, to contradict  
*Thrawin*, twisting, &c.  
*Thrazen*, sprained, twisted, contradicted, contradiction  
*Thrcap*, to maintain by dint of assertion  
*Threshin*, thrashing  
*Thretcen*, thirteen  
*Thristle*, thistle  
*Through*, to go on with, to make out  
*Throuther*, pell-mell, confusedly  
*Thud*, to make a loud intermittent noise  
*Thumpit*, thumped  
*Thysel*, thyself  
*Till'i*, to it  
*Timmer*, timber  
*Tinc*, to lose ; *tint*, lost  
*Tinkler*, a tinker  
*Tip*, a ram  
*Tippence*, two-pence  
*Tirl*, to make a slight noise, to uncover  
*Tirlin*, uncovering  
*Tither*, the other  
*Tittle*, to whisper  
*Tittlin*, whispering  
*Tocher*, marriage portion  
*Tod*, a fox  
*Toddle*, to totter, like the walk of a child  
*Toddlin*, tottering  
*Toom*, empty  
*Toop*, a ram  
*Toun*, a hamlet, a farm-house  
*Tout*, the blast of a horn or trumpet, to blow a horn, &c.  
*Tow*, a rope  
*Towmond*, a twelvemonth  
*Towzie*, rough, shaggy  
*Toy*, a very old fashion of female head-dress  
*Toyte*, to totter like old age  
*Transmugrify'd*, transmigrated, metamorphosed  
*Trashtrie*, trash  
*Trickie*, full of tricks  
*Trig*, spruce, neat  
*Trimly*, excellently  
*Trow*, to believe  
*Troweth*, truth, a petty oath  
*Try't*, tried  
*Tug*, raw hide, of which, in old times plough traces were frequently made  
*Tulzie*, a quarrel, to quarrel, to fight  
*Twa*, two  
*Twa-three*, a few  
*'Twad*, it would  
*Twal*, twelve ; *twal-penny-worth*, a small quantity, a penny worth  
*N. B.*—*One penny English is 12d. Scotch.*  
*Twin*, to part  
*Tyke*, a dog

## U.

- UNCO*, strange, uncouth, very, very great, prodigious  
*Uncos*, news  
*Unkenn'd*, unknown  
*Unskait'h'd*, undamaged, unhurt  
*Upo'*, upon

## V.

*VAPRIN*, vapouring*Vera*, very*Vir*l, a ring round a column, &c.

## W.

*WA'*, wall; *wa's*, walls*Wabster*, a weaver*Wad*, would, to bet, a bet, a pledge*Wadna*, would not*Wae*, woe, sorrowful*Waesucks!* or *wacs me!* alas! O the pity!*Wast*, the cross thread that goes from the shuttle through the web*Waifu'*, wailing*Wair*, to lay out, to expend*Wale*, choice, to choose*Wal'd*, chose, chosen*Walie*, ample, large, jolly; also an interjection of distress*Wame* the belly*Wamefou'*, a belly full*Wanchansie*, unlucky*Waucrestfu'*, restless*Wark*, work*Wark-lume*, a tool to work with*Warle*, or *warld*, world*Warlock*, a wizard*Warly*, worldly, eager on amassing wealth*Warran*, a warrant, to warrant*Warst*, worst*Warstl'd*, or *warst'd*, wrestled*Wastrie*, prodigality*Wat*, wet; *I wat*, *I wot*, I know*Water-brose*, brose made of meal and water simply, without the additions of milk, butter, &c.*Wattle*, a twig, a wand*Wauble*, to swing, to reel*Waukit*, thickened, as fullers do cloth*Waukrife*, not apt to sleep*Waur*, worse, to worst*Waur't*, worsted*Wean*, or *weanie*, a child*Wearie*, or *wearry*; many a wearie body, many a different person*Weason*, weasand*Weaving the stockin'*, see *Throwing the stockin'*, page 479*Wee*, little; *wee things*, little ones; *wee bit*, a small matter*Weel*, well; *weelfare*, welfare*Wcet*, rain, wetness*We'sc*, we shall*Wha*, who*Whaizle*, to wheeze*Whalpit*, whelped*Whang*, a leathern string, a piece of cheese, bread, &c.; to give the strappado*Whare*, where; *whare'er*, wherever*Whcep*, to fly nimbly, to jerk; *pen-ny-whcep*, small-beer*Whasc*, whose*Whatreck*, nevertheless*Whid*, the motion of a hare, running, but not frightened; a lie

*Whidden*, running as a hare or coney

*Whigmelceries*, whims, fancies, crotchets

*Whingin*, crying, complaining, fretting

*Whirligigums*, useless ornaments, trifling appendages

*Whistle*, a whistle, to whistle

*Whisht*, silence; to hold one's whisht, to be silent

*Whisk*, to sweep, to lash

*Whiskit*, lashed

*Whitter*, a hearty draught of liquor

*Whun-stane*, a whinstone

*Whyles*, whiles, sometimes

*Wi*, with

*Wick*, to strike a stone in an oblique direction, a term in curling

*Wiel*, a small whirlpool

*Wife*, a dimin. or endearing term for wife

*Wimple*, to meander

*Wimpl't*, meandered

*Wimplin*, waving, meandering

*Win*, to wind, to winnow

*Win't*, winded, as a bottom of yarn

*Win'*, wind; wins, winds

*Winna*, will not

*Winnock*, a window

*Winsome*, hearty, vaunted, gay

*Wintle*, a staggering motion; to stagger, to reel

*Winze*, an oath

*Wiss*, to wish

*Withoutten*, without

*Wizen'd*, hide-bound, dried, shrunk

*Wonner*, a wonder, a contemptuous appellation

*Woo'*, wool

*Woo*, to court, to make love to

*Woodic*, a rope, more properly one made of withes or willows

*Woer-bab*, the garter knotted below the knee with a couple of loops

*Wordy*, worthy

*Worsct*, worsted

*Wrack*, to tease, to vex

*Wud-mad*, distracted

*Wumble*, wimble

*Wraith*, a spirit, a ghost; an apparition exactly like a living person, whose appearance is said to forebode the person's approaching death

*Wrang*, wrong, to wrong

*Wrcath*, a drifted heap of snow

*Wyliccoat*, a flannel vest

*Wyte*, blame, to blame

## Y.

*YE*, this pronoun is frequently used for thou

*Yearn*, longs much

*Yearlings*, born in the same year, coevals

*Year*, is used for both singular and plural years

*Yell*, barren, that gives no milk

*Yerk*, to lash, to jerk

*Verkit*, jerked, lashed

*Yestreen*, yesternight

*Yill*, ale

*Yird*, earth

*Yokin*, yokin, a bout

*Yont*, beyond

*Yoursel*, yourself

*Yowc*, an ewe

*Yowic*, dimin. of *yowc*

*Yule*, Christmas.

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END OF THE THIRD VOLUME.

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J.A. 22/11/2005

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4300  
1815  
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v.3

Burns, Robert  
Life and works A new ed.

is finding this  
for 22, 2005. It is  
windy... I am alive,  
and so the back  
of. //sware you! :)



